

Public Opinion in Russia: Russians' Attitudes on Economic and Domestic Issues

The Associated Press-NORC Center for
Public Affairs Research

Russia Study Public Use File Codebook

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PRESENTED BY:

NORC at the
University of Chicago
55 East Monroe Street
30th Floor
Chicago, IL 60603
(312) 759-4000
(312) 759-4004

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at the UNIVERSITY of CHICAGO

Table of Contents

Study Methodology.....	1
About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research.....	2
Index of Variables: <i>Listed in the order they appear in the file</i>	3
Details of Variables.....	13

Study Methodology

This survey, funded by NORC at the University of Chicago, was conducted by NORC with fieldwork by GfK Russia between the dates of November 22 and December 7, 2014. Staff from NORC at the University of Chicago and the Associated Press collaborated on all aspects of the study.

The survey featured a nationally representative, multi-stage cluster, random route-sample of adults 18 years and older in Russia. The poll was conducted in the Russian language with in-person interviews of 2,008 adults.

At the first stage, the population was stratified into six groups, based on population size, for each of eight different regions of the country (Central, North-West, Southern, North-Caucasian, Volga, Ural, Siberian, and Far Eastern). In the end, 142 different groups were selected across 75 different regions. At the second stage, secondary sample units were randomly selected from a full list of election districts. At the third stage, a starting address point was assigned for each election district. On average, six interviews were conducted in each sampling point. Within-household selection was based on the last birthday method.

Interviewers selected and visited 14,021 addresses, and had a 57 percent contact rate. Among those contacted, 21 percent responded. Including non-contacts, the cumulative response rate is 14 percent. The overall margin of error +/- 2.4 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level (including the design effect).

Sampling weights were calculated to adjust for sample design aspects (such as unequal probabilities of selection) and for nonresponse bias arising from differential response rates across various demographic groups. Poststratification variables included age, sex, and region of the country. The data are weighted to reflect the Russian population based on the 2010 Russian Census.

All analyses were conducted using STATA (version 13), which allows for adjustment of standard errors for complex sample designs. All differences reported between subgroups of the Russian population are at the 95 percent level of statistical significance, meaning that there is only a 5 percent (or lower) probability that the observed differences could be attributed to chance variation in sampling. A comprehensive listing of all study questions, complete with tabulations of top-level results for each question, is available on the AP-NORC Center website: www.apnorc.org. For more information about the study, please contact info@apnorc.org.

About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press is the world's essential news organization, bringing fast, unbiased news to all media platforms and formats.
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest and most respected, objective social science research institutions in the world.

The two organizations have established the AP-NORC Center to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals.

The founding principles of the AP-NORC Center include a mandate to carefully preserve and protect the scientific integrity and objectivity of NORC and the journalistic independence of The Associated Press. All work conducted by the AP-NORC Center conforms to the highest levels of scientific integrity to prevent any real or perceived bias in the research. All of the work of the AP-NORC Center is subject to review by its advisory committee to help ensure it meets these standards. The AP-NORC Center publicizes the results of all studies and makes all datasets and study documentation available to scholars and the public.

Index of Variables: *Listed in the order they appear on the file*

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
1	SU_ID	N/A	Num	4	Case ID
2	FINALWT	N/A	Num	8	Final weight
3	Q1	Q1	Num	3	Q1. Generally speaking, would you say that things in our country are headed in the right direction or in the wrong direction?
4	Q2	Q2	Num	3	Q2. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. When you think about how things are going in your life in general, would you say you are very happy, somewhat happy, neither happy nor unhappy, somewhat unhappy or very unhappy?
5	q3_1code	Q3_1	Num	8	Q3_1code. What do you think are the most important problems facing our country today?
6	q4_1code	Q4_1	Num	8	Q4_1code. What are the most important problems facing you and your family today?
7	Q5_1	Q5_1	Num	3	Q5_1. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? President Vladimir Putin
8	Q5_2	Q5_2	Num	3	Q5_2. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? Prime Minister Dmitry Medvedev
9	Q5_3	Q5_3	Num	3	Q5_3. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? Communist Party leader Gennady Zyuganov
10	Q5_4	Q5_4	Num	3	Q5_4. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? Blogger Alexei Navalny
11	Q5_5	Q5_5	Num	3	Q5_5. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? The United Nations
12	Q5_6	Q5_6	Num	3	Q5_6. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? The European Union

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
13	Q5_7	Q5_7	Num	3	Q5_7. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? President of the United States Barack Obama
14	Q5_8	Q5_8	Num	3	Q5_8. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? Chinese President Xi Jinping
15	Q5_9	Q5_9	Num	3	Q5_9. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? German Chancellor Angela Merkel
16	Q5_10	Q5_10	Num	3	Q5_10. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? Ukrainian President Petro Poroshenko
17	Q6_1	Q6_1	Num	3	Q6_1. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. For each of the following countries, please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following countries? China
18	Q6_2	Q6_2	Num	3	Q6_2. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. For each of the following countries, please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following countries? Syria
19	Q6_3	Q6_3	Num	3	Q6_3. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. For each of the following countries, please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following countries? United States of America
20	Q6_4	Q6_4	Num	3	Q6_4. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. For each of the following countries, please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following countries? Israel
21	Q6_5	Q6_5	Num	3	Q6_5. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. For each of the following countries, please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following countries? Germany

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
22	Q6_6	Q6_6	Num	3	Q6_6. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. For each of the following countries, please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following countries? United Kingdom
23	Q6_7	Q6_7	Num	3	Q6_7. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. For each of the following countries, please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following countries? France
24	Q6_8	Q6_8	Num	3	Q6_8. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. For each of the following countries, please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following countries? Ukraine
25	Q7	Q7	Num	3	Q7. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Do you approve, disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Vladimir Putin is handling his job as president?
26	Q8_1	Q8_1	Num	3	Q8_1. For each of the following institutions in our country, please tell me how often you think you can trust each one to do what is right? Federal assembly (Duma)
27	Q8_2	Q8_2	Num	3	Q8_2. For each of the following institutions in our country, please tell me how often you think you can trust each one to do what is right? The judiciary
28	Q8_3	Q8_3	Num	3	Q8_3. For each of the following institutions in our country, please tell me how often you think you can trust each one to do what is right? The military
29	Q8_4	Q8_4	Num	3	Q8_4. For each of the following institutions in our country, please tell me how often you think you can trust each one to do what is right? The presidency
30	Q8_5	Q8_5	Num	3	Q8_5. For each of the following institutions in our country, please tell me how often you think you can trust each one to do what is right? The police
31	Q9	Q9	Num	3	Q9. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How would you rate the condition of our country's economy today? Is it...
32	Q10	Q10	Num	3	Q10. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Compared to 3 years ago, would you say that the condition of our country's economy is better, worse, or about the same today as it was then?
33	Q11	Q11	Num	3	Q11. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Looking ahead 3 years from now, do you think the condition of our country's economy will be better, worse or about the same as it is today?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
34	Q12	Q12	Num	3	Q12. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How would you rate the condition of your family's finances today? Are they...
35	Q13	Q13	Num	3	Q13. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Compared to 3 years ago, would you say that the condition of your family's finances is better, worse, or about the same today as it was then?
36	Q14	Q14	Num	3	Q14. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Looking ahead 3 years from now, do you think the condition of your family's finances will be better, worse or about the same as it is today?
37	Q15	Q15	Num	3	Q15. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Looking ahead 20 years from now, when children being born today grow up, do you think they will be better off, worse off or about the same as people are now?
38	Q16_1	Q16_1	Num	3	Q16_1. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Unemployment
39	Q16_2	Q16_2	Num	3	Q16_2. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Pollution
40	Q16_3	Q16_3	Num	3	Q16_3. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Crime
41	Q16_4	Q16_4	Num	3	Q16_4. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Access to education
42	Q16_5	Q16_5	Num	3	Q16_5. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Access to medical care
43	Q16_6	Q16_6	Num	3	Q16_6. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Poverty
44	Q16_7	Q16_7	Num	3	Q16_7. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Hunger
45	Q16_8	Q16_8	Num	3	Q16_8. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Terrorism
46	Q16_9	Q16_9	Num	3	Q16_9. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Drug abuse

