

PUBLIC USE FILE CODEBOOK

- Increasing Understanding of LGBTQ+ Health Equity Issues

MAY 2024

PRESENTED BY:
NORC
at the
University of Chicago

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Study Methodology

This study, funded by The California Endowment, was conducted by NORC at the University of Chicago with The Los Angeles Times.

Data were collected using AmeriSpeak®, NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between January 18-26, 2024, with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,624 completed the survey—1,619 via the web and 5 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in English and Spanish depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 22%, the weighted household panel response rate is 22%, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 79%, for a cumulative response rate of 3.9%.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 3.8 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect.

In addition, Californian and LGBTQ+ respondents were sampled at a higher rate than their proportion of the population for reasons of analysis. The overall margin of sampling error for the 313 completed interviews with LGBTQ+ respondents is +/- 8.3 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level including the design effect. The overall margin of sampling error for the 775 completed interviews with California respondents is +/- 4.5 percentage points.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 77 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education.

Weighting variables were obtained from the 2023 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at www.norc.org.

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at <https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.

For more information, email info@norc.org.

About NORC at The University of Chicago

NORC at the University of Chicago conducts research and analysis that decision-makers trust. As a nonpartisan research organization and a pioneer in measuring and understanding the world, we have studied almost every aspect of the human experience and every major news event for more than eight decades. Today, we partner with government, corporate, and nonprofit clients around the world to provide the objectivity and expertise necessary to inform the critical decisions facing society.

About The Los Angeles Times

The Los Angeles Times, founded in 1881, is the largest news organization in the western United States. Focused on news and information about California and the West, The Times also covers national and international stories of particular interest to its audience.

About The California Endowment

The California Endowment, a private, statewide health foundation, was established in 1996 to expand access to affordable, quality health care for underserved individuals and communities, and to promote fundamental improvements in the health status of all Californians. Headquartered in Downtown Los Angeles, The Endowment has regional offices in Sacramento, Oakland, Fresno and San Diego, with program staff working throughout the state. The Endowment challenges the conventional wisdom that medical settings and individual choices are solely responsible for people's health. The Endowment believes that health happens in neighborhoods, schools, and with prevention. Learn more at www.calendow.org.

