

The NORC ChicagoSpeaks Poll

Conducted by NORC at the University of Chicago

Interviews: 6/23-07/09/2025 1,111 adults

Margin of sampling error: +/- 4.35 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

PULSE_FEAR. Is there any area around your home- that is, within a mile- where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

| | ChicagoSpeaks | ChicagoSpeaks | ChicagoSpeaks | ChicagoSpeaks |
|-------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | 06/23-07/09/2025 | 3/20-4/7/2025 | 11/14-12/2/2024 | 6/24-7/10/2024 |
| Yes | 66 | 66 | 65 | 66 |
| No | 34 | 34 | 35 | 33 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | - | - |
| SKIPPED ON | | | * | * |
| WEB/REFUSED | - | - | | |
| N= | 1,111 | 1,084 | 1,097 | 1,254 |

PULSE_LETIN1A. Do you think the number of immigrants to America nowadays should be...

| | ChicagoSpeaks | ChicagoSpeaks | ChicagoSpeaks | ChicagoSpeaks |
|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | 06/23-07/09/2025 | 3/20-4/7/2025 | 11/14-12/2/2024 | 6/24-7/10/2024 |
| Increased a lot/a little NET | 25 | 22 | 21 | 20 |
| Increased a lot | 12 | 10 | 13 | 11 |
| Increased a little | 13 | 12 | 8 | 8 |
| Remain the same as it | 38 | 34 | 31 | 27 |
| is | 00 | 04 | 01 | 2, |
| Reduced a little/ a lot | 36 | 44 | 48 | 53 |
| NET | 00 | 7-7 | 40 | 30 |
| Reduced a little | 18 | 20 | 22 | 19 |
| Reduced a lot | 18 | 23 | 26 | 34 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | - | - |
| SKIPPED ON | * | 1 | * | 1 |
| WEB/REFUSED | · | I | • | I |
| N= | 1,111 | 1,084 | 1,097 | 1,254 |

PULSE_IMM_CURR. What should be done about immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally?

| | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23-07/09/2025 | ChicagoSpeaks 3/20-4/7/2025 | ChicagoSpeaks 6/24-7/10/2024 |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| They should be allowed to become citizens, provided they meet certain requirements | 63 | 59 | 51 |
| They should be allowed to become permanent legal residents, but not citizens | 18 | 17 | 18 |
| They should be identified and deported | 18 | 23 | 28 |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| N= | 1,111 | 1,084 | 1,254 |

PULSE_JOBLOSE. Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off?

Among employed respondents

| | ChicagoSpeaks | ChicagoSpeaks | ChicagoSpeaks | NORC |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | 06/23-07/09/2025 | 3/20-4/7/2025 | 11/14-12/2/2024 | 6/24-7/10/2024 |
| Very/fairly likely NET | 23 | 25 | 21 | 22 |
| Very likely | 7 | 8 | 6 | 6 |
| Fairly likely | 16 | 17 | 15 | 16 |
| Not too/not at all likely NET | 77 | 74 | 78 | 78 |
| Not too likely | 48 | 51 | 47 | 39 |
| Not at all likely | 29 | 24 | 31 | 39 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | - | - |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | * | 1 | 1 | * |
| N= | 773 | <i>7</i> 35 | 784 | <i>7</i> 29 |

PULSE_WORRY. How much, if at all, do you worry about each of the following problems facing the country?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| ChicagoSpeaks 06/23-07/09/2025 | A great deal/a fair amount NET | A great deal | A fair amount | Only a little/not at all NET | Only a little | Not at all | DK | SKP/ REF |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------|----|-------------|
| Economy | 88 | 54 | 34 | 11 | 9 | 2 | - | 1 |
| Inflation | 84 | 50 | 34 | 15 | 13 | 3 | - | 1 |
| Federal spending and the budget deficit | 78 | 41 | 37 | 20 | 15 | 6 | - | 1 |
| Social Security system | 77 | 43 | 34 | 22 | 17 | 5 | - | 1 |
| Size and power of the federal government | 79 | 44 | 35 | 21 | 14 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Quality of the environment | 78 | 43 | 36 | 20 | 14 | 6 | 1 | 2 |
| Illegal immigration | 54 | 25 | 30 | 44 | 24 | 20 | - | 2 |
| Race relations | 71 | 34 | 37 | 28 | 19 | 9 | - | 1 |