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
47	Q16_10	Q16_10	Num	3	Q16_10. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Tensions between the government and opposition
48	Q16_11	Q16_11	Num	3	Q16_11. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Corruption
49	Q16_12	Q16_12	Num	3	Q16_12. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Organized Crime
50	Q16_13	Q16_13	Num	3	Q16_13. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... The gap between rich and poor
51	Q16_14	Q16_14	Num	3	Q16_14. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Election fraud
52	Q17	Q17	Num	3	Q17. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How interested are you personally in politics?
53	Q18	Q18	Num	3	Q18. Generally speaking would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with most people?
54	Q19	Q19	Num	3	Q19. How often do you watch, read, or hear the news? Do you generally watch, read, or hear the news at least once a day, several times a week, weekly, less often or never?
55	Q20_1	Q20_1	Num	3	Q20_1. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world?
56	Q20_2_01code	Q20_2_01	Num	8	Q20_2_01code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? State-owned TV stations (see show cards for Russian)
57	Q20_2_02code	Q20_2_02	Num	8	Q20_2_02code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? Independently-owned TV stations (see show cards for Russian)
58	Q20_2_03code	Q20_2_03	Num	8	Q20_2_03code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? Internet
59	Q20_2_04code	Q20_2_04	Num	8	Q20_2_04code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? Foreign news sources
60	Q20_2_05code	Q20_2_05	Num	8	Q20_2_05code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? State-owned newspapers
61	Q20_2_06code	Q20_2_06	Num	8	Q20_2_06code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? Independently-owned newspapers

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
62	Q20_2_07code	Q20_2_07	Num	8	Q20_2_07code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? Radio
63	Q20_2_08code	Q20_2_08	Num	8	Q20_2_08code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? Family, friends, and/or neighbors
64	Q20_2_09code	Q20_2_09	Num	8	Q20_2_09code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? Other (write in_____)
65	Q20_2_10code	Q20_2_10	Num	8	Q20_2_10code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? (Vol.) HTA
66	Q21	Q21	Num	3	Q21. Are you using a computer, tablet, or smart phone to access your sources of news most of the time when you watch, read, or hear the news, sometimes, or never?
67	Q22	Q22	Num	3	Q22. SHOW CARD. There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes CLOSEST to your opinion?
68	Q23	Q23	Num	3	Q23. Should there be more private ownership of business and industry, or should there be more government ownership of business and industry?
69	Q24	Q24	Num	3	Q24. Should incomes be made more equal, or are larger income differences okay as incentives for people to work harder?
70	Q25	Q25	Num	3	Q25. Which comes closer to your view?
71	Q26	Q26	Num	3	Q26. Compared to 10 years ago, is Russia a stronger international power today, a weaker international power, or is Russia's international power about the same as it was 10 years ago?
72	Q27	Q27	Num	3	Q27. Should Russia be playing a more active role in world affairs, a less active role in world affairs, or should it stay about as active in world affairs as it is today?
73	Q28	Q28	Num	3	Q28. In general, do you think of the United States as more of an ally or more of an adversary?
74	Q29	Q29	Num	3	Q29. In general, do you think of the European Union as more of an ally or more of an adversary?
75	Q30	Q30	Num	3	Q30. In general, do you think of China as more of an ally or more of an adversary?
76	Q31	Q31	Num	3	Q31. How much, if any, effort should Russia make to improve its relationship with the United States?
77	Q32	Q32	Num	3	Q32. How much, if any, effort should Russia make to improve its relationship with the European Union?
78	Q33	Q33	Num	3	Q33. How much, if any, effort should Russia make to improve its relationship with China?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
79	Q34	Q34	Num	3	Q34. When it comes to the Ukraine, would you say except Crimea there are many parts that rightfully belong to Russia, a few parts that rightfully belong to Russia or there are no parts that rightfully belong to Russia?
80	Q35	Q35	Num	3	Q35. Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Vladimir Putin has handled the situation in Ukraine?
81	Q36	Q36	Num	3	Q36. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose Russia supporting Ukrainians who want to break off from the Kiev government?
82	Q37	Q37	Num	3	Q37. What, if any effect, have economic sanctions from Europe and the United States had on the Russian economy?
83	Q38	Q38	Num	3	Q38. What, if any effect, have economic sanctions from Europe and the United States had on you and your family?
84	Q39	Q39	Num	3	Q39. Thinking about neighboring countries other than Ukraine, would you say that there are many parts that rightfully belong to Russia, a few parts that rightfully belong to Russia, or no parts that rightfully belong to Russia?
85	Q40	Q40	Num	3	Q40. Thinking about parts of Russia close to neighboring countries, would you say there are many parts that rightfully belong to other countries, a few parts that rightfully belong to other countries, or no parts that rightfully belong to other countries?
86	Q41	Q41	Num	3	Q41. What is your favorite sport to watch?
87	Q42	Q42	Num	3	Q42. All things considered, what, if any, effect will hosting the 2018 World Cup have on Russia's economy?
88	Q43	Q43	Num	3	Q43. All things considered, what, if any, effect will hosting the 2018 World Cup have on Russia's international image?
89	Q44	Q44	Num	3	Q44. All things considered, what, if any, was the effect of hosting the 2014 Winter Olympics on Russia's economy?
90	Q45	Q45	Num	3	Q45. All things considered, what, if any, was the effect of hosting the 2014 Winter Olympics on Russia's image internationally?
91	Q46_01	Q46_01	Num	3	Q46_01. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? People with a criminal record
92	Q46_02	Q46_02	Num	3	Q46_02. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? People of a different race/ethnicity
93	Q46_03	Q46_03	Num	3	Q46_03. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? Heavy drinkers

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
94	Q46_04	Q46_04	Num	3	Q46_04. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? Emotionally unstable people
95	Q46_05	Q46_05	Num	3	Q46_05. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? Christians
96	Q46_06	Q46_06	Num	3	Q46_06. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? Immigrants/foreign workers
97	Q46_07	Q46_07	Num	3	Q46_07. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? People who have AIDS
98	Q46_08	Q46_08	Num	3	Q46_08. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? Drug addicts
99	Q46_09	Q46_09	Num	3	Q46_09. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? LGBT (see show cards for Russian)
100	Q46_10	Q46_10	Num	3	Q46_10. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? Jews
101	Q46_98code	Q46_98	Num	8	Q46_98code. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? None
102	Q47	Q47	Num	3	Q47. Speaking of LGBT, should they be accepted by society, or should they not be accepted by society?
103	Q48	Q48	Num	3	Q48. SHOW CARD. Which comes closest to your view?
104	GENDER	D1	Num	3	GENDER. (DO NOT ASK. INTERVIEWER: RECORD RESPONDENT'S GENDER)
105	AGEGRP	D2b	Num	8	AGEGRP. In which of the following groups does your age fall in?
106	OWNAIRCON	D3_01	Num	8	OWNAIRCON. SHOW CARD. Which of the following durables does your household own? Air conditioner
107	OWNCAR	D3_02	Num	8	OWNCAR. SHOW CARD. Which of the following durables does your household own? Car
108	OWNSTEREO	D3_03	Num	8	OWNSTEREO. SHOW CARD. Which of the following durables does your household own? Hi-fi stereo with CD/VCD/DVD (all kinds of disc)
109	OWNRADIO	D3_04	Num	8	OWNRADIO. SHOW CARD. Which of the following durables does your household own? Radio cassette without CD/VCD/DVD

