

PUBLIC USE FILE CODEBOOK

- Fatigue, traditionalism, and engagement: news habits and attitudes of the Gen Z and Millennial generations
- Knowing the news: How Gen Z and Millennials get information on essential topics
- Funding news: How Gen Z and Millennials pay for or donate to news

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Table of Contents

Study Methodology	1
About The Media Insight Project.....	4
About The American Press Institute.....	5
About The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research.....	6
Index of Variables: <i>Listed in the order they appear in the file</i>	7
Details of Variables	40
Map of Census Regions	135

Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by the Media Insight Project, an initiative of the American Press Institute (API) and The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research. The survey was funded by API. Staff from API, NORC at the University of Chicago, and AP collaborated on all aspects of the study.

Data were collected using both probability and non-probability sample sources. Interviews for this survey were conducted May 18 through June 8, 2022, with people age 16 to 40 representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

The probability sample source is the AmeriSpeak® Panel, NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, nonzero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face to face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Adult panel members ages 18 to 40 were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,947 completed the survey – 1,941 via the web and 6 via telephone. Teen panel members age 16 to 17 were drawn from AmeriSpeak Teen, and 202 completed the survey – 200 via the web and 2 via telephone. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive (\$3) for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 24 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 24 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 77.4 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 3.5 percent.

Lucid provided 3,826 non-probability interviews with people ages 16 to 40. The non-probability sample was derived based on quotas related to age, race and ethnicity, gender, and education. Interviews were conducted in English and via the web only. For panel recruitment, Lucid uses invitations of all types including email invitations, phone alerts, banners, and messaging on panel community sites to include people with a diversity of motivations to take part in research. Because non-probability panels do not start with a frame where there is known probability of selection, standard measures of sampling error and response rates cannot be calculated.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 237 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a raking process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse in the probability sample, as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling in both probability and non-probability samples resulting from the study specific sample design. Raking variables for both the probability and nonprobability samples included age by gender, age by census region, age by race/ethnicity, and age by education. Population control totals for the raking variables were obtained from the 2021 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of people age 16 to 40.

To incorporate the nonprobability sample, NORC used TrueNorth calibration, an innovative hybrid calibration approach developed at NORC based on small area estimation methods in order to explicitly account for potential bias associated with the nonprobability sample. The purpose of TrueNorth calibration is to adjust the weights for the nonprobability sample to bring weighted distributions of the nonprobability sample in line with the population distribution for characteristics correlated with the survey variables. Such calibration adjustments help to reduce potential bias, yielding more accurate population estimates.

The weighted AmeriSpeak sample and the calibrated nonprobability sample were used to develop a small area model to support domain-level estimates, where the domains were defined by race/ethnicity, age, and gender. The dependent variables for the models were:

- Q1: In a typical day about how many hours do you spend online?
- Q24A: How concerned are you about each of the following? I have spread misinformation, even unintentionally
- Q18. Choose the statement that best describes you, even if it is not exactly right. In general, I actively seek out news and information or I mostly bump into news and information as I do other things or hear about it from others
- Q27B: As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? Local news media

These were found to be key survey variables, in terms of model fit. The model included covariates, domain-level random effects, and sampling errors. The covariates were external data available from other national surveys such as health insurance, internet access, voting behavior, and housing type from the American Community Survey (ACS) or the Current Population Survey (CPS).

Finally, the combined AmeriSpeak and nonprobability sample weights were derived such that for the combined sample, the weighted estimate reproduced the small domain estimates (derived using the small area model) for key survey variables.

The overall margin of error for the combined sample is +/- 1.7 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Complete questions and results are available at www.mediainsight.org.

Additional information on the TrueNorth approach can be found here: <https://amerispeak.norc.org/our-capabilities/Pages/TrueNorth.aspx>.

Details about the Media Insight Project can be found at: www.mediainsight.org.

For more information, please email info@apnorc.org.

About The Media Insight Project

The Media Insight Project is a collaboration between the American Press Institute and The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research with the objective of conducting high-quality, innovative research meant to inform the news industry and the public about various important issues facing journalism and the news business. The Media Insight Project brings together the expertise of both organizations and their respective partners and involves collaborations among key staff at the American Press Institute, NORC at the University of Chicago, and The Associated Press. <http://www.mediainsight.org/>

About The American Press Institute

The American Press Institute advances an innovative and sustainable news industry by helping publishers understand and engage audiences, grow revenue, improve public-service journalism, and succeed at organizational change. We believe that for democracies to thrive, people need accurate news and information about their communities, the problems of civil society and the debates over how to solve them. That requires an economically sustainable free press that reflects the diversity of American society and understands the needs of its communities. API is a national 501(c)3 nonprofit educational organization affiliated with the News Media Alliance. <http://www.pressinstitute.org>

About The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day.

www.ap.org

- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest and most respected, objective social science research institutions in the world. www.norc.org