Index of Variables: *Listed in the order they appear in the file*

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
1	SU_ID	N/A	Num	8	SU_ID: CaseID
2	FINALWT	N/A	Num	8	FINALWT: Post-stratification weights - 18+ general population (N=1624)
3	SURV_MODE	N/A	Num	8	SURV_MODE: Survey interview mode (online or phone)
4	SURV_LANG	N/A	Num	8	SURV_LANG: Survey Interview Language
5	Q1A	Q1	Num	8	Q1A: [Gay or lesbian] Do you have any friends, or relatives, or co-workers who have told you, personally, that they identify as any of the following?
6	Q1B	Q1	Num	8	Q1B: [Bisexual] Do you have any friends, or relatives, or co-workers who have told you, personally, that they identify as any of the following?
7	Q1C	Q1	Num	8	Q1C: [Transgender or nonbinary] Do you have any friends, or relatives, or co-workers who have told you, personally, that they identify as any of the following?
8	Q2A	Q2	Num	8	Q2A: [Gay or lesbian] Do you have any friends or relatives or co-workers who you seriously suspect identify as any of the following, but they haven't shared with you?
9	Q2B	Q2	Num	8	Q2B: [Bisexual] Do you have any friends or relatives or co-workers who you seriously suspect identify as any of the following, but they haven't shared with you?
10	Q2C	Q2	Num	8	Q2C: [Transgender or nonbinary] Do you have any friends or relatives or co-workers who you seriously suspect identify as any of the following, but they haven't shared with you?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
11	Q3	Q3	Num	8	Q3: Roughly, what percentage of the U.S. population do you think identifies as LGBTQ+? Would you say...
12	Q4_1	Q4	Num	8	Q4_1: [In older generations, social stigma has led many people to keep their LGBTQ+ identity hidden] The share of people who identify as LGBTQ+ is much higher among Americans ages 18 to 29 years old than it is among older Americans. Which of the following reasons do you believe contribute to this difference?
13	Q4_2	Q4	Num	8	Q4_2: [Those aged 18 to 29 are more likely to openly identify as LGBTQ+ because that is more accepted by society today] The share of people who identify as LGBTQ+ is much higher among Americans ages 18 to 29 years old than it is among older Americans. Which of the following reasons do you believe contribute to this difference?
14	Q4_3	Q4	Num	8	Q4_3: [Those aged 18 to 29 are influenced by current popular culture to identify with an LGBTQ+ identity even if it's not their true identity] The share of people who identify as LGBTQ+ is much higher among Americans ages 18 to 29 years old than it is among older Americans. Which of the following reasons do you believe contribute to this difference?
15	Q4_4	Q4	Num	8	Q4_4: [Some other reason] The share of people who identify as LGBTQ+ is much higher among Americans ages 18 to 29 years old than it is among older Americans. Which of the following reasons do you believe contribute to this difference?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
16	Q4_DK	Q4	Num	8	Q4_DK: [DON'T KNOW] The share of people who identify as LGBTQ+ is much higher among Americans ages 18 to 29 years old than it is among older Americans. Which of the following reasons do you believe contribute to this difference?
17	Q4_SKP	Q4	Num	8	Q4_SKP: [SKIPPED ON WEB] The share of people who identify as LGBTQ+ is much higher among Americans ages 18 to 29 years old than it is among older Americans. Which of the following reasons do you believe contribute to this difference?
18	Q4_REF	Q4	Num	8	Q4_REF: [REFUSED] The share of people who identify as LGBTQ+ is much higher among Americans ages 18 to 29 years old than it is among older Americans. Which of the following reasons do you believe contribute to this difference?
19	Q5A	Q5	Num	8	Q5A: [Gay or lesbian people] Do you favor or oppose laws to protect each of the following against job discrimination?
20	Q5B	Q5	Num	8	Q5B: [Bisexual people] Do you favor or oppose laws to protect each of the following against job discrimination?
21	Q5C	Q5	Num	8	Q5C: [Transgender or nonbinary people] Do you favor or oppose laws to protect each of the following against job discrimination?
22	Q6	Q6	Num	8	Q6: What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex? Do you think it is...
23	Q7	Q7	Num	8	Q7: Which comes closest to your attitude towards relationships between people of the same sex?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
24	Q8A	Q8	Num	8	Q8A: [Gay or lesbian people] How do you feel about the political activity of each of the following? In general, do you think they have...
25	Q8B	Q8	Num	8	Q8B: [Bisexual people] How do you feel about the political activity of each of the following? In general, do you think they have...
26	Q8C	Q8	Num	8	Q8C: [Transgender or nonbinary people] How do you feel about the political activity of each of the following? In general, do you think they have...
27	Q9A	Q9	Num	8	Q9A: [Gay or lesbian people] Do you think each of the following has more political power, about the same amount, or less political power now than they did five years ago?
28	Q9B	Q9	Num	8	Q9B: [Bisexual people] Do you think each of the following has more political power, about the same amount, or less political power now than they did five years ago?
29	Q9C	Q9	Num	8	Q9C: [Transgender or nonbinary people] Do you think each of the following has more political power, about the same amount, or less political power now than they did five years ago?
30	Q10A	Q10	Num	8	Q10A: [Gay or lesbian] If your party nominated a well-qualified person for Congress, and you heard that they were any of the following, would that make you more likely to vote for that candidate, or less likely, or wouldn't it make any difference one way or the other?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
31	Q10B	Q10	Num	8	Q10B: [Bisexual] If your party nominated a well-qualified person for Congress, and you heard that they were any of the following, would that make you more likely to vote for that candidate, or less likely, or wouldn't it make any difference one way or the other?
32	Q10C	Q10	Num	8	Q10C: [Transgender or nonbinary] If your party nominated a well-qualified person for Congress, and you heard that they were any of the following, would that make you more likely to vote for that candidate, or less likely, or wouldn't it make any difference one way or the other?
33	Q11A	Q11	Num	8	Q11A: [Gay or lesbian people] Do you think the government is paying too much attention, is paying about the right amount, or isn't paying enough attention to each of the following?
34	Q11B	Q11	Num	8	Q11B: [Bisexual people] Do you think the government is paying too much attention, is paying about the right amount, or isn't paying enough attention to each of the following?
35	Q11C	Q11	Num	8	Q11C: [Transgender or nonbinary people] Do you think the government is paying too much attention, is paying about the right amount, or isn't paying enough attention to each of the following?
36	Q12A	Q12	Num	8	Q12A: In your opinion, why are some people attracted to someone of the same sex?
37	Q12B	Q12	Num	8	Q12B: In your opinion, why do some people feel their gender does not match the sex they're assigned at birth?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
38	Q13A	Q13	Num	8	Q13A: [Gay or lesbian] If you had a child who told you they were any of the following, what do you think your reaction would be? Would you be very upset, somewhat upset, not very upset, or would it not be an issue?
39	Q13B	Q13	Num	8	Q13B: [Bisexual] If you had a child who told you they were any of the following, what do you think your reaction would be? Would you be very upset, somewhat upset, not very upset, or would it not be an issue?
40	Q13C	Q13	Num	8	Q13C: [Transgender or nonbinary] If you had a child who told you they were any of the following, what do you think your reaction would be? Would you be very upset, somewhat upset, not very upset, or would it not be an issue?
41	Q14A	Q14	Num	8	Q14A: [People who are gay or lesbian] Do you approve or disapprove of each of the following living their lives as they wish?
42	Q14B	Q14	Num	8	Q14B: [People who are bisexual] Do you approve or disapprove of each of the following living their lives as they wish?
43	Q14C	Q14	Num	8	Q14C: [People who are transgender or nonbinary] Do you approve or disapprove of each of the following living their lives as they wish?
44	Q15	Q15	Num	8	Q15: In recent years, more political and media attention has been focused on transgender and nonbinary people. Do you think this is a good thing for society, a bad thing for society, or neither a good nor bad thing for society?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
45	Q16	Q16	Num	8	Q16: On balance, how supportive or unsupportive do you think the increased political and media attention on transgender and nonbinary people has been for their community?
46	Q17A	Q17	Num	8	Q17A: [Young children] Thinking about each of the following groups who identify as transgender or nonbinary, do you believe...
47	Q17B	Q17	Num	8	Q17B: [Teenagers] Thinking about each of the following groups who identify as transgender or nonbinary, do you believe...
48	Q17C	Q17	Num	8	Q17C: [Adults] Thinking about each of the following groups who identify as transgender or nonbinary, do you believe...
49	Q18	Q18	Num	8	Q18: Issues regarding transgender and nonbinary people have come up in many states in the past few years. Which comes closer to your view?
50	Q19A	Q19	Num	8	Q19A: [State laws that prevent a child <18 who identifies as transgender or nonbinary from receiving gender-affirming medical care when the parents, the child and their doctors believe that medical treatments are appropriate] Gender affirming care can include gender-affirming surgeries, puberty blockers for teenagers, and hormone treatments. Do you favor or oppose each of the following?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
51	Q19B	Q19	Num	8	Q19B: [State laws that prevent an adult over the age of 18 who identifies as transgender or nonbinary from receiving gender-affirming medical care] Gender affirming care can include gender-affirming surgeries, puberty blockers for teenagers, and hormone treatments. Do you favor or oppose each of the following?
52	Q19C	Q19	Num	8	Q19C: [State laws that protect the ability of a child <18 who identifies as transgender or nonbinary to receive gender-affirming medical care when the parents, the child and their doctors believe medical treatments are appropriate] Gender affirming care can include gender-affirming surgeries, puberty blockers for teenagers, and hormone treatments. Do you favor or oppose each of the following?
53	Q19D	Q19	Num	8	Q19D: [State laws that protect the ability an adult over the age of 18 who identifies as transgender or nonbinary to receive gender-affirming medical care] Gender affirming care can include gender-affirming surgeries, puberty blockers for teenagers, and hormone treatments. Do you favor or oppose each of the following?
54	Q20	Q20	Num	8	Q20: If a teenager tells a teacher or other school personnel that they identify as transgender or nonbinary but they do not want to tell their parents, which comes closest to your opinion on how the school should respond?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
55	Q21	Q21	Num	8	Q21: Do you believe that schools in your area are doing too much to accept transgender and nonbinary students, too little to accept transgender and nonbinary students, or are they already doing the right amount?
56	Q22A	Q22	Num	8	Q22A: [Transgender girls being allowed to compete on girls' teams in sports] Should each of the following be allowed always, in most cases, in rare cases, or never?
57	Q22B	Q22	Num	8	Q22B: [Transgender women being allowed to compete on women's teams in sports] Should each of the following be allowed always, in most cases, in rare cases, or never?
58	Q22C	Q22	Num	8	Q22C: [Transgender boys being allowed to compete on boys' teams in sports] Should each of the following be allowed always, in most cases, in rare cases, or never?
59	Q22D	Q22	Num	8	Q22D: [Transgender men being allowed to compete on men's teams in sports] Should each of the following be allowed always, in most cases, in rare cases, or never?
60	Q23A	Q23	Num	8	Q23A: [Arts and entertainment] We're interested in your views about how much influence LGBTQ+ people have had in American society. For each of the following categories, please say if you think LGBTQ+ people have had a large influence, some influence, only a small influence, or no influence at all:

