

# **NORC CATI Ukraine Poll July 2022**

Conducted by NORC at the University of Chicago

Interviews: 7/14-27/2022 1,000 adults Margin of sampling error: +/- 4.0 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

CUR1. First, do you feel things in Ukraine are currently going in the right direction or the wrong direction?

	NORC
	7/14-27/22
Right direction	71
Wrong direction	17
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED	1
N=	1,000

#### THREAT. How much of a threat is each of the following to Ukraine's security?

#### [RANDOMIZE GRID OPTIONS]

NORC	A major		Not a threat at	
7/14-27/22	threat	A minor threat	all	DK/REF
Corruption among Ukraine's high officials and the wealthy	91	7	1	2
Poor state of the economy	79	17	1	3
Russian invasion in Ukraine	97	1	1	1
Ukraine's defense capabilities	46	22	16	17
Immigration of qualified labor force from Ukraine	70	22	6	2

N=1,000

HIST. Do you think each of the following has made a mostly positive or mostly negative contribution to Ukraine's history?

#### [RANDOMIZE GRID OPTIONS]

NORC			
7/14-27/22	Mostly positive	Mostly negative	DK/REF
Euromaidan revolution	72	20	9
Stepan Bandera	72	11	18
Taras Shevchenko	95	1	4
Russia	4	94	3
Germany	42	37	21
Independence from the Soviet Union	88	7	5
Poland	84	6	9
Ivan Mazepa	74	5	21

N=1,000

LOST. Since February 24th, have you or your family experienced any of the following? (Select all that apply)

#### [RANDOMIZE GRID OPTIONS]

	NORC
	7/14-27/22
Loss of work	33
Decrease in regular income	46
Total loss of income	20
Family separation	28
Loss or destruction of a house or property	11
Failure to receive proper medical care	10
Loss of life or health	9
Illegal mobilization	2
Famine	3
Torture	1
Forced deportation	1
Common crime, such as theft or burglary	3
N-1.000	

N=1,000

INFO1. What is your primary source of information about what is happening in Ukraine now? (Select all that apply)

	NORC
	7/14-27/22
Family, friends, acquaintances	31
Ukrainian television	51
Ukrainian internet sites	57
Non-Ukrainian internet sites	17
Social media sites/apps, such as Telegram, Facebook, Twitter	62
Ukrainian government	37
Other	8
N=1 000	

N=1,000

INFO2. How much do you trust each of the following sources of information about what is happening in Ukraine now?

#### NORC A great 7/14-27/22 DK/REF Not at all Very little Somewhat deal Family, friends, 4 4 17 48 28 acquaintances Ukrainian television 6 16 51 23 4 2 17 Ukrainian internet sites 13 60 10 Non-Ukrainian internet 32 27 20 2 18 sites Social media sites/apps, such as 6 22 50 8 14 Telegram, Facebook, Twitter Ukrainian government 5 10 47 34 5

#### [HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

N=1,000

LANG. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose...? Is that strongly [favor/oppose] or somewhat [favor/oppose]?

NORC 7/14-27/22	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	DK/REF
Teaching only in Ukrainian in schools and universities	53	32	7	5	3	1
Recognizing other languages as a minority or regional language in places where more than 10% speaks that language (as it was enacted prior February 2014 when this law was repealed by Rada)	12	35	21	14	14	5
Use only Ukrainian in courts, schools, and government institutions in all country territories	60	28	5	4	3	*

### [GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

N=1,000

OUTCOME. What do you think is the most likely outcome of the current conflict through the end of this year?

#### [GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

	NORC 7/14-27/22
Ukraine will succeed in driving Russia out of most Ukrainian territory that Russia occupies now	70
Russia will succeed in occupying more Ukraine's territory, compared to what they occupy now	3
Neither side will gain much more territory, and the current frontlines will more or less hold through the end of this year	22
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED	5
N=	1,000

# S0. What language do you prefer to continue with?

	NORC
	7/14-27/22
Ukrainian	77
Russian	23
N=	1,000

# S1. What is your gender?

	NORC
	7/14-27/22
Male	45
Female	55
N=	1,000

# S2. What is your age group?

	NORC 7/14-27/22
16-19 years old	5
20-29 years old	13
30-39 years old	20
40-49 years old	18
50-59 years old	16
60 years and older	29
N=	1,000

# DM1. Which of the following describes your situation?

	NORC 7/14-27/22
I live in the same place as before the war	80
I moved to another place within my oblast	7
I moved to another oblast	13
I moved abroad	*
Hard to say	*
N=	1,000

S3. What is the oblast/administrative unit where you live/lived before the war?