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at www.apnorc.org

Index of Variables: *Listed in the order they appear in the file*

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
1	SU_ID	N/A	Num	8	SU_ID: CaseID
2	FINALWT1	N/A	Num	8	FINALWT1: TrueNorth post-stratification weights - 16-40 general population (N=5,975)
3	FINALWT2	N/A	Num	8	FINALWT2: TrueNorth post-stratification weights - 16-40 within-generation analysis (N=5,975)
4	SURV_MODE	N/A	Num	8	SURV_MODE: Survey interview mode (online or phone)
5	SURV_LANG	N/A	Num	8	SURV_LANG: Survey Interview Language
6	Q1	Q1	Num	8	Q1: In a typical <u>day</u> about how many hours do you spend online?
7	Q2_1	Q2	Num	8	Q2_1: [Keeping up with friends and family] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?
8	Q2_2	Q2	Num	8	Q2_2: [Checking and sending email] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?
9	Q2_3	Q2	Num	8	Q2_3: [Keeping up with what's going on in the world, reading, or watching news] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?
10	Q2_4	Q2	Num	8	Q2_4: [Researching topics I'm interested in or pursuing hobbies] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?
11	Q2_5	Q2	Num	8	Q2_5: [Shopping or researching products] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?
12	Q2_6	Q2	Num	8	Q2_6: [Checking the weather, traffic, or public transportation] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?
13	Q2_7	Q2	Num	8	Q2_7: [Streaming music, TV, or movies] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
14	Q2_8	Q2	Num	8	Q2_8: [Finding information about things to do, movies, restaurants, etc.] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?
15	Q2_9	Q2	Num	8	Q2_9: [Reading and sending messages by text or through messaging apps] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?
16	Q2_10	Q2	Num	8	Q2_10: [Listening to podcasts or watching videos] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?
17	Q2_11	Q2	Num	8	Q2_11: [Just scrolling] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?
18	Q2_12	Q2	Num	8	Q2_12: [Other] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?
19	Q2_13	Q2	Num	8	Q2_13: [I don't do any of these things regularly online] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?
20	Q3A	Q3	Num	8	Q3A: [Cable television] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.
21	Q3B	Q3	Num	8	Q3B: [Print or digital magazines] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
22	Q3C	Q3	Num	8	Q3C: [Music you download or stream on Amazon Music, iTunes, Spotify, or other platforms] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.
23	Q3D	Q3	Num	8	Q3D: [Streaming services with movies and television shows like Disney+, HBO Max, Hulu, Netflix, or others] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.
24	Q3E	Q3	Num	8	Q3E: [Print or digital newspapers] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.
25	Q3F	Q3	Num	8	Q3F: [Video games, video game subscription services, or gaming apps] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
26	Q3G	Q3	Num	8	Q3G: [Digital news apps] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.
27	Q3H	Q3	Num	8	Q3H: [Other apps] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.
28	Q3I	Q3	Num	8	Q3I: [Nonprofit news sites] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.
29	Q3J	Q3	Num	8	Q3J: [Email newsletters from independent creators] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.
30	Q3K	Q3	Num	8	Q3K: [Video or audio content from independent creators or influencers through YouTube or podcasts] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
31	Q3L	Q3	Num	8	Q3L: [Public radio or TV like NPR, PBS, or affiliates] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.
32	Q4A	Q4	Num	8	Q4A: [Local news outlets, including a newspaper or its website or app] How often, if it all, do you get news and information from each of the following?
33	Q4B	Q4	Num	8	Q4B: [National news outlets, including a newspaper or its website or app] How often, if it all, do you get news and information from each of the following?
34	Q4C	Q4	Num	8	Q4C: [Local TV news stations or their websites or apps] How often, if it all, do you get news and information from each of the following?
35	Q4D	Q4	Num	8	Q4D: [National TV news stations or their websites or apps] How often, if it all, do you get news and information from each of the following?
36	Q5_1	Q5	Num	8	Q5_1: [I like to talk to friends, family, and colleagues about what's going on in the news] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?
37	Q5_2	Q5	Num	8	Q5_2: [It helps me find places to go and things to do] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?
38	Q5_3	Q5	Num	8	Q5_3: [It helps me solve problems] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
39	Q5_4	Q5	Num	8	Q5_4: [It helps me stay healthy] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?
40	Q5_5	Q5	Num	8	Q5_5: [It helps me save or manage my money] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?
41	Q5_6	Q5	Num	8	Q5_6: [It helps me in my job] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?
42	Q5_7	Q5	Num	8	Q5_7: [It helps me raise my family] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?
43	Q5_8	Q5	Num	8	Q5_8: [I find it enjoyable or entertaining] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?
44	Q5_9	Q5	Num	8	Q5_9: [It helps me stay informed to be a better citizen] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?
45	Q5_10	Q5	Num	8	Q5_10: [It helps me feel connected to my community] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?
46	Q5_11	Q5	Num	8	Q5_11: [It helps me take action to address issues I care about] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?
47	Q5_12	Q5	Num	8	Q5_12: [It helps me decide where I stand on things] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
48	Q5_13	Q5	Num	8	Q5_13: [Other] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?
49	TOPICS1A_1	TOPICS1A	Num	8	TOPICS1A_1: [Celebrities, music, TV, movies, entertainment] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
50	TOPICS1A_2	TOPICS1A	Num	8	TOPICS1A_2: [Sports] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
51	TOPICS1A_3	TOPICS1A	Num	8	TOPICS1A_3: [Style, beauty, fashion] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
52	TOPICS1A_4	TOPICS1A	Num	8	TOPICS1A_4: [Food and cooking (including recipes), restaurants] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
53	TOPICS1A_5	TOPICS1A	Num	8	TOPICS1A_5: [Health and fitness] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
54	TOPICS1A_6	TOPICS1A	Num	8	TOPICS1A_6: [Gaming or puzzles] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
55	TOPICS1A_7	TOPICS1A	Num	8	TOPICS1A_7: [Personal wellness and self-care] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
56	TOPICS1A_8	TOPICS1A	Num	8	TOPICS1A_8: [Home decoration or home improvement] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
57	TOPICS1A_9	TOPICS1A	Num	8	TOPICS1A_9: [Other] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
58	TOPICS1A_10	TOPICS1A	Num	8	TOPICS1A_10: [None of these] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
59	TOPICS1B	TOPICS1B	Num	8	TOPICS1B: Which of these topics, if any, do you follow <u>most often</u> ?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
60	TOPICS2A_1	TOPICS2A	Num	8	TOPICS2A_1: [Information related to COVID-19 such as the state of the pandemic, restrictions, or policies like mask and vaccine mandates] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
61	TOPICS2A_2	TOPICS2A	Num	8	TOPICS2A_2: [Information related to health or mental health] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
62	TOPICS2A_3	TOPICS2A	Num	8	TOPICS2A_3: [Information on voting, including how to do it, what or who is on the ballot, or when and where to vote] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
63	TOPICS2A_4	TOPICS2A	Num	8	TOPICS2A_4: [Information on traffic, transportation, or weather] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
64	TOPICS2A_5	TOPICS2A	Num	8	TOPICS2A_5: [Information related to your job, industry, or profession] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
65	TOPICS2A_6	TOPICS2A	Num	8	TOPICS2A_6: [Information or advice related to parenting, children, or activities for children] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
66	TOPICS2A_7	TOPICS2A	Num	8	TOPICS2A_7: [Information about housing, places to live, buy, or rent] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
67	TOPICS2A_8	TOPICS2A	Num	8	TOPICS2A_8: [Advice or how-to information about managing money, debt or investing] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
68	TOPICS2A_9	TOPICS2A	Num	8	TOPICS2A_9: [Other] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
69	TOPICS2A_10	TOPICS2A	Num	8	TOPICS2A_10: [None of these] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
70	TOPICS2B	TOPICS2B	Num	8	TOPICS2B: Which of these topics, if any, do you follow <u>most often</u> ?
71	Q6_2B	Q6	Num	8	Q6_2B: How often do you watch, read, hear, or see news about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
72	Q7_2B_1	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_1: [Facebook] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
73	Q7_2B_2	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_2: [Twitter] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
74	Q7_2B_3	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_3: [Instagram] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
75	Q7_2B_4	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_4: [Snapchat] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
76	Q7_2B_5	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_5: [TikTok] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
77	Q7_2B_6	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_6: [Twitch] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
78	Q7_2B_7	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_7: [YouTube] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
79	Q7_2B_8	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_8: [LinkedIn] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
80	Q7_2B_9	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_9: [Reddit] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
81	Q7_2B_10	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_10: [Nextdoor] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
82	Q7_2B_11	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_11: [A search engine] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
83	Q7_2B_12	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_12: [A local TV station, its website, app, or news alert] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
84	Q7_2B_13	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_13: [A local newspaper, its website, app, or news alert] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
85	Q7_2B_14	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_14: [A radio station, local or national, its website, app, or news alert] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
86	Q7_2B_15	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_15: [A national TV network, its website, app, or news alerts] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
87	Q7_2B_16	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_16: [A national or international newspaper, its website, app, or news alert] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
88	Q7_2B_17	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_17: [A media organization that focuses on one topic such as ESPN, the Food Network, or the Weather Channel, its website, app, or news alerts] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
89	Q7_2B_18	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_18: [An online aggregator, such as Apple News or Google News, that combines news or information from other sources] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
90	Q7_2B_19	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_19: [An online-only publisher, such as Axios, BuzzFeed, or Huffington Post, its app, or news alerts] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
91	Q7_2B_20	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_20: [A blog, Substack, or website of someone you follow] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
92	Q7_2B_21	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_21: [Word of mouth from friends or family (including in person, by phone, email, text, or messaging apps)] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
93	Q7_2B_22	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_22: [Podcasts] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
94	Q7_2B_23	Q7	Num	8	Q7_2B_23: [Publications or media outlets that focus on a specific population based on their gender, race or ethnicity, religious affiliation, or sexual orientation] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
95	Q8_2B	Q8	Num	8	Q8_2B: Of the social media sources you use to get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)], which one do you use the <u>most</u> ?
96	Q9_2B_A	Q9	Num	8	Q9_2B_A: How reliable is the news and information you get from Facebook about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
97	Q9_2B_B	Q9	Num	8	Q9_2B_B: How reliable is the news and information you get from Twitter about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
98	Q9_2B_C	Q9	Num	8	Q9_2B_C: How reliable is the news and information you get from Instagram about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
99	Q9_2B_D	Q9	Num	8	Q9_2B_D: How reliable is the news and information you get from Snapchat about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
100	Q9_2B_E	Q9	Num	8	Q9_2B_E: How reliable is the news and information you get from TikTok about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
101	Q9_2B_F	Q9	Num	8	Q9_2B_F: How reliable is the news and information you get from Twitch about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
102	Q9_2B_G	Q9	Num	8	Q9_2B_G: How reliable is the news and information you get from YouTube about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
103	Q9_2B_H	Q9	Num	8	Q9_2B_H: How reliable is the news and information you get from LinkedIn about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
104	Q9_2B_I	Q9	Num	8	Q9_2B_I: How reliable is the news and information you get from Reddit about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