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
61	Q23B	Q23	Num	8	Q23B: [Civil rights and the law] We're interested in your views about how much influence LGBTQ+ people have had in American society. For each of the following categories, please say if you think LGBTQ+ people have had a large influence, some influence, only a small influence, or no influence at all:
62	Q23C	Q23	Num	8	Q23C: [Government] We're interested in your views about how much influence LGBTQ+ people have had in American society. For each of the following categories, please say if you think LGBTQ+ people have had a large influence, some influence, only a small influence, or no influence at all:
63	Q23AA	Q23AA	Num	8	Q23AA: Overall, do you believe this influence has had a positive or negative influence on American society?
64	Q24	Q24	Num	8	Q24: At what grade level do you believe public school students should begin learning the history and contributions of LGBTQ+ people in the U.S?
65	Q25_1	Q25	Num	8	Q25_1: [I learned about it in the context of other movements in American history, such as the Civil Rights Movement] In which of the following ways did you learn about LGBTQ+ history or contributions at any time in school? Please select all that apply.
66	Q25_2	Q25	Num	8	Q25_2: [I learned about it on my own in school through my own reading] In which of the following ways did you learn about LGBTQ+ history or contributions at any time in school? Please select all that apply.

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
67	Q25_3	Q25	Num	8	Q25_3: [I learned about it at school through conversations with others] In which of the following ways did you learn about LGBTQ+ history or contributions at any time in school? Please select all that apply.
68	Q25_4	Q25	Num	8	Q25_4: [I learned about it some other way] In which of the following ways did you learn about LGBTQ+ history or contributions at any time in school? Please select all that apply.
69	Q25_5	Q25	Num	8	Q25_5: [I did not learn about it in school at any time] In which of the following ways did you learn about LGBTQ+ history or contributions at any time in school? Please select all that apply.
70	Q25_DK	Q25	Num	8	Q25_DK: [DON'T KNOW] In which of the following ways did you learn about LGBTQ+ history or contributions at any time in school? Please select all that apply.
71	Q25_SKP	Q25	Num	8	Q25_SKP: [SKIPPED ON WEB] In which of the following ways did you learn about LGBTQ+ history or contributions at any time in school? Please select all that apply.
72	Q25_REF	Q25	Num	8	Q25_REF: [REFUSED] In which of the following ways did you learn about LGBTQ+ history or contributions at any time in school? Please select all that apply.
73	Q26	Q26	Num	8	Q26: At which grade level did you first learn about LGBTQ+ history?
74	Q27	Q27	Num	8	Q27: How old were you when you were first aware of knowing or meeting an LGBTQ+ person?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
75	Q29	Q29	Num	8	Q29: Since 2015, marriage between same-sex couples has been legal in all states under a ruling by the Supreme Court. Which of these is closer to your view?
76	Q30	Q30	Num	8	Q30: Do you approve or disapprove of same-sex couples raising children?
77	GENDER_FIELD	GENDER_FIELD	Num	8	GENDER_FIELD: How do you describe your gender?
78	TRANSGENDER	TRANSGENDER	Num	8	TRANSGENDER: Some people describe themselves as transgender when their sex at birth does not match the way they think or feel about their gender. Are you transgender?
79	SEXID	SEXID	Num	8	SEXID: This next question is about sexual identity. Which of the following best represents how you think of yourself?
80	ATTEND	ATTEND	Num	8	ATTEND: How often do you attend religious services?
81	POLITICS	N/A	Num	8	POLITICS: Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or none of these?
82	INDEP	N/A	Num	8	INDEP: Do you learn more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?
83	IDEO	N/A	Num	8	IDEO: Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?
84	RELIG	N/A	Num	8	RELIG: What is your present religion, if any?
85	BORN	N/A	Num	8	BORN: Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?
86	AGEGRP	N/A	Num	8	AGEGRP: Age
87	RACETH	N/A	Num	8	RACETH: Race/ethnicity
88	MARITAL	N/A	Num	8	MARITAL: Marital Status
89	EMPLOY	N/A	Num	8	EMPLOY: Employment Status
90	EDUCATION	N/A	Num	8	EDUCATION: Educational attainment

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
91	HHINCOME	N/A	Num	8	HHINCOME: Household income
92	STATE	N/A	Char	6	STATE: State of residence
93	CENSUS_REGION	N/A	Num	8	CENSUS_REGION: Census region

Variables #81-93 are AmeriSpeak Omnibus® profile variables. These variables are collapsed or recoded to minimize the risk of disclosing respondent privacy.