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
110	OWNCOMPUTER	D3_05	Num	8	OWNCOMPUTER. SHOW CARD. Which of the following durables does your household own? Computer
111	OWNTELEPHONE	D3_06	Num	8	OWNTELEPHONE. SHOW CARD. Which of the following durables does your household own? Telephone (landline)
112	OWNREFRIG	D3_07	Num	8	OWNREFRIG. SHOW CARD. Which of the following durables does your household own? Refrigerator
113	OWNGASCOOK	D3_08	Num	8	OWNGASCOOK. SHOW CARD. Which of the following durables does your household own? Gas cooker
114	OWNWASHMACH	D3_09	Num	8	OWNWASHMACH. SHOW CARD. Which of the following durables does your household own? Washing machine
115	MAINWAGE	D4	Num	3	MAINWAGE. Are you the main wage earner in your household?
116	EDUCATION	D5a	Num	8	EDUCATION. Could you please tell me the last school you've graduated from?
117	MAINWAGEEDUC	D5b	Num	8	MAINWAGEEDUC. Could you please tell me the last school that the main wage earner in your household is graduated from?
118	EMPSTATUS	D6a	Num	3	EMPSTATUS. Do you currently work? If yes, do you work part time or full time?
119	MAINWAGEEMP	D6b	Num	3	MAINWAGEEMP. Does the main wage earner currently work? If yes, does he/she work part time or full time?
120	OCCUPATION	D7a	Num	8	OCCUPATION. What is your occupation?
121	MAINWAGEOCCUP	D7b	Num	8	MAINWAGEOCCUP. What is the occupation of the main wage earner in your household?
122	MARITAL	D8	Num	3	MARITAL. What is your marital status?
123	PARENT	D9	Num	8	PARENT. Do you have children, if yes how many children do you have?
124	CHILDAge1	D10_1	Num	8	CHILDAge1. Please tell me the age of your children? 0 – 12 month
125	CHILDAge2	D10_2	Num	8	CHILDAge2. Please tell me the age of your children? 1 – 3 age
126	CHILDAge3	D10_3	Num	8	CHILDAge3. Please tell me the age of your children? 4 – 6 age
127	CHILDAge4	D10_4	Num	8	CHILDAge4. Please tell me the age of your children? 7 – 9 age
128	CHILDAge5	D10_5	Num	8	CHILDAge5. Please tell me the age of your children? 10 – 12 age
129	CHILDAge6	D10_6	Num	8	CHILDAge6. Please tell me the age of your children? 13 – 15 age
130	CHILDAge7	D10_7	Num	8	CHILDAge7. Please tell me the age of your children? 16 - 18 age
131	CHILDAge8	D10_8	Num	8	CHILDAge8. Please tell me the age of your children? 19 age +

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
132	HHMEMBERS	D11	Num	3	HHMEMBERS. Including yourself, how many people live in your household?
133	INCOME	D12	Num	8	INCOME. SHOW CARD. Please let me know your monthly personal income.
134	HRSWKCOMP	D13_1	Num	4	HRSWKCOMP. About how many hours in your average week do you spend doing each of these activities? Using a computer
135	HRSWKINTERNET	D13_2	Num	3	HRSWKINTERNET. About how many hours in your average week do you spend doing each of these activities? Using the Internet or going online
136	HRSWKTV	D13_3	Num	4	HRSWKTV. About how many hours in your average week do you spend doing each of these activities? Watching television
137	LANDORCELL	D14	Num	3	LANDORCELL. Generally speaking, would you say you use your landline phone most of the time, your cell phone most of the time, or would you say you use both about equally?
138	ETHNICITY	D15	Num	8	ETHNICITY. What is your ethnicity?
139	LIVEPL	D16	Num	3	LIVEPL. (INTERVIEWER: RECORD TYPE OF PLACE.)
140	OWNORRENT	D18	Num	3	OWNORRENT. Do you own or rent the home you currently live in?
141	PARTY	D19	Num	8	PARTY. Which one party do you personally most identify with?
142	RELIGION	D20	Num	8	RELIGION. What is your religion, if any?

To minimize the risk of disclosing respondent privacy, the following actions are taken:

1. Variable D17, Federal District, was dropped from the file.
2. Variables: D2b, D5a, D5b, D7a, D7b, D8, D9, D12, D15, D19, and D20 are collapsed or recoded from original data, making the coding frame of these variables different from the survey questionnaire.

Details of Variables

- “.” Or space: missing, survey non-respondent
- -99: logic skip, respondent is not applicable to a specific question

Q1. Generally speaking, would you say that things in our country are headed in the right direction or in the wrong direction?			
Q1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	255	252	12.57
(1) Wrong direction	396	400	19.94
(2) Right direction	1357	1,355	67.49

Q2. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. When you think about how things are going in your life in general, would you say you are very happy, somewhat happy, neither happy nor unhappy, somewhat unhappy or very unhappy?			
Q2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	58	57	2.83
(1) Very unhappy	22	22	1.11
(2) Somewhat unhappy	135	140	6.98
(3) Neither happy nor unhappy	589	602	29.96
(4) Somewhat happy	982	967	48.16
(5) Very happy	222	220	10.96

Q3_1code. What do you think are the most important problems facing our country today?			
q3_1code	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	124	132	6.60
(1) Corruption	96	102	5.08
(2) Crime	15	14	0.71
(3) Demographics	9	9	0.46
(4) Drugs, alcoholism	30	35	1.75
(5) Economic and financial crisis, decline in production	426	418	20.83
(6) Health care, education and social services: poor quality/lack of access	130	121	6.05
(7) Housing and public utilities, poor living conditions	21	19	0.96
(8) Immigration into Russia, migrants	18	18	0.89
(9) Incompetence/red tape in government	30	35	1.77
(10) Infrastructure, roads	8	8	0.38
(11) No problem	16	21	1.02
(12) Pollution, environmental problems	12	12	0.61
(13) Poor quality of life, low standard of living	59	54	2.69
(14) Price increases, inflation, low wages/pensions	293	292	14.53
(15) Russia's position in the world	117	110	5.50
(16) Situation in Ukraine	305	311	15.51
(17) USA	50	50	2.49
(18) Unemployment	96	92	4.58
(19) Western sanctions	72	71	3.52
(20) Exchange rate	71	74	3.68
(21) Import ban of Western food products	1	1	0.04
(22) Terrorism	7	6	0.28
(23) Unrest and armed conflicts in the North Caucasus	2	2	0.10

Q4_1code. What are the most important problems facing you and your family today?			
q4_1code	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	168	165	8.22
(1) Corruption	18	17	0.87
(2) Crime	2	1	0.07
(4) Drugs, alcoholism	10	9	0.44
(5) Economic and financial crisis, decline in production	16	16	0.78
(6) Health care, education and social services: poor quality/lack of access	248	255	12.72
(7) Housing and public utilities, poor living conditions	67	67	3.34
(8) Immigration into Russia, migrants	4	4	0.19
(9) Incompetence/red tape in government	8	8	0.41
(10) Infrastructure, roads	12	14	0.72
(11) No problem	272	283	14.10
(12) Pollution, environmental problems	2	4	0.21
(13) Poor quality of life, low standard of living	41	41	2.05
(14) Price increases, inflation, low wages/pensions	810	800	39.85
(15) Russia's position in the world	3	3	0.14
(16) Situation in Ukraine	3	3	0.15
(17) USA	1	1	0.04
(18) Unemployment	122	124	6.18
(19) Western sanctions	2	2	0.08
(20) Exchange rate	12	11	0.53
(24) High prices for accommodation	137	126	6.27
(25) Limitation of civil liberties, powerlessness of ordinary citizens	8	12	0.60
(26) Personal problems	39	38	1.90
(27) High taxes	3	3	0.15

Q5_1. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? President Vladimir Putin			
Q5_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	11	11	0.54
(1) Strongly Unfavorable	37	37	1.87
(2) Somewhat Unfavorable	79	75	3.73
(3) Neither Favorable nor Unfavorable	261	266	13.24
(4) Somewhat Favorable	804	821	40.91
(5) Strongly Favorable	816	797	39.71

Q5_2. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? Prime Minister Dmitry Medvedev			
Q5_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	38	39	1.95
(1) Strongly Unfavorable	78	80	3.99
(2) Somewhat Unfavorable	172	168	8.37
(3) Neither Favorable nor Unfavorable	584	607	30.24
(4) Somewhat Favorable	763	757	37.70
(5) Strongly Favorable	373	356	17.75

Q5_3. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? Communist Party leader Gennady Zyuganov			
Q5_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	103	95	4.75
(1) Strongly Unfavorable	143	149	7.43
(2) Somewhat Unfavorable	272	268	13.33
(3) Neither Favorable nor Unfavorable	951	925	46.07
(4) Somewhat Favorable	400	416	20.69
(5) Strongly Favorable	139	155	7.73