105	Q9_2B_J	Q9	Num	8	Q9_2B_J: How reliable is the news and information you get from Nextdoor about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
106	Q10_2B_1	Q10	Num	8	Q10_2B_1: [An individual or influencer on the platform that you do not know personally] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
107	Q10_2B_2	Q10	Num	8	Q10_2B_2: [An individual on the platform that you do know personally] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
108	Q10_2B_3	Q10	Num	8	Q10_2B_3: [A local TV station's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
109	Q10_2B_4	Q10	Num	8	Q10_2B_4: [A local news organization's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
110	Q10_2B_5	Q10	Num	8	Q10_2B_5: [A local or national radio station's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
111	Q10_2B_6	Q10	Num	8	Q10_2B_6: [A national TV network's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
112	Q10_2B_7	Q10	Num	8	Q10_2B_7: [A national or international newspaper's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
113	Q10_2B_8	Q10	Num	8	Q10_2B_8: [An account of a media organization that focuses on one topic such as the Weather Channel, ESPN, the Food Network] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
114	Q10_2B_9	Q10	Num	8	Q10_2B_9: [An account from an online-only publisher such as Axios, BuzzFeed, or Huffington Post] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
115	Q10_2B_10	Q10	Num	8	Q10_2B_10: [An account from publications or media outlets that focus on a specific population based on their gender, race or ethnicity, religious affiliation, or sexual orientation] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
116	Q11_2B	Q11	Num	8	Q11_2B: Of the other sources you most often get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)], which one is the one you use the <u>most</u> ?
117	Q12_2B_A	Q12	Num	8	Q12_2B_A: How reliable is the news and information you get from a search engine about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
118	Q12_2B_B	Q12	Num	8	Q12_2B_B: How reliable is the news and information you get from a local TV station, its website, app, or news alert about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
119	Q12_2B_C	Q12	Num	8	Q12_2B_C: How reliable is the news and information you get from a local newspaper, its website, app, or news alert about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
120	Q12_2B_D	Q12	Num	8	Q12_2B_D: How reliable is the news and information you get from a radio station, local or national, its website, app, or news alert about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
121	Q12_2B_E	Q12	Num	8	Q12_2B_E: How reliable is the news and information you get from a national TV network, its website, app or news alerts about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
122	Q12_2B_F	Q12	Num	8	Q12_2B_F: How reliable is the news and information you get from a national or international newspaper, its website, app or news alert about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
123	Q12_2B_G	Q12	Num	8	Q12_2B_G: How reliable is the news and information you get from a media organization that focuses on one topic such as ESPN, the Food Network, or the Weather Channel, its website, app or news alerts about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
124	Q12_2B_H	Q12	Num	8	Q12_2B_H: How reliable is the news and information you get from an online aggregator, such as Apple News or Google News, that combines news or information from other sources about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
125	Q12_2B_I	Q12	Num	8	Q12_2B_I: How reliable is the news and information you get from an online-only publisher, such as Axios, BuzzFeed, or Huffington Post, its app, or news alerts about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
126	Q12_2B_J	Q12	Num	8	Q12_2B_J: How reliable is the news and information you get from a blog, Substack, or website of someone you follow about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
127	Q12_2B_K	Q12	Num	8	Q12_2B_K: How reliable is the news and information you get from word of mouth from friends or family (including in person, by phone, email, text, or messaging apps) about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
128	Q12_2B_L	Q12	Num	8	Q12_2B_L: How reliable is the news and information you get from podcasts about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
129	Q12_2B_M	Q12	Num	8	Q12_2B_M: How reliable is the news and information you get from publications or media outlets that focus on a specific population based on their gender, race or ethnicity, religious affiliation, or sexual orientation about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?
130	TOPICS3A_1	TOPICS3A	Num	8	TOPICS3A_1: [National politics or government] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
131	TOPICS3A_2	TOPICS3A	Num	8	TOPICS3A_2: [State or local politics or government] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
132	TOPICS3A_3	TOPICS3A	Num	8	TOPICS3A_3: [Healthcare and public health] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
133	TOPICS3A_4	TOPICS3A	Num	8	TOPICS3A_4: [The environment] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
134	TOPICS3A_5	TOPICS3A	Num	8	TOPICS3A_5: [Schools and education] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
135	TOPICS3A_6	TOPICS3A	Num	8	TOPICS3A_6: [Race and social justice] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
136	TOPICS3A_7	TOPICS3A	Num	8	TOPICS3A_7: [Social issues such as abortion, gun policy, and LGBTQ issues] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
137	TOPICS3A_8	TOPICS3A	Num	8	TOPICS3A_8: [Crime and public safety] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
138	TOPICS3A_9	TOPICS3A	Num	8	TOPICS3A_9: [Foreign or international news] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
139	TOPICS3A_10	TOPICS3A	Num	8	TOPICS3A_10: [Business and the economy] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
140	TOPICS3A_11	TOPICS3A	Num	8	TOPICS3A_11: [Other] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
141	TOPICS3A_12	TOPICS3A	Num	8	TOPICS3A_12: [None of these] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?
142	TOPICS3B	TOPICS3B	Num	8	TOPICS3B: Which of these topics, if any, do you follow <u>most often</u> ?
143	Q6_3B	Q6	Num	8	Q6_3B: How often do you watch, read, hear, or see news about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
144	Q7_3B_1	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_1: [Facebook] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
145	Q7_3B_2	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_2: [Twitter] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
146	Q7_3B_3	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_3: [Instagram] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
147	Q7_3B_4	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_4: [Snapchat] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
148	Q7_3B_5	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_5: [TikTok] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
149	Q7_3B_6	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_6: [Twitch] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
150	Q7_3B_7	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_7: [YouTube] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
151	Q7_3B_8	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_8: [LinkedIn] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
152	Q7_3B_9	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_9: [Reddit] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
153	Q7_3B_10	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_10: [Nextdoor] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
154	Q7_3B_11	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_11: [A search engine] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
155	Q7_3B_12	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_12: [A local TV station, its website, app, or news alert] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
156	Q7_3B_13	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_13: [A local newspaper, its website, app, or news alert] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
157	Q7_3B_14	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_14: [A radio station, local or national, its website, app, or news alert] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
158	Q7_3B_15	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_15: [A national TV network, its website, app, or news alerts] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
159	Q7_3B_16	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_16: [A national or international newspaper, its website, app, or news alert] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
160	Q7_3B_17	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_17: [A media organization that focuses on one topic such as ESPN, the Food Network, or the Weather Channel, its website, app, or news alerts] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
161	Q7_3B_18	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_18: [An online aggregator, such as Apple News or Google News, that combines news or information from other sources] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
162	Q7_3B_19	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_19: [An online-only publisher, such as Axios, BuzzFeed, or Huffington Post, its app, or news alerts] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
163	Q7_3B_20	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_20: [A blog, Substack, or website of someone you follow] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
164	Q7_3B_21	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_21: [Word of mouth from friends or family (including in person, by phone, email, text, or messaging apps)] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
165	Q7_3B_22	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_22: [Podcasts] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
166	Q7_3B_23	Q7	Num	8	Q7_3B_23: [Publications or media outlets that focus on a specific population based on their gender, race or ethnicity, religious affiliation, or sexual orientation] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
167	Q8_3B	Q8	Num	8	Q8_3B: Of the social media sources you use to get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)], which one do you use the <u>most</u> ?
168	Q9_3B_A	Q9	Num	8	Q9_3B_A: How reliable is the news and information you get from Facebook about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
169	Q9_3B_B	Q9	Num	8	Q9_3B_B: How reliable is the news and information you get from Twitter about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
170	Q9_3B_C	Q9	Num	8	Q9_3B_C: How reliable is the news and information you get from Instagram about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
171	Q9_3B_D	Q9	Num	8	Q9_3B_D: How reliable is the news and information you get from Snapchat about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
172	Q9_3B_E	Q9	Num	8	Q9_3B_E: How reliable is the news and information you get from TikTok about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
173	Q9_3B_F	Q9	Num	8	Q9_3B_F: How reliable is the news and information you get from Twitch about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
174	Q9_3B_G	Q9	Num	8	Q9_3B_G: How reliable is the news and information you get from YouTube about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
175	Q9_3B_H	Q9	Num	8	Q9_3B_H: How reliable is the news and information you get from LinkedIn about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
176	Q9_3B_I	Q9	Num	8	Q9_3B_I: How reliable is the news and information you get from Reddit about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
177	Q9_3B_J	Q9	Num	8	Q9_3B_J: How reliable is the news and information you get from Nextdoor about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
178	Q10_3B_1	Q10	Num	8	Q10_3B_1: [An individual or influencer on the platform that you do not know personally] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
179	Q10_3B_2	Q10	Num	8	Q10_3B_2: [An individual on the platform that you do know personally] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
180	Q10_3B_3	Q10	Num	8	Q10_3B_3: [A local TV station's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
181	Q10_3B_4	Q10	Num	8	Q10_3B_4: [A local news organization's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
182	Q10_3B_5	Q10	Num	8	Q10_3B_5: [A local or national radio station's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
183	Q10_3B_6	Q10	Num	8	Q10_3B_6: [A national TV network's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
184	Q10_3B_7	Q10	Num	8	Q10_3B_7: [A national or international newspaper's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
185	Q10_3B_8	Q10	Num	8	Q10_3B_8: [An account of a media organization that focuses on one topic such as the Weather Channel, ESPN, the Food Network] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
186	Q10_3B_9	Q10	Num	8	Q10_3B_9: [An account from an online-only publisher such as Axios, BuzzFeed, or Huffington Post] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
187	Q10_3B_10	Q10	Num	8	Q10_3B_10: [An account from publications or media outlets that focus on a specific population based on their gender, race or ethnicity, religious affiliation, or sexual orientation] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
188	Q11_3B	Q11	Num	8	Q11_3B: Of the other sources you most often get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)], which one is the one you use the <u>most</u> ?
189	Q12_3B_A	Q12	Num	8	Q12_3B_A: How reliable is the news and information you get from a search engine about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
190	Q12_3B_B	Q12	Num	8	Q12_3B_B: How reliable is the news and information you get from a local TV station, its website, app, or news alert about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
191	Q12_3B_C	Q12	Num	8	Q12_3B_C: How reliable is the news and information you get from a local newspaper, its website, app, or news alert about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
192	Q12_3B_D	Q12	Num	8	Q12_3B_D: How reliable is the news and information you get from a radio station, local or national, its website, app, or news alert about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