N=1,111

PULSE_CONFIDENCE. How much confidence do you have in each of the following institutions in American society?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| ChicagoSpeaks | A great deal/quite | A great | Quite a | Some/very | | | | SKP/ |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|------------|------|-------------|----|------|
| 06/23-07/09/2025 | a lot NET | deal | lot | little NET | Some | Very little | DK | REF |
| The Church or | 29 | 13 | 17 | 70 | 33 | 37 | - | 1 |
| organized religion | | | . , | | | 0. | | |
| The military | 42 | 18 | 24 | 58 | 37 | 21 | - | * |
| The Supreme Court | 24 | 10 | 14 | 75 | 37 | 38 | - | 1 |
| Banks | 34 | 12 | 23 | 65 | 44 | 21 | - | 1 |
| Public schools | 33 | 11 | 21 | 66 | 44 | 23 | - | 1 |
| Newspapers | 26 | 8 | 18 | 73 | 46 | 27 | - | * |
| Congress | 19 | 8 | 11 | 79 | 35 | 45 | - | 1 |
| Television news | 23 | 8 | 14 | 76 | 43 | 34 | - | 1 |
| Organized labor | 31 | 10 | 21 | 68 | 50 | 18 | - | 1 |
| The presidency | 24 | 13 | 11 | 75 | 20 | 55 | - | 1 |
| The police | 31 | 12 | 20 | 68 | 42 | 26 | - | 1 |
| The medical system | 38 | 14 | 25 | 61 | 45 | 17 | - | * |
| The criminal justice | 24 | 9 | 15 | 75 | 40 | 35 | _ | 1 |
| system | 24 | 3 | 13 | , , | 40 | 33 | _ | ' |
| Higher education | 44 | 17 | 28 | 55 | 41 | 14 | - | * |

N=1,111

PULSE_POPE1. How much have you heard or read about Pope Leo XIV?

[HALF SAMPLE SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23-07/09/2025 | NORC 06/05-09/2025 |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| A lot/some NET | 60 | 30 |
| A lot | 20 | 5 |
| Some | 41 | 26 |
| Only a little/nothing at all NET | 39 | 69 |
| Only a little | 29 | 43 |
| Nothing at all | 11 | 26 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - |
| SKIPPED/REFUSED | * | * |

N=1,111 N=1,056

PULSE_POPE2. As you may know, Pope Leo XIV was recently elected to lead the Catholic Church. He is the first pope in the Church's 2,000-year history to come from the United States.

How well do each of the following words describe your feelings about the new pope being from the United States?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | | Extremely/ very well NET | Extremely well | Very well | Somewhat well | Not very/ not at all well NET | Not very well | Not at all well | DK | SKP/ REF |
|-------------|--|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|----|-------------|
| Proud | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23-07/09/2025 (N=1,111) | 45 | 20 | 25 | 31 | 23 | 10 | 13 | - | 1 |
| | NORC 06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,056) | 28 | 12 | 15 | 34 | 35 | 17 | 19 | - | 3 |
| Concerned | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23-07/09/2025 (N=1,111) | 17 | 6 | 11 | 18 | 64 | 22 | 42 | - | 1 |
| | NORC 06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,056) | 10 | 3 | 6 | 19 | 68 | 23 | 44 | * | 4 |
| Indifferent | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23-07/09/2025 (N=1,111) | 33 | 17 | 16 | 29 | 37 | 17 | 21 | - | 1 |
| | NORC 06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,056) | 33 | 21 | 12 | 31 | 33 | 15 | 18 | * | 3 |
| Hopeful | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23-07/09/2025 (N=1,111) | 43 | 21 | 22 | 34 | 22 | 11 | 12 | - | * |
| | NORC 06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,056) | 32 | 14 | 18 | 37 | 28 | 10 | 18 | * | 3 |
| Excited | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23-07/09/2025 (N=1,111) | 42 | 19 | 23 | 31 | 27 | 13 | 14 | - | * |
| | NORC 06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,056) | 24 | 11 | 13 | 35 | 39 | 19 | 19 | * | 3 |
| Нарру | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23-07/09/2025 (N=1,111) | 43 | 20 | 23 | 34 | 22 | 11 | 12 | - | 1 |
| , | NORC 06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,056) | 28 | 12 | 16 | 40 | 29 | 14 | 15 | - | 3 |
| Upset | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23-07/09/2025 (N=1,111) | 11 | 4 | 7 | 13 | 75 | 17 | 58 | - | 1 |
| | NORC 06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,056) | 8 | 3 | 5 | 14 | 74 | 16 | 58 | - | 3 |