Q5_4. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? Blogger Alexei Navalny			
Q5_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	707	732	36.44
(1) Strongly Unfavorable	324	349	17.40
(2) Somewhat Unfavorable	282	266	13.23
(3) Neither Favorable nor Unfavorable	569	540	26.90
(4) Somewhat Favorable	104	97	4.85
(5) Strongly Favorable	22	24	1.18

Q5_5. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? The United Nations			
Q5_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	270	264	13.16
(1) Strongly Unfavorable	300	316	15.73
(2) Somewhat Unfavorable	438	444	22.10
(3) Neither Favorable nor Unfavorable	744	730	36.35
(4) Somewhat Favorable	223	225	11.19
(5) Strongly Favorable	33	30	1.48

Q5_6. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? The European Union			
Q5_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	211	217	10.83
(1) Strongly Unfavorable	430	437	21.78
(2) Somewhat Unfavorable	561	551	27.44
(3) Neither Favorable nor Unfavorable	644	640	31.88
(4) Somewhat Favorable	140	143	7.12
(5) Strongly Favorable	22	19	0.95

Q5_7. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? President of the United States Barack Obama			
Q5_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	71	68	3.38
(1) Strongly Unfavorable	1081	1,084	53.98
(2) Somewhat Unfavorable	557	542	27.00
(3) Neither Favorable nor Unfavorable	254	267	13.32
(4) Somewhat Favorable	39	41	2.05
(5) Strongly Favorable	6	6	0.27

Q5_8. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? Chinese President Xi Jinping			
Q5_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	249	246	12.25
(1) Strongly Unfavorable	98	99	4.95
(2) Somewhat Unfavorable	136	125	6.24
(3) Neither Favorable nor Unfavorable	830	822	40.91
(4) Somewhat Favorable	565	584	29.09
(5) Strongly Favorable	130	132	6.56

Q5_9. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? German Chancellor Angela Merkel			
Q5_9	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	154	152	7.56
(1) Strongly Unfavorable	504	516	25.71
(2) Somewhat Unfavorable	586	586	29.16
(3) Neither Favorable nor Unfavorable	649	637	31.74
(4) Somewhat Favorable	100	103	5.15
(5) Strongly Favorable	15	14	0.68

Q5_10. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following people and institutions? Ukrainian President Petro Poroshenko			
Q5_10	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	89	90	4.51
(1) Strongly Unfavorable	1279	1,290	64.22
(2) Somewhat Unfavorable	410	407	20.26
(3) Neither Favorable nor Unfavorable	213	207	10.33
(4) Somewhat Favorable	14	11	0.56
(5) Strongly Favorable	3	3	0.13

Q6_1. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. For each of the following countries, please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following countries? China			
Q6_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	52	55	2.73
(1) Strongly Unfavorable	34	36	1.77
(2) Somewhat Unfavorable	70	69	3.46
(3) Neither Favorable nor Unfavorable	696	691	34.41
(4) Somewhat Favorable	822	819	40.78
(5) Strongly Favorable	334	338	16.85

Q6_2. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. For each of the following countries, please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following countries? Syria			
Q6_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	212	222	11.06
(1) Strongly Unfavorable	73	75	3.72
(2) Somewhat Unfavorable	180	183	9.10
(3) Neither Favorable nor Unfavorable	1062	1,067	53.12
(4) Somewhat Favorable	387	364	18.12
(5) Strongly Favorable	94	98	4.88

Q6_3. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. For each of the following countries, please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following countries? United States of America			
Q6_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	66	62	3.09
(1) Strongly Unfavorable	670	672	33.44
(2) Somewhat Unfavorable	634	626	31.15
(3) Neither Favorable nor Unfavorable	503	523	26.03
(4) Somewhat Favorable	117	110	5.46
(5) Strongly Favorable	18	17	0.82

Q6_4. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. For each of the following countries, please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following countries? Israel			
Q6_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	114	117	5.84
(1) Strongly Unfavorable	130	141	7.05
(2) Somewhat Unfavorable	234	222	11.06
(3) Neither Favorable nor Unfavorable	1089	1,102	54.89
(4) Somewhat Favorable	362	344	17.14
(5) Strongly Favorable	79	81	4.02

Q6_5. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. For each of the following countries, please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following countries? Germany			
Q6_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	73	74	3.69
(1) Strongly Unfavorable	207	219	10.93
(2) Somewhat Unfavorable	391	383	19.07
(3) Neither Favorable nor Unfavorable	925	936	46.62
(4) Somewhat Favorable	356	340	16.94
(5) Strongly Favorable	56	55	2.75

Q6_6. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. For each of the following countries, please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following countries? United Kingdom			
Q6_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	101	98	4.90
(1) Strongly Unfavorable	231	252	12.53
(2) Somewhat Unfavorable	388	369	18.37
(3) Neither Favorable nor Unfavorable	926	930	46.31
(4) Somewhat Favorable	306	304	15.16
(5) Strongly Favorable	56	55	2.73

Q6_7. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. For each of the following countries, please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following countries? France			
Q6_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	84	85	4.24
(1) Strongly Unfavorable	167	175	8.69
(2) Somewhat Unfavorable	283	279	13.87
(3) Neither Favorable nor Unfavorable	945	952	47.43
(4) Somewhat Favorable	445	434	21.61
(5) Strongly Favorable	84	84	4.16

Q6_8. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. For each of the following countries, please tell me if you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable view of each of the following countries? Ukraine			
Q6_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	112	106	5.26
(1) Strongly Unfavorable	696	693	34.49
(2) Somewhat Unfavorable	510	524	26.08
(3) Neither Favorable nor Unfavorable	474	475	23.67
(4) Somewhat Favorable	189	182	9.07
(5) Strongly Favorable	27	29	1.43

Q7. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Do you approve, disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Vladimir Putin is handling his job as president?			
Q7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	44	43	2.12
(1) Strongly disapprove	23	28	1.39
(2) Somewhat disapprove	88	89	4.44
(3) Neither approve nor disapprove	224	219	10.92
(4) Somewhat approve	915	923	45.95
(5) Strongly approve	714	706	35.18

Q8_1. For each of the following institutions in our country, please tell me how often you think you can trust each one to do what is right? Federal assembly (Duma)			
Q8_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	157	165	8.19
(1) Never	198	200	9.96
(2) Only sometimes	349	353	17.60
(3) About half of the time	645	658	32.77
(4) Most of the time	494	477	23.74
(5) Just about always	165	156	7.75

Q8_2. For each of the following institutions in our country, please tell me how often you think you can trust each one to do what is right? The judiciary			
Q8_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	155	159	7.90
(1) Never	182	200	9.95
(2) Only sometimes	389	388	19.34
(3) About half of the time	654	667	33.20
(4) Most of the time	468	450	22.42
(5) Just about always	160	145	7.20

Q8_3. For each of the following institutions in our country, please tell me how often you think you can trust each one to do what is right? The military			
Q8_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	90	89	4.43
(1) Never	59	56	2.81
(2) Only sometimes	151	145	7.22
(3) About half of the time	412	414	20.61
(4) Most of the time	746	759	37.80
(5) Just about always	550	545	27.14

Q8_4. For each of the following institutions in our country, please tell me how often you think you can trust each one to do what is right? The presidency			
Q8_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	37	40	1.97
(1) Never	46	46	2.30
(2) Only sometimes	109	102	5.08
(3) About half of the time	319	315	15.71
(4) Most of the time	764	783	39.00
(5) Just about always	733	722	35.94

Q8_5. For each of the following institutions in our country, please tell me how often you think you can trust each one to do what is right? The police			
Q8_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	87	96	4.76
(1) Never	210	213	10.59
(2) Only sometimes	418	407	20.27
(3) About half of the time	663	682	33.98
(4) Most of the time	453	439	21.85
(5) Just about always	177	172	8.55

Q9. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How would you rate the condition of our country's economy today? Is it...			
Q9	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	41	52	2.60
(1) Very Poor	162	155	7.70
(2) Poor	616	622	30.96
(3) Fair	883	874	43.52
(4) Good	284	283	14.07
(5) Excellent	22	23	1.15