193	Q12_3B_E	Q12	Num	8	Q12_3B_E: How reliable is the news and information you get from a national TV network, its website, app or news alerts about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
194	Q12_3B_F	Q12	Num	8	Q12_3B_F: How reliable is the news and information you get from a national or international newspaper, its website, app or news alert about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
195	Q12_3B_G	Q12	Num	8	Q12_3B_G: How reliable is the news and information you get from a media organization that focuses on one topic such as ESPN, the Food Network, or the Weather Channel, its website, app or news alerts about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
196	Q12_3B_H	Q12	Num	8	Q12_3B_H: How reliable is the news and information you get from an online aggregator, such as Apple News or Google News, that combines news or information from other sources about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
197	Q12_3B_I	Q12	Num	8	Q12_3B_I: How reliable is the news and information you get from an online-only publisher, such as Axios, BuzzFeed, or Huffington Post, its app, or news alerts about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
198	Q12_3B_J	Q12	Num	8	Q12_3B_J: How reliable is the news and information you get from a blog, Substack, or website of someone you follow about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
199	Q12_3B_K	Q12	Num	8	Q12_3B_K: How reliable is the news and information you get from word of mouth from friends or family (including in person, by phone, email, text, or messaging apps) about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
200	Q12_3B_L	Q12	Num	8	Q12_3B_L: How reliable is the news and information you get from podcasts about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
201	Q12_3B_M	Q12	Num	8	Q12_3B_M: How reliable is the news and information you get from publications or media outlets that focus on a specific population based on their gender, race or ethnicity, religious affiliation, or sexual orientation about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?
202	Q13A	Q13	Num	8	Q13A: [Facebook] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?
203	Q13B	Q13	Num	8	Q13B: [Twitter] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?
204	Q13C	Q13	Num	8	Q13C: [Instagram] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?
205	Q13D	Q13	Num	8	Q13D: [Snapchat] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?
206	Q13E	Q13	Num	8	Q13E: [TikTok] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?
207	Q13F	Q13	Num	8	Q13F: [Twitch] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?
208	Q13G	Q13	Num	8	Q13G: [YouTube] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?
209	Q13H	Q13	Num	8	Q13H: [LinkedIn] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?
210	Q13I	Q13	Num	8	Q13I: [Reddit] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?
211	Q13J	Q13	Num	8	Q13J: [Nextdoor] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
212	Q14_1	Q14	Num	8	Q14_1: [I pay more attention to and control my privacy settings] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...
213	Q14_2	Q14	Num	8	Q14_2: [I'm more likely to remove information or photos of me that are embarrassing or immature] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...
214	Q14_3	Q14	Num	8	Q14_3: [I've tailored the way I use them, with different social media networks having different purposes] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...
215	Q14_4	Q14	Num	8	Q14_4: [I've stopped using some of them altogether] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...
216	Q14_5	Q14	Num	8	Q14_5: [I connect with a broader range of people] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...
217	Q14_6	Q14	Num	8	Q14_6: [I use them for professional reasons more frequently] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...
218	Q14_7	Q14	Num	8	Q14_7: [I've become more aware of how they work and the content they surface for me] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
219	Q14_8	Q14	Num	8	Q14_8: [I more often monitor the time I'm spending on them] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...
220	Q14_9	Q14	Num	8	Q14_9: [I've used them less frequently] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...
221	Q14_10	Q14	Num	8	Q14_10: [I've used them more frequently] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...
222	Q14_11	Q14	Num	8	Q14_11: [My use of social media networks has not changed over time] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...
223	Q15	Q15	Num	8	Q15: Choose the statement that best describes you, even if it is not exactly right. Would you say that opinions you see in social media feeds are...?
224	Q16	Q16	Num	8	Q16: How often, if at all, would you say that you click on or investigate opinions you see in your social media feeds that are different than your own?
225	Q17_1	Q17	Num	8	Q17_1: [I set limits on the amount of time I spend on my phone or computer] Do any of the following statements describe the way you interact with online content, or not?
226	Q17_2	Q17	Num	8	Q17_2: [I pay attention to the way certain products try to keep me engaged] Do any of the following statements describe the way you interact with online content, or not?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
227	Q17_3	Q17	Num	8	Q17_3: [I feel worse the longer I've been online and connected] Do any of the following statements describe the way you interact with online content, or not?
228	Q17_4	Q17	Num	8	Q17_4: [I use apps or settings in my devices to track the time I spend on my phone, computer, or other device] Do any of the following statements describe the way you interact with online content, or not?
229	Q18	Q18	Num	8	Q18: Choose the statement that best describes you, even if it is not exactly right. In general...
230	Q19	Q19	Num	8	Q19: Which of the following best describes how you like to get news, even if neither describes you exactly?
231	Q20A	Q20	Num	8	Q20A: [Text or privately message about news stories with family and friends] How often do you do each of the following?
232	Q20B	Q20	Num	8	Q20B: [Share news stories on my social accounts] How often do you do each of the following?
233	Q20C	Q20	Num	8	Q20C: [Comment about news on social media when friends or family post it] How often do you do each of the following?
234	Q20D	Q20	Num	8	Q20D: [Comment about news on social media when news organizations post it] How often do you do each of the following?
235	Q20E	Q20	Num	8	Q20E: [Comment on articles on news organization websites] How often do you do each of the following?
236	Q20F	Q20	Num	8	Q20F: [Email about news stories with family and friends] How often do you do each of the following?
237	Q20G	Q20	Num	8	Q20G: [Talk about news in person with family and friends] How often do you do each of the following?
238	Q21	Q21	Num	8	Q21: When it comes to information about current events and important issues, do you think the spread of misinformation is a major problem, a minor problem, or not a problem?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
239	Q22A	Q22	Num	8	Q22A: [Social media users] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?
240	Q22B	Q22	Num	8	Q22B: [Social media companies such as Facebook or Meta, Twitter, and YouTube] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?
241	Q22C	Q22	Num	8	Q22C: [Politicians in the U.S.] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?
242	Q22D	Q22	Num	8	Q22D: [The news media] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?
243	Q22E	Q22	Num	8	Q22E: [The U.S. government] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?
244	Q22F	Q22	Num	8	Q22F: [Foreign governments] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?
245	Q23A	Q23	Num	8	Q23A: [Social media users] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for addressing the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?
246	Q23B	Q23	Num	8	Q23B: [Social media companies such as Facebook or Meta, Twitter, and YouTube] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for addressing the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
247	Q23C	Q23	Num	8	Q23C: [Politicians in the U.S.] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for addressing the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?
248	Q23D	Q23	Num	8	Q23D: [The news media] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for addressing the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?
249	Q23E	Q23	Num	8	Q23E: [The U.S. government] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for addressing the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?
250	Q23F	Q23	Num	8	Q23F: [Foreign governments] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for addressing the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?
251	Q24A	Q24	Num	8	Q24A: [I have spread misinformation, even unintentionally] How concerned are you about each of the following?
252	Q24B	Q24	Num	8	Q24B: [I have been exposed to misinformation] How concerned are you about each of the following?
253	Q24C	Q24	Num	8	Q24C: [My family members have spread misinformation, even unintentionally] How concerned are you about each of the following?
254	Q24D	Q24	Num	8	Q24D: [My family members have been exposed to misinformation] How concerned are you about each of the following?
255	Q25A	Q25	Num	8	Q25A: [Journalists having too much opinion in their stories] How big of a problem do you think each of the following is today?
256	Q25B	Q25	Num	8	Q25B: [Journalists from real news organizations making stuff up] How big of a problem do you think each of the following is today?
257	Q25C	Q25	Num	8	Q25C: [Made-up stories from fictional news outlets] How big of a problem do you think each of the following is today?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
258	Q25D	Q25	Num	8	Q25D: [News stories from real organizations that are unfair or sloppy] How big of a problem do you think each of the following is today?
259	Q25E	Q25	Num	8	Q25E: [Media outlets that pass on conspiracy theories and unsubstantiated rumors] How big of a problem do you think each of the following is today?
260	Q25F	Q25	Num	8	Q25F: [News stories that seem to mostly create conflict rather than help address it] How big of a problem do you think each of the following is today?
261	Q26A	Q26	Num	8	Q26A: [What happened during the January 6 attack of the U.S. Capitol] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?
262	Q26B	Q26	Num	8	Q26B: [The results of the 2020 presidential election] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?
263	Q26C	Q26	Num	8	Q26C: [The number of COVID-related deaths in the U.S.] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?
264	Q27A	Q27	Num	8	Q27A: [National news media] Listed below are some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?
265	Q27B	Q27	Num	8	Q27B: [Local news media] Listed below are some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
266	Q27C	Q27	Num	8	Q27C: [Social media] Listed below are some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?
267	Q28	Q28	Num	8	Q28: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
268	Q29A	Q29	Num	8	Q29A: [Republicans] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?
269	Q29B	Q29	Num	8	Q29B: [Democrats] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?
270	Q29C	Q29	Num	8	Q29C: [People in rural areas] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?
271	Q29D	Q29	Num	8	Q29D: [People in urban areas] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?
272	Q29E	Q29	Num	8	Q29E: [Wealthy people] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?
273	Q29F	Q29	Num	8	Q29F: [Lower-income people] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?
274	Q29G	Q29	Num	8	Q29G: [The middle class] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
275	Q29H	Q29	Num	8	Q29H: [Black Americans] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?
276	Q29I	Q29	Num	8	Q29I: [Hispanic Americans] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?
277	Q29J	Q29	Num	8	Q29J: [Asian Americans] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?
278	Q29K	Q29	Num	8	Q29K: [White Americans] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?
279	Q29L	Q29	Num	8	Q29L: [Immigrants] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?
280	Q30A	Q30	Num	8	Q30A: [Act as a watchdog of powerful institutions and people] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?
281	Q30B	Q30	Num	8	Q30B: [Verify and get the facts right] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?
282	Q30C	Q30	Num	8	Q30C: [Be fair to all sides] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?
283	Q30D	Q30	Num	8	Q30D: [Be neutral] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?
284	Q30E	Q30	Num	8	Q30E: [Provide diverse points of view] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
285	Q30F	Q30	Num	8	Q30F: [Make it easier to find important civic information] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?
286	Q30G	Q30	Num	8	Q30G: [Make the news entertaining so people will pay attention to it] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?
287	Q30H	Q30	Num	8	Q30H: [Help people understand communities unlike their own] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?
288	Q30I	Q30	Num	8	Q30I: [Report on possible solutions to problems in society] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?
289	Q30J	Q30	Num	8	Q30J: [Provide forums for community discussions] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?
290	Q31A	Q31	Num	8	Q31A: [National news outlets] For each of the following items related to the news media, please indicate whether you have a very positive, somewhat positive, neither positive nor negative, somewhat negative, or very negative view of that item.
291	Q31B	Q31	Num	8	Q31B: [Local news outlets] For each of the following items related to the news media, please indicate whether you have a very positive, somewhat positive, neither positive nor negative, somewhat negative, or very negative view of that item.
292	Q31C	Q31	Num	8	Q31C: [News media as a whole] For each of the following items related to the news media, please indicate whether you have a very positive, somewhat positive, neither positive nor negative, somewhat negative, or very negative view of that item.