Details of Variables

- “.” Or space: logic skip, respondent is not applicable to a specific question
- 99: missing, survey non-respondent

SURV_MODE: Survey interview mode (online or phone)			
SURV_MODE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Phone interview	5	7	0.41
(2) Web interview	1,619	1,617	99.59
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

SURV_LANG: Survey Interview Language			
SURV_LANG	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) English	1,593	1,578	97.19
(2) Spanish	31	46	2.81
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q1A: [Gay or lesbian] Do you have any friends, or relatives, or co-workers who have told you, personally, that they identify as any of the following?			
Q1A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Yes	1,213	1,171	72.09
(2) No	392	442	27.22
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	19	11	0.70
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q1B: [Bisexual] Do you have any friends, or relatives, or co-workers who have told you, personally, that they identify as any of the following?			
Q1B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Yes	729	642	39.54
(2) No	817	908	55.94
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	78	73	4.53
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q1C: [Transgender or nonbinary] Do you have any friends, or relatives, or co-workers who have told you, personally, that they identify as any of the following?			
Q1C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Yes	534	433	26.69
(2) No	1,009	1,115	68.66
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	81	75	4.65
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q2A: [Gay or lesbian] Do you have any friends or relatives or co-workers who you seriously suspect identify as any of the following, but they haven't shared with you?			
Q2A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	1,232	1,182	72.78
(1) Yes	162	162	10.00
(2) No	226	278	17.12
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	2	0.10
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q2B: [Bisexual] Do you have any friends or relatives or co-workers who you seriously suspect identify as any of the following, but they haven't shared with you?			
Q2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	807	716	44.06
(1) Yes	172	179	11.02
(2) No	633	719	44.26
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	12	11	0.65
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q2C: [Transgender or nonbinary] Do you have any friends or relatives or co-workers who you seriously suspect identify as any of the following, but they haven't shared with you?			
Q2C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	615	509	31.34
(1) Yes	133	135	8.32
(2) No	864	968	59.62
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	12	12	0.72
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q3: Roughly, what percentage of the U.S. population do you think identifies as LGBTQ+? Would you say...			
Q3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Less than 10%	431	447	27.54
(2) 10-15%	512	467	28.79
(3) 15-20%	340	347	21.38
(4) 20% or more	332	358	22.03
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	9	4	0.27
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q4_1: [In older generations, social stigma has led many people to keep their LGBTQ+ identity hidden] The share of people who identify as LGBTQ+ is much higher among Americans ages 18 to 29 years old than it is among older Americans. Which of the following reasons do you believe contribute to this difference? Please select all that apply.			
Q4_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(0) No	600	702	43.25
(1) Yes	1,024	922	56.75
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q4_2: [Those aged 18 to 29 are more likely to openly identify as LGBTQ+ because that is more accepted by society today] The share of people who identify as LGBTQ+ is much higher among Americans ages 18 to 29 years old than it is among older Americans. Which of the following reasons do you believe contribute to this difference? Please select all that apply.

Q4_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(0) No	508	550	33.88
(1) Yes	1,116	1,074	66.12
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q4_3: [Those aged 18 to 29 are influenced by current popular culture to identify with an LGBTQ+ identity even if it's not their true identity] The share of people who identify as LGBTQ+ is much higher among Americans ages 18 to 29 years old than it is among older Americans. Which of the following reasons do you believe contribute to this difference? Please select all that apply.

Q4_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(0) No	949	848	52.20
(1) Yes	675	776	47.80
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q4_4: [Some other reason] The share of people who identify as LGBTQ+ is much higher among Americans ages 18 to 29 years old than it is among older Americans. Which of the following reasons do you believe contribute to this difference? Please select all that apply.

Q4_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(0) No	1,537	1,531	94.25
(1) Yes	87	93	5.75
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q4_DK: [DON'T KNOW] The share of people who identify as LGBTQ+ is much higher among Americans ages 18 to 29 years old than it is among older Americans. Which of the following reasons do you believe contribute to this difference? Please select all that apply.

Q4_DK	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(0) No	1,624	1,624	100.00
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q4_SKP: [SKIPPED ON WEB] The share of people who identify as LGBTQ+ is much higher among Americans ages 18 to 29 years old than it is among older Americans. Which of the following reasons do you believe contribute to this difference? Please select all that apply.

Q4_SKP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(0) No	1,623	1,624	99.97
(1) Yes	1	0	0.03
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q4_REF: [REFUSED] The share of people who identify as LGBTQ+ is much higher among Americans ages 18 to 29 years old than it is among older Americans. Which of the following reasons do you believe contribute to this difference? Please select all that apply.

Q4_REF	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(0) No	1,623	1,623	99.96
(1) Yes	1	1	0.04
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q5A: [Gay or lesbian people] Do you favor or oppose laws to protect each of the following against job discrimination?

Q5A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Favor	1,336	1,257	77.40
(2) Oppose	273	347	21.39
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	15	20	1.21
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q5B: [Bisexual people] Do you favor or oppose laws to protect each of the following against job discrimination?