Q10. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Compared to 3 years ago, would you say that the condition of our country's economy is better, worse, or about the same today as it was then?			
Q10	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	72	80	4.00
(1) Much worse	199	180	8.96
(2) Somewhat worse	695	698	34.78
(3) About the same	550	569	28.35
(4) Somewhat better	450	439	21.86
(5) Much better	42	41	2.05

Q11. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Looking ahead 3 years from now, do you think the condition of our country's economy will be better, worse or about the same as it is today?			
Q11	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	350	363	18.07
(1) Much worse	72	71	3.54
(2) Somewhat worse	296	291	14.51
(3) About the same	536	526	26.21
(4) Somewhat better	669	671	33.42
(5) Much better	85	85	4.25

Q12. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How would you rate the condition of your family's finances today? Are they...			
Q12	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	34	38	1.90
(1) Very Poor	81	81	4.03
(2) Poor	400	385	19.19
(3) Fair	1027	1,029	51.23
(4) Good	446	455	22.66
(5) Excellent	20	20	0.99

Q13. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Compared to 3 years ago, would you say that the condition of your family's finances is better, worse, or about the same today as it was then?			
Q13	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	43	44	2.21
(1) Much worse	139	137	6.82
(2) Somewhat worse	610	601	29.93
(3) About the same	766	773	38.52
(4) Somewhat better	403	406	20.21
(5) Much better	47	47	2.32

Q14. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Looking ahead 3 years from now, do you think the condition of your family's finances will be better, worse or about the same as it is today?			
Q14	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	425	447	22.26
(1) Much worse	36	39	1.92
(2) Somewhat worse	223	224	11.14
(3) About the same	559	553	27.55
(4) Somewhat better	686	672	33.49
(5) Much better	79	73	3.64

Q15. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. Looking ahead 20 years from now, when children being born today grow up, do you think they will be better off, worse off or about the same as people are now?			
Q15	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	373	387	19.26
(1) Much worse	49	48	2.38
(2) Somewhat worse	217	210	10.44
(3) About the same	377	380	18.93
(4) Somewhat better	827	833	41.46
(5) Much better	165	151	7.53

Q16_1. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Unemployment			
Q16_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	29	29	1.43
(1) Not at all serious problem	43	46	2.29
(2) Not too serious problem	107	120	5.95
(3) Somewhat serious problem	496	517	25.74
(4) Very serious problem	722	704	35.08
(5) Extremely serious problem	611	592	29.50

Q16_2. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Pollution			
Q16_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	19	21	1.02
(1) Not at all serious problem	28	32	1.57
(2) Not too serious problem	81	87	4.31
(3) Somewhat serious problem	432	437	21.75
(4) Very serious problem	812	808	40.22
(5) Extremely serious problem	636	625	31.12

Q16_3. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Crime			
Q16_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	39	38	1.90
(1) Not at all serious problem	7	7	0.36
(2) Not too serious problem	109	114	5.67
(3) Somewhat serious problem	580	590	29.38
(4) Very serious problem	743	731	36.43
(5) Extremely serious problem	530	527	26.26

Q16_4. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Access to education			
Q16_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	59	62	3.06
(1) Not at all serious problem	73	76	3.81
(2) Not too serious problem	217	223	11.12
(3) Somewhat serious problem	618	628	31.25
(4) Very serious problem	615	614	30.58
(5) Extremely serious problem	426	405	20.17

Q16_5. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Access to medical care			
Q16_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	16	19	0.93
(1) Not at all serious problem	24	26	1.31
(2) Not too serious problem	123	127	6.34
(3) Somewhat serious problem	431	444	22.11
(4) Very serious problem	643	637	31.73
(5) Extremely serious problem	771	755	37.58

Q16_6. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Poverty			
Q16_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	20	22	1.08
(1) Not at all serious problem	26	24	1.20
(2) Not too serious problem	146	156	7.77
(3) Somewhat serious problem	522	525	26.14
(4) Very serious problem	755	757	37.69
(5) Extremely serious problem	539	524	26.12

Q16_7. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Hunger			
Q16_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	97	93	4.62
(1) Not at all serious problem	260	274	13.62
(2) Not too serious problem	514	535	26.64
(3) Somewhat serious problem	587	577	28.75
(4) Very serious problem	291	271	13.52
(5) Extremely serious problem	259	258	12.85

Q16_8. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Terrorism			
Q16_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	44	46	2.30
(1) Not at all serious problem	69	65	3.25
(2) Not too serious problem	198	209	10.40
(3) Somewhat serious problem	552	560	27.90
(4) Very serious problem	662	658	32.76
(5) Extremely serious problem	483	469	23.38

Q16_9. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Drug abuse			
Q16_9	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	31	35	1.74
(1) Not at all serious problem	16	15	0.75
(2) Not too serious problem	48	42	2.11
(3) Somewhat serious problem	244	242	12.04
(4) Very serious problem	656	661	32.91
(5) Extremely serious problem	1013	1,013	50.45

Q16_10. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Tensions between the government and opposition			
Q16_10	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	248	251	12.52
(1) Not at all serious problem	143	148	7.36
(2) Not too serious problem	344	350	17.43
(3) Somewhat serious problem	538	543	27.04
(4) Very serious problem	459	453	22.55
(5) Extremely serious problem	276	263	13.11

Q16_11. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Corruption			
Q16_11	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	48	48	2.39
(1) Not at all serious problem	9	11	0.54
(2) Not too serious problem	57	66	3.30
(3) Somewhat serious problem	314	304	15.16
(4) Very serious problem	687	668	33.29
(5) Extremely serious problem	893	910	45.32

Q16_12. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Organized Crime			
Q16_12	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	92	96	4.76
(1) Not at all serious problem	17	17	0.83
(2) Not too serious problem	121	118	5.86
(3) Somewhat serious problem	544	544	27.07
(4) Very serious problem	693	685	34.09
(5) Extremely serious problem	541	550	27.39

Q16_13. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... The gap between rich and poor			
Q16_13	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	36	34	1.72
(1) Not at all serious problem	19	18	0.92
(2) Not too serious problem	105	99	4.92
(3) Somewhat serious problem	453	451	22.47
(4) Very serious problem	712	709	35.31
(5) Extremely serious problem	683	696	34.66

Q16_14. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How serious a problem are each of the following in our country today? How about... Election fraud			
Q16_14	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	228	240	11.95
(1) Not at all serious problem	194	197	9.82
(2) Not too serious problem	333	331	16.49
(3) Somewhat serious problem	564	555	27.63
(4) Very serious problem	412	405	20.17
(5) Extremely serious problem	277	280	13.94

Q17. SHOW CARD WITH RESPONSE SCALE. How interested are you personally in politics?			
Q17	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	19	19	0.96
(1) Not at all interested	85	81	4.05
(2) Not too interested	543	515	25.66
(3) Somewhat interested	1074	1,087	54.16
(4) Very interested	215	231	11.48
(5) Extremely interested	72	74	3.69

Q18. Generally speaking would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with most people?			
Q18	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	100	95	4.74
(1) Need to be very careful	1315	1,310	65.23
(2) Most people can be trusted	593	603	30.02

Q19. How often do you watch, read, or hear the news? Do you generally watch, read, or hear the news at least once a day, several times a week, weekly, less often or never?			
Q19	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	18	17	0.83
(1) Never	28	27	1.33
(2) Less often	226	223	11.10
(3) Weekly	192	174	8.66
(4) Several times a week	468	449	22.35
(5) At least once a day	1076	1,119	55.74

Q20_1. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world?			
Q20_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	22	27	1.32
(1) State-owned TV stations (see show cards for Russian)	1501	1,502	74.80
(2) Independently-owned TV stations (see show cards for Russian)	98	106	5.28
(3) Internet	288	284	14.16
(4) Foreign news sources	4	4	0.18
(5) State-owned newspapers	9	7	0.35
(6) Independently-owned newspapers	10	11	0.56
(7) Radio	30	27	1.34
(8) Family, friends, and/or neighbors	44	39	1.95
(88) Other (write in_____)	2	1	0.06