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
293	Q31D	Q31	Num	8	Q31D: [Individual journalists you may follow online or through newsletters] For each of the following items related to the news media, please indicate whether you have a very positive, somewhat positive, neither positive nor negative, somewhat negative, or very negative view of that item.
294	Q32A	Q32	Num	8	Q32A: [What an Op-Ed is] Next is a list of different terms or concepts that sometimes appear in journalism and media but may or may not be familiar to most people. How familiar are you with each term or concept?
295	Q32B	Q32	Num	8	Q32B: [The difference between a reporter and a columnist] Next is a list of different terms or concepts that sometimes appear in journalism and media but may or may not be familiar to most people. How familiar are you with each term or concept?
296	Q32C	Q32	Num	8	Q32C: [The difference between a news story and commentary] Next is a list of different terms or concepts that sometimes appear in journalism and media but may or may not be familiar to most people. How familiar are you with each term or concept?
297	Q32D	Q32	Num	8	Q32D: [The difference between a news story and a press release] Next is a list of different terms or concepts that sometimes appear in journalism and media but may or may not be familiar to most people. How familiar are you with each term or concept?
298	Q33	Q33	Num	8	Q33: To the best of your knowledge, does your town or city have a local newspaper?
299	PARENT	PARENT	Num	8	PARENT: Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?
300	POLITICS	PID1, PIDA, PIDB, PIDI	Num	8	POLITICS: Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or none of these?
301	IDEO	D3, D4, D5	Num	8	IDEO: Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
302	URBAN	DM5	Num	8	URBAN: How would you describe the community you live in now?
303	REL2	REL2	Num	8	REL2: How often do you attend religious services?
304	MARITAL	N/A	Num	8	MARITAL: Marital status
305	AGEGRP	N/A	Num	8	AGEGRP: Age
306	EDUCATION	N/A	Num	8	EDUCATION: Educational attainment
307	RACETH	N/A	Num	8	RACETH: Race/ethnicity
308	GENDER	GENDER2	Num	8	GENDER: Gender
309	HHINCOME	N/A	Num	8	HHINCOME: Household income
310	EMPLOY	EMPLOY2	Num	8	EMPLOY: What is your current employment status? If you are a student, and another option is also applicable to you, you may select more than one.
311	STATE	N/A	Char	2	STATE: State of residence
312	CENSUS_REGION	N/A	Num	8	CENSUS_REGION: Census region