	NORC
	7/14-27/22
Vinnytska oblast	4
Volynska oblast	3
Dnipropetrovska oblast	8
Donetska oblast	5
Zhytomyrska oblast	3
Zakarpatska oblast	3
Zaporizka oblast	5
Ivano-Frankivska oblast	4
Kyivska oblast	5
Куіv	8
Kirovohradska oblast	2
Luhanska oblast	2
Lvivska oblast	7
Mykolaivska oblast	3
Odeska oblast	6
Poltavska oblast	4
Rivnenska oblast	3
Sumska oblast	3
Ternopilska oblast	3
Kharkivska oblast	7
Khersonska oblast	3
Khmelnytska oblast	3
Cherkaska oblast	3
Chernivetska oblast	2
Chernihivska oblast	3
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED	-
N=	1,000

# CITY SIZE. What is the category of settlement where you live/lived before the war?

	NORC 7/14-27/22
Village	32
City up to 50,000	23
City over 50,000 less than 100,000	6
City over 100,000 less than 500,000	17
City over 500,000	23
N=	1,000

# D10. What is the category of settlement where you live/lived before the war?

	NORC
	7/14-27/22
Village	32
City up to 50,000	23
City over 50,000 less than 100,000	6
City over 100,000 less than 500,000	17
City over 500,000	23
N=	1,000

#### MARITAL STATUS. What is your marital status?

	NORC
	7/14-27/22
Single	20
Married	59
Divorced	8
Widower	13
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED	*
N=	1,000

# D2. What is the highest level of education you have reached?

	NORC 7/14-27/22
Primary/Unfinished Secondary	4
Secondary Academic	14
Secondary Vocational	23
Unfinished Higher	18
Higher	40
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED	1
N=	1,000

# D3. What is your religion, if any?

	NORC 7/14-27/22
None	6
Christian Orthodox	65
Christian Catholic	8
Christian (No clarification)	7
Protestant	2
Jewish (Judaism)	-
Muslim (Islam)	*
Buddhist	*
Atheist	6
Believe in God but do not belong to a particular religion	3
Other	1
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED	3
N=	1,000

# D4. What is your current employment status?

	NORC
	7/14-27/22
Employed/working, full-time (includes military)	36
Registered private entrepreneur	4
Self-employed	5
Student	4
Householder	7
Pensioner	26
Temporarily unemployed, looking for a new job	12
Temporarily unemployed, not looking for a new	4
job	4
Other	2
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED	*
N=	1,000

#### D5. What is the financial status of your family?

	NORC
	7/14-27/22
We have to save on food	25
We have enough money for food, but	
have to borrow or collect money to buy	32
clothes and footwear	
We have enough money for food and	
necessary clothes and footwear, but	
have to borrow or collect money to buy	23
such things as good suit, mobile phone,	
vacuum cleaner and the like	
We have enough money for food,	
clothes, footwear and other purchases	
but have to borrow or collect money to	12
buy expensive goods (such as TV-set,	
refrigerator and the like)	
We have enough money for food,	
clothes, footwear and expensive	6
purchases but have to borrow or collect	U U
money to buy car or flat	
We can make any purchases at any time	2
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED	1
N=	1,000

D6. Please tell us to which group you would classify the average monthly income of your family \ your household, taking into account the receipts from all sources of income received both in Ukraine and abroad?

	NORC 7/14-27/22
Up to 7 thousand UAH	25
7-15 thousand UAH	32
15-20 thousand UAH	23
20-50 thousand UAH	12
More than 50 thousand UAH	6
We can make any purchases at any time	2
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED	1
N=	1,000

# D7. What is the language you speak at home most of the time?

	NORC
	7/14-27/22
Ukrainian	61
Russian	27
Byelorussian	-
Tatarian	-
Bulgarian	*
Hungarian	*
Romanian	-
Polish	-
Hebrew	-
Moldovan	-
Slovak	-
Ukrainian and Russian equally	2
Ukrainian and other equally	*
Russian and other equally	*
Surzhik	8
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED	1
N=	1,000

# D8. What is your ethnicity?

	NORC
	7/14-27/22
Ukrainian	87
Russian	5
Byelorussian	*
Tatarian	-
Bulgarian	1
Hungarian	*
Romanian	-
Polish	1
Jewish	*
Moldovan	*
Slovak	-
Other	2
Hard to define/multiethnic origin/mixed	3
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED	1
N=	1,000

#### D9. What is the language you speak at home most of the time?

	NORC
	7/14-27/22
Ukrainian	59
Russian	19
Ukrainian and Russian equally	19
Other	2
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED	1
N=	1,000

#### Study Methodology

This survey was funded by NORC at the University of Chicago. Data were collected in Ukraine by the local agency Info Sapiens using a random sample of 1,000 Ukrainians aged 16 and older who own a mobile phone number with one of Ukraine's mobile service providers. Mobile numbers in Ukraine have ten digits. The first three digits are the mobile provider code. The last seven digits of the mobile number were generated randomly. Hence, the sample frame covered Ukrainian mobile numbers from the areas of the country under Ukrainian control prior to February 24<sup>th</sup>, and excluded Crimea and the separatist-controlled parts of Donbas where Ukrainian mobile providers are not used.

A total of 1,000 interviews were conducted between July 14-27, 2022. The numbers were dialed randomly using the CATI method, with quotas by age, gender, and region, with up to three callbacks. Interviews were conducted by live bilingual interviewers in Ukrainian and Russian, depending on respondent preference.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 4.0 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality, including continuous supervision of interviewing and logical checks of completed interviews. Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification weighting was used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables included age, gender, region, and urbanicity. Targets for weighting were obtained from the State Statistics Service of Ukraine report, 2021. The weighted data reflect the Ukrainian population of adults aged 18 and over, excluding Crimea and the Donbas areas not under Ukrainian control before February 24<sup>th</sup>, 2022.

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