Q5B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Favor	1,306	1,223	75.31
(2) Oppose	293	372	22.89
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	25	29	1.79
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q5C: [Transgender or nonbinary people] Do you favor or oppose laws to protect each of the following against job discrimination?			
Q5C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Favor	1,201	1,105	68.05
(2) Oppose	396	488	30.06
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	27	31	1.89
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q6: What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex? Do you think it is...			
Q6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Always wrong	292	382	23.50
(2) Almost always wrong	68	72	4.44
(3) Sometimes wrong	86	107	6.57
(4) Not an issue	1,163	1,044	64.28
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	15	19	1.20
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q7: Which comes closest to your attitude towards relationships between people of the same sex?			
Q7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) I personally approve of relationships between consenting adults of the same sex	786	659	40.55
(2) I think it's all right for other people but not for myself	580	643	39.57
(3) I oppose it for everyone	246	305	18.81
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	12	17	1.06
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q8A: [Gay or lesbian people] How do you feel about the political activity of each of the following? In general, do you think they have...			
Q8A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Too little political power	581	491	30.26
(2) About the right amount of political power	634	668	41.11
(3) Too much political power	386	437	26.88
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	23	28	1.75
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q8B: [Bisexual people] How do you feel about the political activity of each of the following? In general, do you think they have...			
Q8B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Too little political power	572	487	30.00
(2) About the right amount of political power	685	724	44.58
(3) Too much political power	338	386	23.80
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	29	26	1.63
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q8C: [Transgender or nonbinary people] How do you feel about the political activity of each of the following? In general, do you think they have...			
Q8C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Too little political power	655	555	34.18
(2) About the right amount of political power	488	517	31.83
(3) Too much political power	453	522	32.13
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	28	30	1.86
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q9A: [Gay or lesbian people] Do you think each of the following has more political power, about the same amount, or less political power now than they did five years ago?			
Q9A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) More political power	924	957	58.94
(2) About the same	519	491	30.23
(3) Less political power	158	152	9.35
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	23	24	1.49
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q9B: [Bisexual people] Do you think each of the following has more political power, about the same amount, or less political power now than they did five years ago?			
Q9B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) More political power	755	776	47.79
(2) About the same	671	643	39.61
(3) Less political power	166	170	10.44
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	32	35	2.16
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q9C: [Transgender or nonbinary people] Do you think each of the following has more political power, about the same amount, or less political power now than they did five years ago?			
Q9C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) More political power	835	879	54.10
(2) About the same	494	478	29.45
(3) Less political power	261	227	14.01
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	34	40	2.44
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q10A: [Gay or lesbian] If your party nominated a well-qualified person for Congress, and you heard that they were any of the following, would that make you more likely to vote for that candidate, or less likely, or wouldn't it make any difference one way or the other?			
Q10A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) More likely to vote for the candidate	180	114	7.02
(2) Less likely to vote for the candidate	256	306	18.83
(3) Would not make a difference	1,170	1,183	72.82
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	18	22	1.33
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q10B: [Bisexual] If your party nominated a well-qualified person for Congress, and you heard that they were any of the following, would that make you more likely to vote for that candidate, or less likely, or wouldn't it make any difference one way or the other?			
Q10B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) More likely to vote for the candidate	146	100	6.16
(2) Less likely to vote for the candidate	283	335	20.60
(3) Would not make a difference	1,172	1,166	71.78
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	23	24	1.47
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q10C: [Transgender or nonbinary] If your party nominated a well-qualified person for Congress, and you heard that they were any of the following, would that make you more likely to vote for that candidate, or less likely, or wouldn't it make any difference one way or the other?			
Q10C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) More likely to vote for the candidate	162	109	6.72
(2) Less likely to vote for the candidate	472	536	32.99
(3) Would not make a difference	969	958	58.99
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	21	21	1.31
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q11A: [Gay or lesbian people] Do you think the government is paying too much attention, is paying about the right amount, or isn't paying enough attention to each of the following?			
Q11A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Too much attention	604	642	39.52
(2) The right amount of attention	639	663	40.79
(3) Not enough attention	350	288	17.72
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	31	32	1.96
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q11B: [Bisexual people] Do you think the government is paying too much attention, is paying about the right amount, or isn't paying enough attention to each of the following?			
Q11B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Too much attention	572	623	38.38
(2) The right amount of attention	669	683	42.08
(3) Not enough attention	347	284	17.47
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	36	34	2.07
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q11C: [Transgender or nonbinary people] Do you think the government is paying too much attention, is paying about the right amount, or isn't paying enough attention to each of the following?			
Q11C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Too much attention	765	782	48.18
(2) The right amount of attention	415	462	28.42
(3) Not enough attention	408	346	21.29
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	36	34	2.11
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q12A: In your opinion, why are some people attracted to someone of the same sex?			
Q12A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) They are born that way	907	778	47.89
(2) They are influenced by society	240	310	19.10
(3) It is a lifestyle choice	459	525	32.35
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	18	11	0.66
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q12B: In your opinion, why do some people feel their gender does not match the sex they're assigned at birth?			
Q12B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) They are born that way	872	754	46.42
(2) They are influenced by society	389	466	28.71
(3) It is a lifestyle choice	335	390	24.03
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	28	14	0.84
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q13A: [Gay or lesbian] If you had a child who told you they were any of the following, what do you think your reaction would be? Would you be very upset, somewhat upset, not very upset, or would it not be an issue?			
Q13A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Very upset	165	235	14.48
(2) Somewhat upset	277	320	19.71
(3) Not very upset	240	253	15.58
(4) Not an issue	936	809	49.84
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	6	6	0.39
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q13B: [Bisexual] If you had a child who told you they were any of the following, what do you think your reaction would be? Would you be very upset, somewhat upset, not very upset, or would it not be an issue?

Q13B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Very upset	172	236	14.55
(2) Somewhat upset	285	323	19.88
(3) Not very upset	243	252	15.52
(4) Not an issue	916	805	49.56
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	8	8	0.49
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q13C: [Transgender or nonbinary] If you had a child who told you they were any of the following, what do you think your reaction would be? Would you be very upset, somewhat upset, not very upset, or would it not be an issue?

Q13C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Very upset	343	424	26.09
(2) Somewhat upset	333	357	21.97
(3) Not very upset	240	205	12.61
(4) Not an issue	698	631	38.87
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	10	7	0.46
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q14A: [People who are gay or lesbian] Do you approve or disapprove of each of the following living their lives as they wish?