Variables #71, #95, #116, #143, #167, #188, and #310 are collapsed or recoded from original data, making the coding frame of these variables different from the survey questionnaire.

Variables #300-301 are collapsed or recoded from original data, making the coding frame of these variables different from the survey questionnaire. These variables are derived from more than one question.

Variables #304-307, #309, #311-312 are AmeriSpeak profile variables for AmeriSpeak sample and were collected in the survey for Dynata sample. These variables are collapsed or recoded to minimize the risk of disclosing respondent privacy.

Details of Variables

- “.” Or space: logic skip, respondent is not applicable to a specific question
- 99: missing, survey non-respondent

SURV_MODE: Survey interview mode (online or phone)			
SURV_MODE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Phone interview	8	5	0.08
(2) Web Interview	5,967	5,970	99.92
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

SURV_LANG: Survey Interview Language			
SURV_LANG	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) English	5,933	5,919	99.06
(2) Spanish	42	56	0.94
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q1: In a typical <u>day</u> about how many hours do you spend online?			
Q1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Less than 2 hours	342	442	7.39
(2) 2 hours to 4 hours	1,705	2,141	35.83
(3) 5 to 8 hours	2,041	1,923	32.19
(4) 9 to 12 hours	1,095	1,007	16.86
(5) 13 to 19 hours	425	237	3.96
(6) 20 or more hours	333	185	3.09
(7) I do not spend any time online	30	37	0.62
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	4	3	0.05
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q2_1: [Keeping up with friends and family] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?			
Q2_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	1,624	1,747	29.25
(1) Yes	4,351	4,228	70.75
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q2_2: [Checking and sending email] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?			
Q2_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	1,573	1,635	27.36
(1) Yes	4,402	4,340	72.64
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q2_3: [Keeping up with what's going on in the world, reading, or watching news] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?			
Q2_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	2,606	2,684	44.92
(1) Yes	3,369	3,291	55.08
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q2_4: [Researching topics I'm interested in or pursuing hobbies] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?			
Q2_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	2,751	2,825	47.28
(1) Yes	3,224	3,150	52.72
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q2_5: [Shopping or researching products] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?			
Q2_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	2,440	2,499	41.82
(1) Yes	3,535	3,476	58.18
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q2_6: [Checking the weather, traffic, or public transportation] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?			
Q2_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	2,959	3,007	50.32
(1) Yes	3,016	2,968	49.68
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q2_7: [Streaming music, TV, or movies] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?			
Q2_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	1,426	1,507	25.22
(1) Yes	4,549	4,468	74.78
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q2_8: [Finding information about things to do, movies, restaurants, etc.] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?			
Q2_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,413	3,494	58.49
(1) Yes	2,562	2,481	41.51
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q2_9: [Reading and sending messages by text or through messaging apps] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?			
Q2_9	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	2,427	2,516	42.11
(1) Yes	3,548	3,459	57.89
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q2_10: [Listening to podcasts or watching videos] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?			
Q2_10	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,034	3,103	51.93
(1) Yes	2,941	2,872	48.07
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q2_11: [Just scrolling] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?			
Q2_11	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,102	3,178	53.19
(1) Yes	2,873	2,797	46.81
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q2_12: [Other] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?			
Q2_12	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,759	5,768	96.53
(1) Yes	216	207	3.47
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q2_13: [I don't do any of these things regularly online] Which of the following activities, if any, do you perform regularly online?			
Q2_13	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,900	5,887	98.52
(1) Yes	75	88	1.48
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q3A: [Cable television] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.			
Q3A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) I pay for it	1,726	1,583	26.50
(2) Someone else pays for it	1,229	1,214	20.32
(3) I have or someone else has donated to it or became a member	281	283	4.73
(4) I have not used this service	2,694	2,854	47.77
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	45	41	0.69
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q3B: [Print or digital magazines] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.			
Q3B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) I pay for it	1,121	994	16.64
(2) Someone else pays for it	540	522	8.73
(3) I have or someone else has donated to it or became a member	378	348	5.82
(4) I have not used this service	3,883	4,058	67.92
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	53	53	0.88
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q3C: [Music you download or stream on Amazon Music, iTunes, Spotify, or other platforms] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.			
Q3C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) I pay for it	3,471	3,388	56.70
(2) Someone else pays for it	1,041	1,056	17.68
(3) I have or someone else has donated to it or became a member	348	349	5.84
(4) I have not used this service	1,051	1,126	18.84
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	64	56	0.94
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q3D: [Streaming services with movies and television shows like Disney+, HBO Max, Hulu, Netflix, or others] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.			
Q3D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) I pay for it	3,515	3,425	57.32
(2) Someone else pays for it	1,752	1,798	30.09
(3) I have or someone else has donated to it or became a member	273	270	4.52
(4) I have not used this service	396	436	7.30
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	39	46	0.77
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q3E: [Print or digital newspapers] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.			
Q3E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) I pay for it	1,090	970	16.23
(2) Someone else pays for it	570	548	9.17
(3) I have or someone else has donated to it or became a member	391	359	6.00
(4) I have not used this service	3,861	4,030	67.44
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	63	69	1.16
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q3F: [Video games, video game subscription services, or gaming apps] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.			
Q3F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) I pay for it	3,001	2,893	48.42
(2) Someone else pays for it	888	862	14.42
(3) I have or someone else has donated to it or became a member	303	298	4.99
(4) I have not used this service	1,737	1,873	31.35
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	46	49	0.82
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q3G: [Digital news apps] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.			
Q3G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) I pay for it	1,198	1,083	18.12
(2) Someone else pays for it	506	498	8.34
(3) I have or someone else has donated to it or became a member	492	464	7.77
(4) I have not used this service	3,714	3,860	64.61
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	65	70	1.16
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q3H: [Other apps] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.			
Q3H	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) I pay for it	2,493	2,368	39.63
(2) Someone else pays for it	784	762	12.76
(3) I have or someone else has donated to it or became a member	428	438	7.33
(4) I have not used this service	2,147	2,290	38.32
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	123	117	1.95
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q3I: [Nonprofit news sites] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.			
Q3I	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) I pay for it	862	753	12.61
(2) Someone else pays for it	459	430	7.20
(3) I have or someone else has donated to it or became a member	480	470	7.87
(4) I have not used this service	4,112	4,263	71.35
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	62	58	0.97
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q3J: [Email newsletters from independent creators] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.			
Q3J	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) I pay for it	979	854	14.30
(2) Someone else pays for it	461	448	7.50
(3) I have or someone else has donated to it or became a member	451	428	7.16
(4) I have not used this service	4,028	4,194	70.20
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	56	50	0.84
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q3K: [Video or audio content from independent creators or influencers through YouTube or podcasts] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.			
Q3K	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) I pay for it	2,000	1,864	31.20
(2) Someone else pays for it	797	790	13.23
(3) I have or someone else has donated to it or became a member	636	656	10.98
(4) I have not used this service	2,481	2,607	43.64
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	61	57	0.95
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q3L: [Public radio or TV like NPR, PBS, or affiliates] Please select any of the following types of paid products or services that you have regularly used in the past year. For each one, please check whether you pay for the product or service yourself, someone else pays for it, or, in the case of a nonprofit, whether you have donated or joined as a member.			
Q3L	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) I pay for it	1,153	1,031	17.26
(2) Someone else pays for it	720	697	11.67
(3) I have or someone else has donated to it or became a member	536	532	8.90
(4) I have not used this service	3,498	3,661	61.27
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	68	55	0.91
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q4A: [Local news outlets, including a newspaper or its website or app] How often, if it all, do you get news and information from each of the following?			
Q4A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Nearly constantly throughout the day	323	287	4.80
(2) Several times a day	651	569	9.52
(3) Once a day	836	821	13.74
(4) Several times a week	1,030	996	16.68
(5) Once a week	746	724	12.12
(6) Less than once a week	983	1,092	18.27
(7) Never	1,376	1,457	24.39
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	30	29	0.49
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q4B: [National news outlets, including a newspaper or its website or app] How often, if it all, do you get news and information from each of the following?			
Q4B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Nearly constantly throughout the day	341	302	5.05
(2) Several times a day	667	581	9.73
(3) Once a day	833	845	14.14
(4) Several times a week	1,024	1,006	16.83
(5) Once a week	694	686	11.49
(6) Less than once a week	948	996	16.67
(7) Never	1,442	1,532	25.65
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	26	27	0.45
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q4C: [Local TV news stations or their websites or apps] How often, if it all, do you get news and information from each of the following?			
Q4C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Nearly constantly throughout the day	336	304	5.09
(2) Several times a day	695	630	10.55
(3) Once a day	921	865	14.48
(4) Several times a week	1,078	1,058	17.71
(5) Once a week	723	702	11.75
(6) Less than once a week	950	1,044	17.48
(7) Never	1,242	1,336	22.36
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	30	35	0.58
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q4D: [National TV news stations or their websites or apps] How often, if it all, do you get news and information from each of the following?			
Q4D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Nearly constantly throughout the day	342	299	5.00
(2) Several times a day	687	610	10.20
(3) Once a day	843	828	13.86
(4) Several times a week	1,054	1,037	17.35
(5) Once a week	736	733	12.27
(6) Less than once a week	949	1,037	17.35
(7) Never	1,339	1,406	23.54
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	25	25	0.42
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q5_1: [I like to talk to friends, family, and colleagues about what's going on in the news] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?			
Q5_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,659	3,745	62.68
(1) Yes	2,316	2,230	37.32
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q5_2: [It helps me find places to go and things to do] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?			
Q5_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,300	4,317	72.26
(1) Yes	1,675	1,658	27.74
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q5_3: [It helps me solve problems] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?			
Q5_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,781	4,873	81.56
(1) Yes	1,194	1,102	18.44
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q5_4: [It helps me stay healthy] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?			
Q5_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,827	4,909	82.16
(1) Yes	1,148	1,066	17.84
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q5_5: [It helps me save or manage my money] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?			
Q5_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,911	4,999	83.67
(1) Yes	1,064	976	16.33
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q5_6: [It helps me in my job] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?			
Q5_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,977	5,028	84.16
(1) Yes	998	947	15.84
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q5_7: [It helps me raise my family] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?			
Q5_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,097	5,190	86.87
(1) Yes	878	785	13.13
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q5_8: [I find it enjoyable or entertaining] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?			
Q5_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,026	4,072	68.15
(1) Yes	1,949	1,903	31.85
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q5_9: [It helps me stay informed to be a better citizen] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?			
Q5_9	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	2,981	2,981	49.88
(1) Yes	2,994	2,994	50.12
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q5_10: [It helps me feel connected to my community] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?			
Q5_10	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,798	3,887	65.05
(1) Yes	2,177	2,088	34.95
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q5_11: [It helps me take action to address issues I care about] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?			
Q5_11	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,176	4,265	71.38
(1) Yes	1,799	1,710	28.62
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q5_12: [It helps me decide where I stand on things] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?			
Q5_12	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,722	3,801	63.61
(1) Yes	2,253	2,174	36.39
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q5_13: [Other] People use news and information in different ways. What are the main reasons you, personally, use news and information?			
Q5_13	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,764	5,748	96.20
(1) Yes	211	227	3.80
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS1A_1: [Celebrities, music, TV, movies, entertainment] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS1A_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	2,961	3,024	50.61
(1) Yes	3,014	2,951	49.39
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS1A_2: [Sports] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS1A_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,868	3,847	64.39
(1) Yes	2,107	2,128	35.61
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS1A_3: [Style, beauty, fashion] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS1A_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,930	4,120	68.96
(1) Yes	2,045	1,855	31.04
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS1A_4: [Food and cooking (including recipes), restaurants] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS1A_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	2,967	3,078	51.52
(1) Yes	3,008	2,897	48.48
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS1A_5: [Health and fitness] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS1A_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,604	3,660	61.26
(1) Yes	2,371	2,315	38.74
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS1A_6: [Gaming or puzzles] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS1A_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,495	3,627	60.70
(1) Yes	2,480	2,348	39.30
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS1A_7: [Personal wellness and self-care] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS1A_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,636	3,759	62.92
(1) Yes	2,339	2,216	37.08
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS1A_8: [Home decoration or home improvement] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS1A_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,173	4,308	72.10
(1) Yes	1,802	1,667	27.90
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS1A_9: [Other] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS1A_9	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,762	5,760	96.40
(1) Yes	213	215	3.60
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS1A_10: [None of these] Here are some news and information topics. Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS1A_10	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,558	5,513	92.27
(1) Yes	417	462	7.73
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS1B: Which of these topics, if any, do you follow most often?			
TOPICS1B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	451	491	8.22
(1) Celebrities, music, TV, movies, entertainment	1,224	1,187	19.87
(2) Sports	980	1,051	17.59
(3) Style, beauty, fashion	482	436	7.29
(4) Food and cooking (including recipes), restaurants	801	778	13.02
(5) Health and fitness	451	463	7.75
(6) Gaming or puzzles	753	756	12.65
(7) Personal wellness and self-care	439	401	6.70
(8) Home decoration or home improvement	212	215	3.59
(9) Other	164	172	2.88
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	18	27	0.44
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS2A_1: [Information related to COVID-19 such as the state of the pandemic, restrictions, or policies like mask and vaccine mandates] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS2A_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,449	3,549	59.39
(1) Yes	2,526	2,426	40.61
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS2A_2: [Information related to health or mental health] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS2A_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,588	3,688	61.73
(1) Yes	2,387	2,287	38.27
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS2A_3: [Information on voting, including how to do it, what or who is on the ballot, or when and where to vote] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS2A_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,267	4,374	73.20
(1) Yes	1,708	1,601	26.80
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS2A_4: [Information on traffic, transportation, or weather] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS2A_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,326	3,354	56.14
(1) Yes	2,649	2,621	43.86
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS2A_5: [Information related to your job, industry, or profession] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS2A_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,871	3,829	64.09
(1) Yes	2,104	2,146	35.91
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS2A_6: [Information or advice related to parenting, children, or activities for children] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS2A_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,335	4,451	74.49
(1) Yes	1,640	1,524	25.51
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS2A_7: [Information about housing, places to live, buy, or rent] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS2A_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,060	4,137	69.23
(1) Yes	1,915	1,838	30.77
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS2A_8: [Advice or how-to information about managing money, debt or investing] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS2A_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,102	4,139	69.28
(1) Yes	1,873	1,836	30.72
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS2A_9: [Other] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS2A_9	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,921	5,921	99.10
(1) Yes	54	54	0.91
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS2A_10: [None of these] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS2A_10	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,160	5,073	84.91
(1) Yes	815	902	15.09
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS2B: Which of these topics, if any, do you follow most often?			
TOPICS2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	865	955	15.99
(1) Information related to COVID-19 such as the state of the pandemic, restrictions, or policies like mask and vaccine mandates	1,093	1,024	17.14
(2) Information related to health or mental health	822	756	12.65
(3) Information on voting, including how to do it, what or who is on the ballot, or when and where to vote	374	344	5.76
(4) Information on traffic, transportation, or weather	985	1,032	17.28
(5) Information related to your job, industry, or profession	608	633	10.59
(6) Information or advice related to parenting, children, or activities for children	427	415	6.95
(7) Information about housing, places to live, buy, or rent	323	317	5.30
(8) Advice or how-to information about managing money, debt or investing	407	432	7.24
(9) Other	43	41	0.69
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	28	25	0.42
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q6_2B: How often do you watch, read, hear, or see news about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q6_2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	893	980	16.41
(1) Several times an hour	371	291	4.86
(2) Several times a day	1,507	1,448	24.23
(3) Once a day	1,360	1,394	23.32
(4) Several times a week	1,084	1,062	17.77
(5) Weekly	468	475	7.95
(6) Less often	277	308	5.15
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	15	18	0.31
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_1: [Facebook] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,442	3,669	61.40
(1) Yes	2,533	2,306	38.60