Q20_2_01code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? State-owned TV stations (see show cards for Russian)			
Q20_2_01code	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1727	1,735	86.41
(1) yes	281	273	13.59

Q20_2_02code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? Independently-owned TV stations (see show cards for Russian)			
Q20_2_02code	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1454	1,473	73.37
(1) yes	554	535	26.63

Q20_2_03code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? Internet			
Q20_2_03code	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1492	1,528	76.08
(1) yes	516	480	23.92

Q20_2_04code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? Foreign news sources			
Q20_2_04code	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1941	1,944	96.84
(1) yes	67	64	3.16

Q20_2_05code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? State-owned newspapers			
Q20_2_05code	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1850	1,842	91.75
(1) yes	158	166	8.25

Q20_2_06code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? Independently-owned newspapers			
Q20_2_06code	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1903	1,911	95.18
(1) yes	105	97	4.82

Q20_2_07code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? Radio			
Q20_2_07code	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1781	1,761	87.71
(1) yes	227	247	12.29

Q20_2_08code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? Family, friends, and/or neighbors			
Q20_2_08code	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1606	1,595	79.42
(1) yes	402	413	20.58

Q20_2_09code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? Other (write in _____)			
Q20_2_09code	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	2005	2,005	99.84
(1) yes	3	3	0.16

Q20_2_10code. What are your main sources of news about what is going on in our country and in the world? (Vol.) HTA			
Q20_2_10code	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1858	1,844	91.82
(1) yes	150	164	8.18

Q21. Are you using a computer, tablet, or smart phone to access your sources of news most of the time when you watch, read, or hear the news, sometimes, or never?			
Q21	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Most of the time	554	535	26.65
(2) Sometimes	648	612	30.45
(3) Never	806	861	42.89

Q22. SHOW CARD. There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes CLOSEST to your opinion?			
Q22	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	275	285	14.18
(1) The employees should own the business and should elect the managers	154	155	7.71
(2) The government should be the owner and appoint the managers	357	367	18.28
(3) The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers	654	644	32.07
(4) The owners should run their businesses or appoint the managers	568	558	27.77

Q23. Should there be more private ownership of business and industry, or should there be more government ownership of business and industry?			
Q23	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	302	311	15.50
(1) More government ownership	1124	1,135	56.54
(2) More private ownership	582	562	27.96

Q24. Should incomes be made more equal, or are larger income differences okay as incentives for people to work harder?			
Q24	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	196	191	9.54
(1) Larger income differences are okay	517	503	25.03
(2) Incomes should be made more equal	1295	1,314	65.43

Q25. Which comes closer to your view?			
Q25	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	198	198	9.85
(1) Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people	458	451	22.44
(2) Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas	1352	1,360	67.71

Q26. Compared to 10 years ago, is Russia a stronger international power today, a weaker international power, or is Russia's international power about the same as it was 10 years ago?			
Q26	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	187	188	9.35
(1) Russia's international power is about the same as it was 10 years ago	223	233	11.59
(2) Russia's international power is weaker than 10 years ago	386	373	18.60
(3) Russia's international power is stronger than 10 years ago	1212	1,214	60.47

Q27. Should Russia be playing a more active role in world affairs, a less active role in world affairs, or should it stay about as active in world affairs as it is today?			
Q27	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Much more active role	525	538	26.80
(2) Slightly more active role	770	744	37.05
(3) Neither more nor less active role	615	631	31.43
(4) Slightly less active role	78	76	3.77
(5) Much less active role	20	19	0.95

Q28. In general, do you think of the United States as more of an ally or more of an adversary?			
Q28	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	144	149	7.43
(1) Ally	1808	1,806	89.96
(2) Adversary	56	52	2.61

Q29. In general, do you think of the European Union as more of an ally or more of an adversary?			
Q29	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	434	420	20.93
(1) Ally	1366	1,382	68.82
(2) Adversary	208	206	10.25

Q30. In general, do you think of China as more of an ally or more of an adversary?			
Q30	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	383	382	19.04
(1) Ally	196	196	9.76
(2) Adversary	1429	1,430	71.20

Q31. How much, if any, effort should Russia make to improve its relationship with the United States?			
Q31	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal of effort	410	391	19.49
(2) A lot of effort	603	589	29.36
(3) Some effort	592	606	30.17
(4) A little effort	206	215	10.71
(5) No effort at all	197	207	10.28

Q32. How much, if any, effort should Russia make to improve its relationship with the European Union?			
Q32	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal of effort	300	287	14.28
(2) A lot of effort	654	631	31.40
(3) Some effort	707	713	35.52
(4) A little effort	200	214	10.66
(5) No effort at all	147	163	8.13

Q33. How much, if any, effort should Russia make to improve its relationship with China?			
Q33	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal of effort	171	173	8.63
(2) A lot of effort	509	497	24.76
(3) Some effort	807	807	40.17
(4) A little effort	301	303	15.10
(5) No effort at all	220	228	11.34

Q34. When it comes to the Ukraine, would you say except Crimea there are many parts that rightfully belong to Russia, a few parts that rightfully belong to Russia or there are no parts that rightfully belong to Russia?			
Q34	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Many parts rightfully belong to Russia	404	412	20.53
(2) A few parts rightfully belong to Russia	984	969	48.23
(3) No parts rightfully belong to Russia	620	627	31.24

Q35. Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Vladimir Putin has handled the situation in Ukraine?			
Q35	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly disapprove	543	535	26.64
(2) Somewhat disapprove	1035	1,059	52.76
(3) Neither approve nor disapprove	305	295	14.71
(4) Somewhat approve	101	93	4.65
(5) Strongly approve	24	25	1.24

Q36. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose Russia supporting Ukrainians who want to break off from the Kiev government?			
Q36	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	350	358	17.84
(2) Somewhat favor	956	963	47.96
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	526	510	25.39
(4) Somewhat oppose	152	154	7.65
(5) Strongly oppose	24	23	1.15

Q37. What, if any effect, have economic sanctions from Europe and the United States had on the Russian economy?			
Q37	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely negative effect	263	239	11.89
(2) Negative effect	1046	1,040	51.79
(3) No effect	553	586	29.19
(4) Positive effect	137	134	6.65
(5) Extremely positive effect	9	9	0.47

Q38. What, if any effect, have economic sanctions from Europe and the United States had on you and your family?			
Q38	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely negative effect	122	120	5.98
(2) Negative effect	801	778	38.75
(3) No effect	1049	1,075	53.55
(4) Positive effect	33	32	1.58
(5) Extremely positive effect	3	3	0.14

Q39. Thinking about neighboring countries other than Ukraine, would you say that there are many parts that rightfully belong to Russia, a few parts that rightfully belong to Russia, or no parts that rightfully belong to Russia?			
Q39	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Many parts rightfully belong to Russia	267	267	13.28
(2) A few parts rightfully belong to Russia	951	950	47.29
(3) No parts rightfully belong to Russia	790	792	39.44

Q40. Thinking about parts of Russia close to neighboring countries, would you say there are many parts that rightfully belong to other countries, a few parts that rightfully belong to other countries, or no parts that rightfully belong to other countries?			
Q40	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Many parts rightfully belong to other countries	121	124	6.16
(2) A few parts rightfully belong to other countries	528	522	26.01
(3) No parts rightfully belong to other countries	1359	1,362	67.83

Q41. What is your favorite sport to watch?			
Q41	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	295	289	14.40
(1) Chess	8	10	0.49
(2) Tennis	26	21	1.02
(3) Bandy	8	10	0.49
(4) Ice hockey	159	189	9.39
(5) Ski, snowboard, biathlon	131	117	5.84
(6) Wrestling	14	19	0.95
(7) Martial arts/extreme fighting	33	37	1.85
(8) Boxing	78	89	4.43
(9) Football	304	376	18.73
(10) Track and field	56	46	2.31
(11) Gymnastics	127	110	5.47
(12) Weightlifting	12	14	0.68
(13) Volleyball	40	47	2.36
(14) Basketball	52	61	3.02
(15) Rugby	3	4	0.20
(16) Handball	6	6	0.32
(17) Curling	27	22	1.08
(18) Figure skating	629	542	26.99