Q14A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Strongly approve	978	830	51.12
(2) Somewhat approve	381	467	28.78
(3) Somewhat disapprove	147	158	9.75
(4) Strongly disapprove	98	143	8.81
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	20	25	1.54
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q14B: [People who are bisexual] Do you approve or disapprove of each of the following living their lives as they wish?			
Q14B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Strongly approve	955	810	49.88
(2) Somewhat approve	365	441	27.15
(3) Somewhat disapprove	165	186	11.44
(4) Strongly disapprove	112	151	9.30
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	27	36	2.23
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q14C: [People who are transgender or nonbinary] Do you approve or disapprove of each of the following living their lives as they wish?			
Q14C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Strongly approve	844	719	44.26
(2) Somewhat approve	338	366	22.56
(3) Somewhat disapprove	201	227	13.96
(4) Strongly disapprove	215	278	17.14
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	26	34	2.07
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q15: In recent years, more political and media attention has been focused on transgender and nonbinary people. Do you think this is a good thing for society, a bad thing for society, or neither a good nor bad thing for society?			
Q15	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) A good thing for society	357	262	16.16
(2) A bad thing for society	594	656	40.42
(3) Neither	657	684	42.12
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	16	21	1.30
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q16: On balance, how supportive or unsupportive do you think the increased political and media attention on transgender and nonbinary people has been for their community?			
Q16	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Mostly supportive	299	292	18.01
(2) Somewhat supportive	598	612	37.71
(3) Somewhat unsupportive	417	412	25.34
(4) Mostly unsupportive	281	272	16.75
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	29	36	2.19
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q17A: [Young children] Thinking about each of the following groups who identify as transgender or nonbinary, do you believe...			
Q17A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) It's always their true identity.	115	93	5.73
(2) It's their true identity most of the time.	217	208	12.78
(3) It's sometimes their true identity and sometimes just a phase.	681	613	37.77
(4) It's just a phase most of the time.	327	362	22.32
(5) It's always just a phase.	262	322	19.83
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	22	25	1.55
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q17B: [Teenagers] Thinking about each of the following groups who identify as transgender or nonbinary, do you believe...			
Q17B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) It's always their true identity.	147	110	6.76
(2) It's their true identity most of the time.	358	315	19.38
(3) It's sometimes their true identity and sometimes just a phase.	631	593	36.52
(4) It's just a phase most of the time.	271	352	21.70
(5) It's always just a phase.	189	224	13.81
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	28	30	1.83
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q17C: [Adults] Thinking about each of the following groups who identify as transgender or nonbinary, do you believe...			
Q17C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) It's always their true identity.	408	342	21.08
(2) It's their true identity most of the time.	567	501	30.88
(3) It's sometimes their true identity and sometimes just a phase.	377	439	27.06
(4) It's just a phase most of the time.	118	168	10.32
(5) It's always just a phase.	120	143	8.79
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	34	30	1.88
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q18: Issues regarding transgender and nonbinary people have come up in many states in the past few years. Which comes closer to your view?			
Q18	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Issues regarding transgender people are an important priority for elected officials.	328	340	20.93
(2) Elected officials are mostly using debates over transgender and nonbinary people to distract attention from more pressing priorities	1,260	1,249	76.93
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	36	35	2.14
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q19A: [State laws that prevent a child <18 who identifies as transgender or nonbinary from receiving gender-affirming medical care when the parents, the child and their doctors believe that medical treatments are appropriate] Gender affirming care can include gender-affirming surgeries, puberty blockers for teenagers, and hormone treatments. Do you favor or oppose each of the following?			
Q19A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Favor	791	873	53.75
(2) Oppose	810	722	44.48
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	23	29	1.77
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q19B: [State laws that prevent an adult over the age of 18 who identifies as transgender or nonbinary from receiving gender-affirming medical care] Gender affirming care can include gender-affirming surgeries, puberty blockers for teenagers, and hormone treatments. Do you favor or oppose each of the following?			
Q19B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Favor	352	403	24.84
(2) Oppose	1,245	1,189	73.21
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	27	32	1.95
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q19C: [State laws that protect the ability of a child <18 who identifies as transgender or nonbinary to receive gender-affirming medical care when the parents, the child and their doctors believe medical treatments are appropriate] Gender affirming care can include gender-affirming surgeries, puberty blockers for teenagers, and hormone treatments. Do you favor or oppose each of the following?

Q19C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Favor	872	808	49.74
(2) Oppose	730	789	48.57
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	22	28	1.70
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q19D: [State laws that protect the ability an adult over the age of 18 who identifies as transgender or nonbinary to receive gender-affirming medical care] Gender affirming care can include gender-affirming surgeries, puberty blockers for teenagers, and hormone treatments. Do you favor or oppose each of the following?

Q19D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Favor	1,185	1,067	65.71
(2) Oppose	406	517	31.81
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	33	40	2.48
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q20: If a teenager tells a teacher or other school personnel that they identify as transgender or nonbinary but they do not want to tell their parents, which comes closest to your opinion on how the school should respond?			
Q20	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) The school should always tell the parents, regardless of the student's wishes.	409	460	28.33
(2) The school should tell the parents except in rare circumstances.	251	247	15.23
(3) The school should respect the student's wishes and not tell the parents except in rare circumstances.	704	675	41.54
(4) The school should always respect the student's wishes and not tell the parents.	237	199	12.24
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	23	43	2.65
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q21: Do you believe that schools in your area are doing too much to accept transgender and nonbinary students, too little to accept transgender and nonbinary students, or are they already doing the right amount?			
Q21	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Too much	434	450	27.70
(2) Too little	444	407	25.09
(3) The right amount	695	721	44.41
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	51	46	2.81
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q22A: [Transgender girls being allowed to compete on girls' teams in sports] Should each of the following be allowed always, in most cases, in rare cases, or never?			
Q22A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Always	252	195	12.01
(2) In most cases	352	314	19.35
(3) In rare cases	257	253	15.56
(4) Never	731	816	50.26
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	32	46	2.82
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q22B: [Transgender women being allowed to compete on women's teams in sports] Should each of the following be allowed always, in most cases, in rare cases, or never?			
Q22B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Always	234	181	11.12
(2) In most cases	338	283	17.43
(3) In rare cases	265	275	16.96
(4) Never	754	840	51.71
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	33	45	2.78
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q22C: [Transgender boys being allowed to compete on boys' teams in sports] Should each of the following be allowed always, in most cases, in rare cases, or never?			
Q22C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Always	314	284	17.50
(2) In most cases	429	383	23.56
(3) In rare cases	208	185	11.39
(4) Never	643	728	44.84
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	30	44	2.70
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q22D: [Transgender men being allowed to compete on men’s teams in sports] Should each of the following be allowed always, in most cases, in rare cases, or never?