PULSE_POPE3. How important is it to you for the new pope to do each of the following? [GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| | | Not at all/ not very important NET | Not at all important | Not very important | Somewhat important | Very/ extremely important | Very important | Extremely important | DK | SKP/ REF |
|-----------------------------|--|---|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----|-------------|
| Strengthen unity within the | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23- 07/09/2025 (N=1,111) | 27 | 17 | 10 | 31 | 41 | 23 | 18 | - | 1 |
| Catholic Church | NORC 06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,056) | 27 | 17 | 10 | 35 | 35 | 21 | 14 | * | 3 |
| Address global | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23- 07/09/2025 (N=1,111) | 16 | 9 | 7 | 32 | 51 | 28 | 23 | - | 1 |
| conflicts | NORC 06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,056) | 24 | 15 | 9 | 34 | 39 | 23 | 16 | * | 3 |
| Modernize Catholic | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23- 07/09/2025 (N=1,111) | 27 | 16 | 11 | 28 | 44 | 24 | 19 | - | 1 |
| traditions | NORC 06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,056) | 37 | 22 | 15 | 32 | 28 | 17 | 11 | 1 | 3 |
| Address the needs and | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23- 07/09/2025 (N=1,111) | 10 | 6 | 4 | 21 | 68 | 32 | 36 | - | 1 |
| concerns of the poor | NORC 06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,056) | 14 | 9 | 5 | 30 | 52 | 27 | 26 | * | 3 |
| Bring more people into the | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23- 07/09/2025 (N=1,111) | 43 | 25 | 18 | 29 | 28 | 15 | 13 | - | 1 |
| Catholic faith | NORC 06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,056) | 51 | 28 | 22 | 28 | 19 | 11 | 8 | * | 3 |

PULSE_POPE4. How important is it to you that the new pope demonstrate each of the following? [GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| | | Not at all/not very important NET | Not at all important | Not very important | Somewhat important | Very/ extremely important | Very important | Extremely important | DK | SKP/ REF |
|----------------------|--|--|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----|-------------|
| Moral | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23- 07/09/2025 (N=1,111) | 7 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 77 | 30 | 47 | - | 1 |
| leadership | NORC 06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,056) | 10 | 8 | 3 | 20 | 67 | 11 | 47 | - | 3 |
| Non- partisanship | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23- 07/09/2025 (N=1,111) | 20 | 9 | 11 | 28 | 51 | 23 | 28 | - | 1 |
| partisaristrip | NORC 06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,056) | 17 | 10 | 6 | 28 | 51 | 23 | 28 | * | 4 |
| Spiritual | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23- 07/09/2025 (N=1,111) | 12 | 8 | 5 | 20 | 68 | 27 | 41 | - | * |
| leadership | NORC 06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,056) | 15 | 11 | 5 | 20 | 62 | 23 | 38 | * | 4 |
| Honesty | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23- 07/09/2025 (N=1,111) | 7 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 83 | 23 | 59 | - | 1 |
| | NORC 06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,056) | 9 | 7 | 2 | 14 | 74 | 19 | 56 | - | 2 |
| Humility | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23- 07/09/2025 (N=1,111) | 9 | 6 | 4 | 19 | 71 | 30 | 41 | - | 1 |
| | NORC 06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,056) | 11 | 7 | 4 | 22 | 64 | 25 | 39 | - | 3 |
| Compassion | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23- 07/09/2025 (N=1,111) | 8 | 5 | 3 | 12 | 79 | 28 | 51 | - | 1 |
| | NORC 06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,056) | 10 | 6 | 4 | 17 | 70 | 23 | 47 | * | 3 |

PULSE_CUBS_SOX. Do you consider yourself a fan of the Cubs, White Sox, both equally, or neither? [HALF SAMPLE SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | ChicagoSpeaks 06/23-07/09/2025 |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| Cubs | 27 |
| White Sox | 23 |
| Both | 23 |
| Neither | 27 |
| DON'T KNOW | - |
| SKIPPED/REFUSED | 1 |

N=1,111

PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these? *If Democrat*:

PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat? *If Republican:*

PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican? If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:

PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans? Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | ChicagoSpeaks |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| | 6/23-7/9/2025 |
| Democrat NET | 63 |
| Strong Democrat | 30 |
| Not so strong Democrat | 20 |
| Lean Democrat | 14 |
| Independent/None – Don't lean | 19 |
| Republican NET | 17 |
| Lean Republican | 6 |
| Not so strong Republican | 5 |
| Strong Republican | 6 |
| DK/SKP/REF | * |

D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative? *If liberal*:

D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal? *If conservative:*

IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative? Combines D3, D4, D5:

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | ChicagoSpeaks |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| | 6/23-7/9/2025 |
| Liberal NET | 35 |
| Very liberal | 20 |
| Somewhat liberal | 15 |
| Moderate | 47 |
| Conservative NET | 16 |
| Somewhat conservative | 9 |
| Very conservative | 7 |
| DK/SKP/REF | 1 |

1,111

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?