Q42. All things considered, what, if any, effect will hosting the 2018 World Cup have on Russia's economy?			
Q42	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very positive	225	232	11.55
(2) Positive	778	767	38.18
(3) No effect	652	664	33.07
(4) Negative	302	291	14.47
(5) Very negative	51	55	2.72

Q43. All things considered, what, if any, effect will hosting the 2018 World Cup have on Russia's international image?			
Q43	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very positive	367	377	18.76
(2) Positive	1038	1,036	51.58
(3) No effect	537	531	26.45
(4) Negative	56	54	2.71
(5) Very negative	10	10	0.50

Q44. All things considered, what, if any, was the effect of hosting the 2014 Winter Olympics on Russia's economy?			
Q44	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very positive	324	320	15.93
(2) Positive	709	704	35.04
(3) No effect	563	590	29.40
(4) Negative	332	314	15.63
(5) Very negative	80	80	4.00

Q45. All things considered, what, if any, was the effect of hosting the 2014 Winter Olympics on Russia's image internationally?			
Q45	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very positive	567	578	28.77
(2) Positive	997	993	49.44
(3) No effect	403	396	19.74
(4) Negative	40	40	1.98
(5) Very negative	1	1	0.07

Q46_01. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? People with a criminal record			
Q46_01	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	741	772	38.45
(1) yes	1267	1,236	61.55

Q46_02. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? People of a different race/ethnicity			
Q46_02	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1739	1,725	85.92
(1) yes	269	283	14.08

Q46_03. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? Heavy drinkers			
Q46_03	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	466	475	23.64
(1) yes	1542	1,533	76.36

Q46_04. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? Emotionally unstable people			
Q46_04	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1030	1,053	52.45
(1) yes	978	955	47.55

Q46_05. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? Christians			
Q46_05	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1888	1,886	93.90
(1) yes	120	122	6.10

Q46_06. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? Immigrants/foreign workers			
Q46_06	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1401	1,403	69.88
(1) yes	607	605	30.12

Q46_07. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? People who have AIDS			
Q46_07	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1087	1,101	54.82
(1) yes	921	907	45.18

Q46_08. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? Drug addicts			
Q46_08	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	201	194	9.65
(1) yes	1807	1,814	90.35

Q46_09. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? LGBT (see show cards for Russian)			
Q46_09	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1010	992	49.38
(1) yes	998	1,016	50.62

Q46_10. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? Jews			
Q46_10	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1908	1,901	94.68
(1) yes	100	107	5.32

Q46_98code. SHOW CARD. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please point out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? None			
Q46_98code	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	2006	2,006	99.91
(1) yes	2	2	0.09

Q47. Speaking of LGBT, should they be accepted by society, or should they not be accepted by society?			
Q47	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	334	329	16.38
(1) Should be accepted	435	407	20.27
(2) Should not be accepted	1239	1,272	63.34

Q48. SHOW CARD. Which comes closest to your view?			
Q48	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	107	107	5.34
(1) People in this country really have to be careful about just about everything they say about politics	282	290	14.45
(2) People in this country are mostly free to say anything they want about politics, but there are some things that people will get into trouble for saying	924	914	45.54
(3) People in this country are generally free to say anything they want about politics, even if it is critical of powerful interests	695	696	34.67

GENDER. (DO NOT ASK. INTERVIEWER: RECORD RESPONDENT'S GENDER)			
GENDER	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Male	697	909	45.29
(2) Female	1311	1,099	54.71

AGEGRP. In which of the following groups does your age fall in?			
AGEGRP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	7	11	0.56
(1) 18 to 29	538	519	25.86
(2) 30 to 39	401	356	17.73
(3) 40 to 49	353	334	16.62
(4) 50 to 59	357	359	17.90
(5) 60 to 69	226	260	12.96
(6) 70 and above	126	168	8.36

OWNAIRCON. SHOW CARD. Which of the following durables does your household own? Air conditioner			
OWNAIRCON	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1646	1,669	83.13
(1) yes	362	339	16.87

OWNCAR. SHOW CARD. Which of the following durables does your household own? Car			
OWNCAR	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1001	1,003	49.96
(1) yes	1007	1,005	50.04

OWNSTEREO. SHOW CARD. Which of the following durables does your household own? Hi-fi stereo with CD/VCD/DVD (all kinds of disc)			
OWNSTEREO	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1187	1,202	59.86
(1) yes	821	806	40.14

OWNRADIO. SHOW CARD. Which of the following durables does your household own? Radio cassette without CD/VCD/DVD			
OWNRADIO	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1593	1,599	79.61
(1) yes	415	409	20.39

OWNCOMPUTER. SHOW CARD. Which of the following durables does your household own? Computer			
OWNCOMPUTER	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	534	578	28.78
(1) yes	1474	1,430	71.22

OWNTELEPHONE. SHOW CARD. Which of the following durables does your household own? Telephone (landline)			
OWNTELEPHONE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	993	987	49.14
(1) yes	1015	1,021	50.86

OWNREFRIG. SHOW CARD. Which of the following durables does your household own? Refrigerator			
OWNREFRIG	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	42	42	2.09
(1) yes	1966	1,966	97.91

OWNGASCOOK. SHOW CARD. Which of the following durables does your household own? Gas cooker			
OWNGASCOOK	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	418	409	20.37
(1) yes	1590	1,599	79.63

OWNWASHMACH. SHOW CARD. Which of the following durables does your household own? Washing machine			
OWNWASHMACH	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	112	114	5.66
(1) yes	1896	1,894	94.34

MAINWAGE. Are you the main wage earner in your household?			
MAINWAGE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes, I am	1169	1,261	62.82
(2) No, I am not	839	747	37.18

EDUCATION. Could you please tell me the last school you've graduated from?			
EDUCATION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Uneducated or Primary school	14	14	0.70
(2) Secondary school	83	111	5.55
(3) High school	299	328	16.34
(4) Secondary special/tekhnikum	820	810	40.36
(5) University or Post graduate	792	744	37.06

MAINWAGEEDUC. Could you please tell me the last school that the main wage earner in your household is graduated from?			
MAINWAGEEDUC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
-99	1169	1,261	62.82
(1) Uneducated or Primary school	7	5	0.27
(2) Secondary school	17	17	0.85
(3) High school	84	75	3.75
(4) Secondary special/tekhnikum	356	330	16.45
(5) University or Post graduate	375	319	15.88

EMPSTATUS. Do you currently work? If yes, do you work part time or full time?			
EMPSTATUS	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Full-time	1219	1,150	57.27
(2) Part-time	131	140	6.95
(3) Does not work	658	718	35.78

MAINWAGEEMP. Does the main wage earner currently work? If yes, does he/she work part time or full time?			
MAINWAGEEMP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
-99	1169	1,261	62.82
(1) Full-time	727	635	31.64
(2) Part-time	50	50	2.50
(3) Does not work	62	61	3.04

OCCUPATION. What is your occupation?			
OCCUPATION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Housewife or Student	257	251	12.50
(2) Retired or Who lives on interest rate/stocks etc.	385	449	22.37
(3) Unemployed/Looking for job	46	48	2.39
(4) Owner of large scale enterprise (employs +25 people) or medium scale enterprise (employs 10-24 people)	13	15	0.73
(5) Owner of small scale enterprise (employs -10 people)	27	27	1.34
(6) Tradesman / wholesaler / merchant	12	10	0.50
(7) Medium tradesman	21	17	0.84

(8) Small tradesman or Street Vender or Small farmer	29	26	1.31
(9) Driver (owner)	13	17	0.87
(10) Big farmer	12	10	0.51
(12) Public or private sector... high level manager (50 employees)	80	76	3.80
(13) Public or private sector... high level manager (10-50 employees)	26	23	1.14
(14) Public or private sector... high level manager (-10 employees)	14	15	0.74
(15) Public or private sector... medium level manager (50 employees)	99	88	4.38
(16) Public or private sector... medium level manager (10-50 employees)	67	59	2.92
(17) Public or private sector... medium level manager (-10 employees)	37	31	1.54
(18) Public or private sector... low level manager	23	21	1.03
(19) Public or private sector... employee - office staff or physical effort working (tea-seller, courier, postman, etc.)	149	125	6.21
(20) Doctor / chemist / dentist / architect etc.	24	22	1.09
(21) Shop assistant /sales person	47	38	1.89
(22) Nurse / hostess / steward / waiter / barman etc. serving staff	46	38	1.88
(23) Teacher (elementary/ secondary school) or Teacher (university)	63	51	2.53
(24) Low rank army officer	7	8	0.38
(25) High rank army officer	7	8	0.39
(26) Driver	47	62	3.09
(27) Skilled worker	169	182	9.07
(28) Worker	93	100	4.97
(29) Technical person	65	63	3.16
(88) Other	130	129	6.43