Q22D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Always	320	281	17.31
(2) In most cases	411	356	21.92
(3) In rare cases	222	212	13.03
(4) Never	642	731	45.02
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	29	44	2.72
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q23A: [Arts and entertainment] We’re interested in your views about how much influence LGBTQ+ people have had in American society. For each of the following categories, please say if you think LGBTQ+ people have had a large influence, some influence, only a small influence, or no influence at all:

Q23A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) A large influence	848	784	48.28
(2) Some influence	565	552	34.01
(3) Only a small influence	130	163	10.01
(4) No influence at all	57	88	5.43
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	24	37	2.27
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q23B: [Civil rights and the law] We’re interested in your views about how much influence LGBTQ+ people have had in American society. For each of the following categories, please say if you think LGBTQ+ people have had a large influence, some influence, only a small influence, or no influence at all:

Q23B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) A large influence	385	350	21.57
(2) Some influence	770	760	46.80
(3) Only a small influence	345	357	22.01
(4) No influence at all	103	127	7.80
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	21	30	1.82
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q23C: [Government] We're interested in your views about how much influence LGBTQ+ people have had in American society. For each of the following categories, please say if you think LGBTQ+ people have had a large influence, some influence, only a small influence, or no influence at all:			
Q23C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) A large influence	292	299	18.40
(2) Some influence	643	615	37.85
(3) Only a small influence	541	546	33.63
(4) No influence at all	125	134	8.25
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	23	30	1.87
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q23AA: Overall, do you believe this influence has had a positive or negative influence on American society?			
Q23AA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	62	92	5.66
(1) Very positive	327	245	15.10
(2) Somewhat positive	555	508	31.27
(3) Somewhat negative	398	447	27.54
(4) Very negative	272	319	19.67
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	10	12	0.77
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q24: At what grade level do you believe public school students should begin learning the history and contributions of LGBTQ+ people in the U.S?			
Q24	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Starting in elementary school	364	295	18.18
(2) Starting in middle school	379	329	20.24
(3) Starting in high school	354	356	21.90
(4) Starting in college	159	163	10.01
(5) They should not be taught about the history and contributions of LGBTQ+ people in the U.S. at any level.	344	456	28.08
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	24	26	1.58
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q25_1: [I learned about it in the context of other movements in American history, such as the Civil Rights Movement] In which of the following ways did you learn about LGBTQ+ history or contributions at any time in school? Please select all that apply.

Q25_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(0) No	1,437	1,432	88.15
(1) Yes	187	192	11.85
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q25_2: [I learned about it on my own in school through my own reading] In which of the following ways did you learn about LGBTQ+ history or contributions at any time in school? Please select all that apply.

Q25_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(0) No	1,424	1,440	88.68
(1) Yes	200	184	11.32
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q25_3: [I learned about it at school through conversations with others] In which of the following ways did you learn about LGBTQ+ history or contributions at any time in school? Please select all that apply.

Q25_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(0) No	1,368	1,385	85.27
(1) Yes	256	239	14.73
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q25_4: [I learned about it some other way] In which of the following ways did you learn about LGBTQ+ history or contributions at any time in school? Please select all that apply.

Q25_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(0) No	1,381	1,375	84.66
(1) Yes	243	249	15.34
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q25_5: [I did not learn about it in school at any time] In which of the following ways did you learn about LGBTQ+ history or contributions at any time in school? Please select all that apply.

Q25_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(0) No	609	628	38.68
(1) Yes	1,015	996	61.32
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q25_DK: [DON'T KNOW] In which of the following ways did you learn about LGBTQ+ history or contributions at any time in school? Please select all that apply.

Q25_DK	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(0) No	1,624	1,624	100.00
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q25_SKP: [SKIPPED ON WEB] In which of the following ways did you learn about LGBTQ+ history or contributions at any time in school? Please select all that apply.

Q25_SKP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(0) No	1,605	1,597	98.36
(1) Yes	19	27	1.64
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q25_REF: [REFUSED] In which of the following ways did you learn about LGBTQ+ history or contributions at any time in school? Please select all that apply.

Q25_REF	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(0) No	1,624	1,624	100.00
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q26: At which grade level did you first learn about LGBTQ+ history?			
Q26	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	1,034	1,023	62.97
(1) Elementary school	36	42	2.56
(2) Middle school	119	127	7.83
(3) High school	253	249	15.35
(4) College	139	118	7.25
(5) Studying for an advanced degree	29	43	2.66
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	14	23	1.39
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q27: How old were you when you were first aware of knowing or meeting an LGBTQ+ person?			
Q27	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) I have always known an LGBTQ+ person	163	183	11.28
(2) Younger than 13	265	233	14.32
(3) 13-19	678	676	41.62
(4) 20-29	294	288	17.74
(5) 30-39	75	61	3.73
(6) 40 or older	83	99	6.09
(7) I have never knowingly met an LGBTQ+ person	55	74	4.55
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	11	11	0.67
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q29: Since 2015, marriage between same-sex couples has been legal in all states under a ruling by the Supreme Court. Which of these is closer to your view?			
Q29	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) The Supreme Court ruling legalizing same-sex marriage should stand as is.	1,238	1,159	71.38
(2) The Supreme Court should change its ruling and allow states to ban same-sex marriages if they choose to.	364	435	26.79
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	22	30	1.83
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Q30: Do you approve or disapprove of same-sex couples raising children?			
Q30	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Strongly approve	788	644	39.69
(2) Somewhat approve	392	438	26.95
(3) Somewhat disapprove	221	269	16.58
(4) Strongly disapprove	211	260	16.03
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	12	12	0.76
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

GENDER_FIELD: How do you describe your gender?			
GENDER_FIELD	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Boy/man	732	798	49.14
(2) Girl/woman	858	817	50.33
(3) Nonbinary	29	7	0.45
(4) Prefer to self-describe	5	1	0.08
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

TRANSGENDER: Some people describe themselves as transgender when their sex at birth does not match the way they think or feel about their gender. Are you transgender?			
TRANSGENDER	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) No, I am not transgender	1,547	1,574	96.94
(2) Yes, I am transgender	29	14	0.84
(3) I am not sure if I'm transgender	15	6	0.39
(77) I don't know what this question is asking	24	23	1.44
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	9	6	0.38
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

SEXID: This next question is about sexual identity. Which of the following best represents how you think of yourself?			
SEXID	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Lesbian or gay	107	34	2.12
(2) Heterosexual (straight)	1,309	1,498	92.25
(3) Bisexual or pansexual	157	57	3.53
(4) Asexual	17	7	0.41
(5) Prefer to self-describe, please specify:	14	4	0.24
(6) I am not sure about my sexual identity	14	17	1.05
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	6	7	0.40
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

ATTEND: How often do you attend religious services?			
ATTEND	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Never	666	599	36.91
(2) Less than once per year	260	292	17.96
(3) About once or twice a year	157	144	8.90
(4) Several times a year	144	141	8.71
(5) About once a month	44	50	3.07
(6) 2-3 times a month	62	78	4.82
(7) Nearly every week	81	96	5.91
(8) Every week	149	157	9.65
(9) Several times a week	54	60	3.72
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	6	0.34
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