N=

| | ChicagoSpeaks |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| | 6/23-7/9/2025 |
| Protestant | 15 |
| Roman Catholic | 27 |
| Mormon | * |
| Orthodox | 1 |
| Jewish | 3 |
| Muslim | 1 |
| Buddhist | 1 |
| Hindu | 1 |
| Atheist | 6 |
| Agnostic | 10 |
| Nothing in particular | 15 |
| Just Christian | 14 |
| Unitarian | * |
| Something else | 3 |
| DON'T KNOW | - |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | * |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |

AGE

| | ChicagoSpeaks |
|-------|---------------|
| | 6/23-7/9/2025 |
| 18-29 | 23 |
| 30-44 | 30 |
| 45-59 | 23 |
| 60+ | 24 |
| N= | 1,111 |

SEX

| | ChicagoSpeaks |
|--------|---------------|
| | 6/23-7/9/2025 |
| Male | 48 |
| Female | 52 |
| A / | 1 111 |

N= 1,111

RACE/ETHNICITY

| | ChicagoSpeaks 6/23-7/9/2025 |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| White, non-Hispanic | 34 |
| Black or African American | 27 |
| Hispanic | 28 |
| Other | 11 |

N= 1,111

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

| | ChicagoSpeaks |
|--------------|---------------|
| | 6/23-7/9/2025 |
| Employed | 64 |
| Not employed | 36 |

EDUCATION

| | ChicagoSpeaks 6/23-7/9/2025 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Less than a high school diploma | 7 |
| High school graduate or equivalent | 26 |
| Some college | 23 |
| College graduate | 25 |
| Post grad study/professional degree | 20 |

N= 1,111

MARITAL

| | ChicagoSpeaks |
|-------------|---------------|
| | 6/23-7/9/2025 |
| Married | 34 |
| Not married | 66 |
| N- | 1 111 |

N= 1,111

INCOME

| | ChicagoSpeaks |
|------------------------------|---------------|
| | 6/23-7/9/2025 |
| Under \$10,000 | 9 |
| \$10,000 to under \$20,000 | 8 |
| \$20,000 to under \$30,000 | 9 |
| \$30,000 to under \$40,000 | 10 |
| \$40,000 to under \$50,000 | 7 |
| \$50,000 to under \$75,000 | 18 |
| \$75,000 to under \$100,000 | 11 |
| \$100,000 to under \$150,000 | 16 |
| \$150,000 or more | 12 |

CHICAGO REGION

| | ChicagoSpeaks |
|---------------|---------------|
| | 6/23-7/9/2025 |
| North Central | 27 |
| Northwest | 16 |
| South | 19 |
| Southwest | 20 |
| West | 18 |

Study Methodology

Funded and operated by NORC at the University of Chicago, ChicagoSpeaks® is a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the Chicago household population. NORC conducted the ChicagoSpeaks summer 2025 survey using three sample sources: (1) NORC's AmeriSpeak® Panelists who reside in Chicago, (2) NORC's ChicagoSpeaks Panelists, and (3) Chicago residents from Dynata's web panel.

AmeriSpeak and ChicagoSpeaks are probability-based panels and Dynata is a non-probability panel. The final survey estimates were calibrated to account for these different sample sources. This research was done to support a scientifically rigorous, community-driven research resource for informing policymakers and the public with accurate information about the experiences and opinions of all Chicago residents.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between June 23 and July 9, 2025 with Chicago residents aged 18 and older, the overall study target population. Overall, 1,111 Chicago residents completed the survey including 533 probability cases and 578 non-probability cases. AmeriSpeak panelists were invited through the password-protected AmeriSpeak Mobile App and received email reminders and SMS reminders. ChicagoSpeaks panelists received a combination of email and SMS communications while Dynata used their typical panel recruitment methods. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference, using an on-line survey. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 4.35 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 24 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them or for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

The final TrueNorth weights for the combined sample are developed in three major steps. First, a weighted tree model is fit to the combined probability and nonprobability sample. Second, based on the fitted tree model, NORC estimates the probabilities of inclusion in the combined probability and nonprobability sample and computes the initial weights as the inverse of the estimated probabilities. Third, poststratification adjustments, including calibration to benchmarks and weight trimming, are made to the initial weights to create the final weights.

Poststratification variables included Chicago region, age, gender, race/ethnicity, and educational attainment. The sociodemographic characteristics are weighted to benchmarks from the American Community Survey 2023 1-year estimates.

For more information, email ChicagoSpeaks-BD@norc.org or visit go.norc.org/ChicagoSpeaks.

https://www.norc.org/research/projects/chicagospeaks.html