MAINWAGEOCCUP. What is the occupation of the main wage earner in your household?			
MAINWAGEOCCUP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
-99	1169	1,261	62.82
(1) Housewife or Student	6	4	0.19
(2) Retired or Who lives on interest rate/stocks etc.	53	53	2.62
(3) Unemployed/Looking for job	5	5	0.25
(4) Owner of large scale enterprise (employs +25 people) or medium scale enterprise (employs 10-24 people)	9	7	0.33
(5) Owner of small scale enterprise (employs -10 people)	30	28	1.39
(6) Tradesman / wholesaler / merchant	6	6	0.32
(7) Medium tradesman	7	4	0.21
(8) Small tradesman or Street Vender or Small farmer	8	7	0.37
(9) Driver (owner)	24	18	0.88
(10) Big farmer	12	12	0.60
(12) Public or private sector... high level manager (50 employees)	54	41	2.03
(13) Public or private sector... high level manager (10-50 employees)	21	18	0.89
(14) Public or private sector... high level manager (-10 employees)	10	7	0.33
(15) Public or private sector... medium level manager (50 employees)	39	34	1.71
(16) Public or private sector... medium level manager (10-50 employees)	39	36	1.81
(17) Public or private sector... medium level manager (-10 employees)	19	20	0.98
(18) Public or private sector... low level manager	12	11	0.54
(19) Public or private sector... employee - office staff or physical effort working (tea-seller, courier, postman, etc.)	42	37	1.86
(20) Doctor / chemist / dentist / architect etc.	18	13	0.67
(21) Shop assistant /sales person	12	10	0.49

(22) Nurse / hostess / steward / waiter / barman etc. serving staff	5	5	0.25
(23) Teacher (elementary/secondary school) or Teacher (university)	21	20	0.99
(24) Low rank army officer	8	6	0.30
(25) High rank army officer	17	17	0.84
(26) Driver	45	37	1.85
(27) Skilled worker	143	131	6.51
(28) Worker	79	69	3.46
(29) Technical person	22	22	1.10
(88) Other	73	69	3.42

MARITAL. What is your marital status?			
MARITAL	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Married	1177	1,148	57.16
(2) Widow/divorced/single	831	860	42.84

PARENT. Do you have children, if yes how many children do you have?			
PARENT	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) NO children	733	769	38.28
(2) Yes, 1 child	705	662	32.98
(3) ... 2 children	464	464	23.13
(4) ... 3 children	93	99	4.93
(5) ... 4 children +	13	14	0.68

CHILDAge1. Please tell me the age of your children? 0 – 12 month			
CHILDAge1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1946	1,950	97.12
(1) yes	62	58	2.88

CHILDAge2. Please tell me the age of your children? 1 – 3 age			
CHILDAge2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1857	1,866	92.91
(1) yes	151	142	7.09

CHILDAGE3. Please tell me the age of your children? 4 – 6 age			
CHILDAGE3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1823	1,849	92.06
(1) yes	185	159	7.94

CHILDAGE4. Please tell me the age of your children? 7 – 9 age			
CHILDAGE4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1847	1,863	92.79
(1) yes	161	145	7.21

CHILDAGE5. Please tell me the age of your children? 10 – 12 age			
CHILDAGE5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1845	1,861	92.70
(1) yes	163	147	7.30

CHILDAGE6. Please tell me the age of your children? 13 – 15 age			
CHILDAGE6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1889	1,894	94.34
(1) yes	119	114	5.66

CHILDAGE7. Please tell me the age of your children? 16 - 18 age			
CHILDAGE7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1897	1,911	95.18
(1) yes	111	97	4.82

CHILDAGE8. Please tell me the age of your children? 19 age +			
CHILDAGE8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) no	1378	1,350	67.24
(1) yes	630	658	32.76

HHMEMBERS. Including yourself, how many people live in your household?			
HHMEMBERS	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) 1	294	323	16.06
(2) 2	618	635	31.62
(3) 3	562	528	26.28
(4) 4	347	321	16.01
(5) 5	135	147	7.33
(6) 6	39	38	1.90
(7) 7	7	10	0.52
(8) 8+	6	6	0.28

INCOME. SHOW CARD. Please let me know your monthly personal income.			
INCOME	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	270	264	13.14
(1) Lower than 5000 RUB	44	44	2.21
(2) 5001 RUB- 10,000 RUB	261	262	13.03
(3) 10,001 RUB - 17,000 RUB	437	459	22.84
(4) 17,001 RUB - 25,000 RUB	349	341	16.96
(5) 25,001 RUB - 34,000 RUB	216	217	10.83
(6) 34,001 RUB - 42,000 RUB	103	98	4.90
(7) 42,001 RUB - 50,000 RUB	85	73	3.65
(8) 50,001 RUB - 59,000 RUB	39	37	1.86
(9) 59,001 RUB - 67,000 RUB	33	29	1.45
(10) 67,001 RUB - 76,000 RUB	24	27	1.32
(12) 84,001 RUB - 100,000 RUB	8	7	0.33
(13) 100,001 RUB or Higher	6	7	0.35
(15) No income	133	143	7.11

HRSWKCOMP. About how many hours in your average week do you spend doing each of these activities? Using a computer			
Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
12	6	0	168

HRSWKINTERNET. About how many hours in your average week do you spend doing each of these activities? Using the Internet or going online			
Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
10	5	0	100

HRSWKTV. About how many hours in your average week do you spend doing each of these activities? Watching television			
Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
17	14	0	120

LANDORCELL. Generally speaking, would you say you use your landline phone most of the time, your cell phone most of the time, or would you say you use both about equally?			
LANDORCELL	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	17	18	0.88
(1) Landline	142	161	8.03
(2) Cell phone	1578	1,562	77.81
(3) Both equally	249	236	11.75
(4) Neither	22	31	1.53

ETHNICITY. What is your ethnicity?			
ETHNICITY	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	11	12	0.61
(1) Russian	1702	1,702	84.74
(2) Other	295	294	14.64

LIVEPL. (INTERVIEWER: RECORD TYPE OF PLACE.)			
LIVEPL	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Moscow	181	165	8.20
(2) Capital city of oblast	747	744	37.04
(3) Large town (100,000 residents or more)	298	299	14.90
(4) Small town (less than 100,000 residents)	430	443	22.04
(5) Rural	352	358	17.82

OWNORRENT. Do you own or rent the home you currently live in?			
OWNORRENT	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	14	17	0.82
(1) Own	1747	1,772	88.26
(2) Rent	188	166	8.28
(88) Other	59	53	2.64

PARTY. Which one party do you personally most identify with?			
PARTY	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	143	145	7.22
(1) Communist Party	169	192	9.56
(2) LDPR	134	146	7.28
(3) Yabloko	8	7	0.34
(4) United Russia	873	830	41.33
(5) Right Cause (Pravoye Delo)	7	6	0.30
(6) Just Russia	58	58	2.91
(9) Civil Platform Party (Prokhorov's Party)	9	9	0.47
(11) (Vol.) None	598	606	30.16
(88) Other (write in ____)	9	9	0.44

RELIGION. What is your religion, if any?			
RELIGION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	48	46	2.30
(1) None	169	195	9.73
(2) Christian Orthodox	1302	1,291	64.28
(3) Christian Other	77	77	3.82
(4) Jewish (Judaism) or Buddhist	9	10	0.50
(5) Muslim (Islam)	155	144	7.20
(6) Atheist	55	60	2.97
(7) Believe in God but do not belong to a particular religion	178	170	8.48
(88) Other	15	15	0.73