POLITICS: Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or none of these?			
POLITICS	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Democrat	656	565	34.76
(2) Republican	355	408	25.14
(3) Independent	377	381	23.46
(4) None of these	227	260	16.03
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	9	10	0.61
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

INDEP: Do you learn more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?			
INDEP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	1,011	973	59.91
(1) Lean Democrat	179	144	8.88
(2) Lean Republican	144	133	8.19
(3) Do not lean	284	366	22.51
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	6	8	0.51
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

IDEO: Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?			
IDEO	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Very liberal	277	209	12.89
(2) Somewhat liberal	193	185	11.42
(3) Moderate	793	769	47.33
(4) Somewhat conservative	178	233	14.33
(5) Very conservative	152	196	12.09
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	31	32	1.95
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

RELIG: What is your present religion, if any?			
RELIG	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)	341	402	24.76
(2) Roman Catholic (Catholic)	270	342	21.05
(3) Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)	22	19	1.16
(4) Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church)	6	2	0.12
(5) Jewish (Judaism)	27	24	1.45
(6) Muslim (Islam)	6	5	0.29
(7) Buddhist	36	32	1.98
(8) Hindu	6	6	0.36
(9) Atheist (do not believe in God)	136	113	6.95
(10) Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)	139	108	6.63
(11) Nothing in particular	286	247	15.22
(12) Just Christian	307	298	18.36
(13) Unitarian (Universalist)	21	12	0.75
(14) Something else	19	14	0.89
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	1	0.05
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

BORN: Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?			
BORN	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	659	547	33.66
(1) Yes	333	369	22.72
(2) No	632	708	43.61
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

AGEGRP: Age			
AGEGRP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) 18 to 29	240	314	19.31
(2) 30 to 39	309	279	17.18
(3) 40 to 59	500	520	32.03
(4) 60 to 64	168	135	8.32
(5) 65 or older	407	376	23.16
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

RACETH: Race/ethnicity			
RACETH	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) White	987	1,029	63.33
(2) Black or African American	141	190	11.68
(3) Hispanic	264	270	16.62
(4) Other	232	136	8.36
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

MARITAL: Marital Status			
MARITAL	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Married	793	805	49.57
(2) Widowed	59	70	4.33
(3) Divorced	180	145	8.92
(4) Separated	65	58	3.58
(5) Never married	527	546	33.60
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

EMPLOY: Employment Status			
EMPLOY	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Working - as a paid employee	842	873	53.74
(2) Working - self-employed	156	144	8.86
(3) Not working - on temporary layoff from job	16	15	0.93
(4) Not working - looking for work	73	109	6.68
(5) Not working - retired	348	295	18.19
(6) Not working - disabled	106	87	5.35
(7) Not working - other	83	101	6.25
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

EDUCATION: Educational attainment			
EDUCATION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Less than a high school diploma	75	150	9.22
(2) High school graduate or equivalent	246	480	29.55
(3) Some college	651	428	26.33
(4) College degree or above	361	300	18.49
(5) Post grad study/professional degree	291	266	16.40
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

HHINCOME: Household income			
HHINCOME	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Under \$10,000	62	89	5.48
(2) \$10,000 to under \$20,000	113	126	7.73
(3) \$20,000 to under \$30,000	152	159	9.79
(4) \$30,000 to under \$40,000	136	158	9.72
(5) \$40,000 to under \$50,000	129	133	8.21
(6) \$50,000 to under \$75,000	301	306	18.82
(7) \$75,000 to under \$100,000	219	229	14.07
(8) \$100,000 to under \$150,000	263	206	12.65
(9) \$150,000 or more	249	220	13.53
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

STATE: State of residence			
STATE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(AK) Alaska	3	5	0.31
(AL) Alabama	18	25	1.56
(AR) Arkansas	4	6	0.37
(AZ) Arizona	30	43	2.67
(CA) California	775	188	11.58
(CO) Colorado	19	25	1.57
(CT) Connecticut	6	15	0.95
(DC) District of Columbia	4	5	0.28
(DE) Delaware	9	14	0.84
(FL) Florida	68	138	8.51
(GA) Georgia	22	41	2.55
(HI) Hawaii	3	2	0.13
(IA) Iowa	8	12	0.74
(ID) Idaho	10	16	0.98
(IL) Illinois	58	68	4.20
(IN) Indiana	18	24	1.46
(KS) Kansas	7	8	0.47
(KY) Kentucky	11	21	1.28
(LA) Louisiana	15	36	2.22
(MA) Massachusetts	20	54	3.36
(MD) Maryland	7	12	0.71
(ME) Maine	5	10	0.64
(MI) Michigan	36	50	3.06
(MN) Minnesota	16	18	1.10
(MO) Missouri	36	45	2.80
(MS) Mississippi	7	12	0.74
(MT) Montana	3	3	0.21
(NC) North Carolina	23	46	2.81
(NE) Nebraska	6	5	0.33
(NH) New Hampshire	3	2	0.14
(NJ) New Jersey	15	34	2.10
(NM) New Mexico	7	13	0.83
(NV) Nevada	8	10	0.64
(NY) New York	41	79	4.86
(OH) Ohio	36	50	3.08
(OK) Oklahoma	9	15	0.91
(OR) Oregon	12	16	1.01
(PA) Pennsylvania	36	75	4.63
(RI) Rhode Island	3	6	0.37
(SC) South Carolina	12	24	1.47
(SD) South Dakota	8	16	0.96

(TN) Tennessee	14	32	1.96
(TX) Texas	75	152	9.35
(UT) Utah	7	8	0.48
(VA) Virginia	23	34	2.08
(VT) Vermont	3	7	0.41
(WA) Washington	32	48	2.96
(WI) Wisconsin	25	41	2.53
(WV) West Virginia	7	13	0.80
(WY) Wyoming	1	0	0.01
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

CENSUS_REGION: Census region			
CENSUS_REGION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Northeast	132	284	17.46
(2) Midwest	254	337	20.73
(3) South	328	624	38.44
(4) West	910	379	23.37
Total	1,624	1,624	100.00

Map of Census Regions