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_2: [Twitter] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,705	4,807	80.46
(1) Yes	1,270	1,168	19.54
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_3: [Instagram] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,065	4,179	69.95
(1) Yes	1,910	1,796	30.05
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_4: [Snapchat] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,918	5,056	84.62
(1) Yes	1,057	919	15.38
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_5: [TikTok] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,451	4,659	77.98
(1) Yes	1,524	1,316	22.02
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_6: [Twitch] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,575	5,653	94.61
(1) Yes	400	322	5.39
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_7: [YouTube] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,647	3,848	64.40
(1) Yes	2,328	2,127	35.60
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_8: [LinkedIn] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,487	5,524	92.45
(1) Yes	488	451	7.55
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_9: [Reddit] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_9	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,226	5,290	88.53
(1) Yes	749	685	11.47
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_10: [Nextdoor] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_10	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,724	5,754	96.30
(1) Yes	251	221	3.70
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_11: [A search engine] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_11	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,378	4,431	74.16
(1) Yes	1,597	1,544	25.84
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_12: [A local TV station, its website, app, or news alert] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_12	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,471	4,560	76.32
(1) Yes	1,504	1,415	23.68
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_13: [A local newspaper, its website, app, or news alert] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_13	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,239	5,278	88.34
(1) Yes	736	697	11.66
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_14: [A radio station, local or national, its website, app, or news alert] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_14	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,254	5,304	88.77
(1) Yes	721	671	11.23
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_15: [A national TV network, its website, app, or news alerts] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_15	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,025	5,049	84.50
(1) Yes	950	926	15.50
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_16: [A national or international newspaper, its website, app, or news alert] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_16	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,435	5,445	91.12
(1) Yes	540	530	8.88
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_17: [A media organization that focuses on one topic such as ESPN, the Food Network, or the Weather Channel, its website, app, or news alerts] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_17	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,415	5,450	91.22
(1) Yes	560	525	8.78
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_18: [An online aggregator, such as Apple News or Google News, that combines news or information from other sources] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_18	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,261	5,305	88.79
(1) Yes	714	670	11.21
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_19: [An online-only publisher, such as Axios, BuzzFeed, or Huffington Post, its app, or news alerts] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_19	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,485	5,522	92.42
(1) Yes	490	453	7.58
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_20: [A blog, Substack, or website of someone you follow] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_20	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,657	5,671	94.92
(1) Yes	318	304	5.08
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_21: [Word of mouth from friends or family (including in person, by phone, email, text, or messaging apps)] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_21	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,967	4,989	83.49
(1) Yes	1,008	986	16.51
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_22: [Podcasts] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_22	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,391	5,434	90.95
(1) Yes	584	541	9.05
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_2B_23: [Publications or media outlets that focus on a specific population based on their gender, race or ethnicity, religious affiliation, or sexual orientation] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q7_2B_23	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,685	5,703	95.45
(1) Yes	290	272	4.55
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q8_2B: Of the social media sources you use to get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)], which one do you use the most?			
Q8_2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	1,908	2,102	35.19
(1) Facebook	1,399	1,267	21.21
(2) Twitter	338	350	5.85
(3) Instagram	507	513	8.59
(4) Snapchat	140	134	2.25
(5) TikTok	442	389	6.52
(6) Twitch	43	38	0.63
(7) YouTube	834	813	13.60
(8) LinkedIn	98	100	1.67
(9) Reddit	233	234	3.92
(10) Nextdoor	28	30	0.50
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	5	5	0.08
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_2B_A: How reliable is the news and information you get from Facebook about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q9_2B_A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	4,576	4,708	78.79
(1) Not at all reliable	40	45	0.76
(2) A little reliable	234	218	3.65
(3) Moderately reliable	600	557	9.33
(4) Very reliable	302	282	4.73
(5) Completely reliable	218	160	2.67
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	5	5	0.08
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_2B_B: How reliable is the news and information you get from Twitter about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q9_2B_B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,637	5,625	94.15
(1) Not at all reliable	6	6	0.11
(2) A little reliable	47	55	0.92
(3) Moderately reliable	130	136	2.28
(4) Very reliable	109	111	1.86
(5) Completely reliable	46	41	0.68
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_2B_C: How reliable is the news and information you get from Instagram about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q9_2B_C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,468	5,462	91.41
(1) Not at all reliable	9	14	0.23
(2) A little reliable	76	88	1.48
(3) Moderately reliable	190	204	3.41
(4) Very reliable	141	133	2.23
(5) Completely reliable	86	68	1.14
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	5	6	0.10
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_2B_D: How reliable is the news and information you get from Snapchat about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q9_2B_D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,835	5,841	97.75
(1) Not at all reliable	9	13	0.22
(2) A little reliable	30	30	0.50
(3) Moderately reliable	58	52	0.88
(4) Very reliable	23	21	0.36
(5) Completely reliable	19	16	0.27
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	1	0.02
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_2B_E: How reliable is the news and information you get from TikTok about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q9_2B_E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,533	5,586	93.48
(1) Not at all reliable	10	10	0.17
(2) A little reliable	78	70	1.17
(3) Moderately reliable	193	169	2.83
(4) Very reliable	105	93	1.55
(5) Completely reliable	53	45	0.76
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	3	2	0.04
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_2B_F: How reliable is the news and information you get from Twitch about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q9_2B_F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,932	5,937	99.37
(1) Not at all reliable	3	3	0.05
(2) A little reliable	9	6	0.09
(3) Moderately reliable	20	18	0.30
(4) Very reliable	7	7	0.12
(5) Completely reliable	4	4	0.06
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_2B_G: How reliable is the news and information you get from YouTube about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q9_2B_G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,141	5,162	86.40
(1) Not at all reliable	13	17	0.28
(2) A little reliable	78	83	1.40
(3) Moderately reliable	360	360	6.03
(4) Very reliable	266	256	4.28
(5) Completely reliable	114	92	1.53
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	3	5	0.09
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_2B_H: How reliable is the news and information you get from LinkedIn about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q9_2B_H	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,877	5,875	98.33
(2) A little reliable	6	6	0.11
(3) Moderately reliable	33	37	0.62
(4) Very reliable	41	38	0.64
(5) Completely reliable	17	18	0.30
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	0	0.01
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_2B_I: How reliable is the news and information you get from Reddit about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q9_2B_I	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,742	5,741	96.08
(1) Not at all reliable	4	3	0.05
(2) A little reliable	26	30	0.51
(3) Moderately reliable	119	126	2.11
(4) Very reliable	64	61	1.01
(5) Completely reliable	17	12	0.20
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	3	2	0.03
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_2B_J: How reliable is the news and information you get from Nextdoor about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q9_2B_J	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,947	5,945	99.50
(2) A little reliable	7	9	0.15
(3) Moderately reliable	10	12	0.20
(4) Very reliable	8	8	0.13
(5) Completely reliable	2	1	0.01
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	0	0.01
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_2B_1: [An individual or influencer on the platform that you do not know personally] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q10_2B_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,638	4,687	78.44
(1) Yes	1,337	1,288	21.56
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_2B_2: [An individual on the platform that you do know personally] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q10_2B_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,044	5,104	85.43
(1) Yes	931	871	14.57
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_2B_3: [A local TV station's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q10_2B_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,106	5,184	86.76
(1) Yes	869	791	13.24
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_2B_4: [A local news organization's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q10_2B_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,080	5,175	86.61
(1) Yes	895	800	13.39
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_2B_5: [A local or national radio station's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q10_2B_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,250	5,322	89.07
(1) Yes	725	653	10.93
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_2B_6: [A national TV network's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q10_2B_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,117	5,201	87.05
(1) Yes	858	774	12.95
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_2B_7: [A national or international newspaper's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q10_2B_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,201	5,269	88.19
(1) Yes	774	706	11.81
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_2B_8: [An account of a media organization that focuses on one topic such as the Weather Channel, ESPN, the Food Network] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q10_2B_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,023	5,112	85.56
(1) Yes	952	863	14.44
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_2B_9: [An account from an online-only publisher such as Axios, BuzzFeed, or Huffington Post] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q10_2B_9	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,229	5,306	88.80
(1) Yes	746	669	11.20
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_2B_10: [An account from publications or media outlets that focus on a specific population based on their gender, race or ethnicity, religious affiliation, or sexual orientation] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q10_2B_10	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,033	5,153	86.24
(1) Yes	942	822	13.76
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q11_2B: Of the other sources you most often get your information about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)], which one is the one you use the most?			
Q11_2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	2,300	2,342	39.20
(1) A search engine	893	893	14.94
(2) A local TV station, its website, app, or news alert	708	657	11.00
(3) A local newspaper, its website, app, or news alert	169	161	2.69
(4) A radio station, local or national, its website, app, or news alert	168	165	2.77
(5) A national TV network, its website, app, or news alerts	339	346	5.79
(6) A national or international newspaper, its website, app, or news alert	150	168	2.81
(7) A media organization that focuses on one topic such as ESPN, the Food Network, or the Weather Channel, its website, app, or news alerts	208	214	3.58
(8) An online aggregator, such as Apple News or Google News, that combines news or information from other sources	279	266	4.46
(9) An online-only publisher, such as Axios, BuzzFeed, or Huffington Post, its app, or news alerts	103	93	1.56
(10) A blog, Substack, or website of someone you follow	73	70	1.17
(11) Word of mouth from friends or family (including in person, by phone, email, text, or messaging apps)	319	318	5.33
(12) Podcasts	176	184	3.07
(13) Publications or media outlets that focus on a specific population based on their gender, race or ethnicity, religious affiliation, or sexual orientation	77	83	1.39
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	13	15	0.24
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_2B_A: How reliable is the news and information you get from a search engine about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q12_2B_A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,082	5,082	85.06
(1) Not at all reliable	2	3	0.05
(2) A little reliable	74	73	1.22
(3) Moderately reliable	391	413	6.92
(4) Very reliable	309	303	5.08
(5) Completely reliable	114	97	1.63
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	3	2	0.04
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_2B_B: How reliable is the news and information you get from a local TV station, its website, app, or news alert about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q12_2B_B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,267	5,318	89.00
(1) Not at all reliable	6	5	0.08
(2) A little reliable	33	29	0.48
(3) Moderately reliable	273	265	4.43
(4) Very reliable	290	267	4.46
(5) Completely reliable	106	93	1.55
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_2B_C: How reliable is the news and information you get from a local newspaper, its website, app, or news alert about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q12_2B_C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,806	5,814	97.31
(1) Not at all reliable	1	0	0.01
(2) A little reliable	12	12	0.20
(3) Moderately reliable	59	59	0.98
(4) Very reliable	65	62	1.04
(5) Completely reliable	30	26	0.43
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	2	2	0.04
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_2B_D: How reliable is the news and information you get from a radio station, local or national, its website, app, or news alert about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q12_2B_D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,807	5,810	97.23
(2) A little reliable	10	11	0.19
(3) Moderately reliable	55	64	1.08
(4) Very reliable	75	69	1.15
(5) Completely reliable	28	21	0.35
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_2B_E: How reliable is the news and information you get from a national TV network, its website, app or news alerts about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q12_2B_E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,636	5,629	94.21
(1) Not at all reliable	2	3	0.05
(2) A little reliable	19	15	0.26
(3) Moderately reliable	124	133	2.22
(4) Very reliable	134	136	2.27
(5) Completely reliable	60	59	0.99
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_2B_F: How reliable is the news and information you get from a national or international newspaper, its website, app or news alert about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q12_2B_F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,825	5,807	97.19
(2) A little reliable	12	14	0.23
(3) Moderately reliable	53	64	1.06
(4) Very reliable	61	66	1.11
(5) Completely reliable	24	24	0.40
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_2B_G: How reliable is the news and information you get from a media organization that focuses on one topic such as ESPN, the Food Network, or the Weather Channel, its website, app or news alerts about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q12_2B_G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,767	5,761	96.42
(1) Not at all reliable	4	5	0.09
(2) A little reliable	22	27	0.45
(3) Moderately reliable	54	58	0.96
(4) Very reliable	87	93	1.55
(5) Completely reliable	40	31	0.51
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	0	0.01
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_2B_H: How reliable is the news and information you get from an online aggregator, such as Apple News or Google News, that combines news or information from other sources about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q12_2B_H	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,696	5,709	95.54
(1) Not at all reliable	1	2	0.03
(2) A little reliable	23	29	0.48
(3) Moderately reliable	102	103	1.72
(4) Very reliable	110	103	1.73
(5) Completely reliable	40	29	0.48
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	3	1	0.02
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_2B_I: How reliable is the news and information you get from an online-only publisher, such as Axios, BuzzFeed, or Huffington Post, its app, or news alerts about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q12_2B_I	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,872	5,882	98.44
(1) Not at all reliable	2	2	0.03
(2) A little reliable	17	20	0.33
(3) Moderately reliable	34	27	0.46
(4) Very reliable	33	31	0.52
(5) Completely reliable	17	13	0.21
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_2B_J: How reliable is the news and information you get from a blog, Substack, or website of someone you follow about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q12_2B_J	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,902	5,905	98.83
(1) Not at all reliable	1	2	0.03
(2) A little reliable	6	4	0.07
(3) Moderately reliable	29	31	0.53
(4) Very reliable	26	23	0.39
(5) Completely reliable	10	9	0.15
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	1	0.01
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_2B_K: How reliable is the news and information you get from word of mouth from friends or family (including in person, by phone, email, text, or messaging apps) about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q12_2B_K	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,656	5,657	94.67
(1) Not at all reliable	2	1	0.02
(2) A little reliable	31	34	0.57
(3) Moderately reliable	144	161	2.69
(4) Very reliable	99	88	1.47
(5) Completely reliable	43	35	0.58
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_2B_L: How reliable is the news and information you get from podcasts about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q12_2B_L	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,799	5,791	96.93
(1) Not at all reliable	4	3	0.06
(2) A little reliable	15	18	0.30
(3) Moderately reliable	70	68	1.13
(4) Very reliable	64	73	1.23
(5) Completely reliable	22	20	0.34
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	1	0.01
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_2B_M: How reliable is the news and information you get from publications or media outlets that focus on a specific population based on their gender, race or ethnicity, religious affiliation, or sexual orientation about [TOPICS2B (News you can use)]?			
Q12_2B_M	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,898	5,892	98.61
(1) Not at all reliable	2	3	0.06
(2) A little reliable	16	19	0.32
(3) Moderately reliable	32	39	0.64
(4) Very reliable	18	16	0.27
(5) Completely reliable	8	6	0.10
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	0	0.01
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS3A_1: [National politics or government] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS3A_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,802	3,860	64.61
(1) Yes	2,173	2,115	35.39
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS3A_2: [State or local politics or government] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS3A_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,842	3,913	65.49
(1) Yes	2,133	2,062	34.51
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS3A_3: [Healthcare and public health] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS3A_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,666	3,805	63.68
(1) Yes	2,309	2,170	36.32
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS3A_4: [The environment] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS3A_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,610	3,746	62.70
(1) Yes	2,365	2,229	37.30
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS3A_5: [Schools and education] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS3A_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,641	3,762	62.96
(1) Yes	2,334	2,213	37.04
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS3A_6: [Race and social justice] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS3A_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,875	3,994	66.85
(1) Yes	2,100	1,981	33.15
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS3A_7: [Social issues such as abortion, gun policy, and LGBTQ issues] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS3A_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,606	3,754	62.83
(1) Yes	2,369	2,221	37.17
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS3A_8: [Crime and public safety] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS3A_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,308	3,437	57.52
(1) Yes	2,667	2,538	42.48
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS3A_9: [Foreign or international news] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS3A_9	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,285	4,316	72.24
(1) Yes	1,690	1,659	27.76
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS3A_10: [Business and the economy] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS3A_10	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,093	4,130	69.12
(1) Yes	1,882	1,845	30.88
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS3A_11: [Other] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS3A_11	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,944	5,947	99.53
(1) Yes	31	28	0.47
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS3A_12: [None of these] Which of these topics, if any, do you follow?			
TOPICS3A_12	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,149	5,038	84.32
(1) Yes	826	937	15.68
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

TOPICS3B: Which of these topics, if any, do you follow most often?			
TOPICS3B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	882	996	16.66
(1) National politics or government	703	736	12.31
(2) State or local politics or government	344	357	5.97
(3) Healthcare and public health	526	485	8.11
(4) The environment	483	461	7.71
(5) Schools and education	523	518	8.67
(6) Race and social justice	355	336	5.62
(7) Social issues such as abortion, gun policy, and LGBTQ issues	796	760	12.72
(8) Crime and public safety	728	659	11.03
(9) Foreign or international news	194	205	3.44
(10) Business and the economy	403	429	7.19
(11) Other	19	16	0.27
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	19	18	0.30
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q6_3B: How often do you watch, read, hear, or see news about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q6_3B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	901	1,013	16.96
(1) Several times an hour	302	237	3.97
(2) Several times a day	1,386	1,310	21.92
(3) Once a day	1,315	1,302	21.79
(4) Several times a week	1,227	1,235	20.66
(5) Weekly	551	571	9.55
(6) Less often	272	287	4.80
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	21	21	0.35
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_1: [Facebook] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,643	3,816	63.86
(1) Yes	2,332	2,159	36.14
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_2: [Twitter] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,720	4,801	80.35
(1) Yes	1,255	1,174	19.65
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_3: [Instagram] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,340	4,431	74.15
(1) Yes	1,635	1,544	25.85
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_4: [Snapchat] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,135	5,237	87.65
(1) Yes	840	738	12.35
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_5: [TikTok] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,717	4,829	80.81
(1) Yes	1,258	1,146	19.19
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_6: [Twitch] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,637	5,701	95.41
(1) Yes	338	274	4.59
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_7: [YouTube] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,162	4,303	72.01
(1) Yes	1,813	1,672	27.99
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_8: [LinkedIn] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,666	5,719	95.72
(1) Yes	309	256	4.28
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_9: [Reddit] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_9	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,314	5,366	89.81
(1) Yes	661	609	10.19
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_10: [Nextdoor] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_10	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,788	5,805	97.16
(1) Yes	187	170	2.84
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_11: [A search engine] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_11	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,859	4,934	82.57
(1) Yes	1,116	1,041	17.43
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_12: [A local TV station, its website, app, or news alert] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_12	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,496	4,571	76.51
(1) Yes	1,479	1,404	23.49
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_13: [A local newspaper, its website, app, or news alert] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_13	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,210	5,263	88.09
(1) Yes	765	712	11.91
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_14: [A radio station, local or national, its website, app, or news alert] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_14	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,349	5,360	89.71
(1) Yes	626	615	10.29
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_15: [A national TV network, its website, app, or news alerts] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_15	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,915	4,948	82.80
(1) Yes	1,060	1,027	17.20
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_16: [A national or international newspaper, its website, app, or news alert] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_16	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,369	5,368	89.84
(1) Yes	606	607	10.16
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_17: [A media organization that focuses on one topic such as ESPN, the Food Network, or the Weather Channel, its website, app, or news alerts] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_17	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,601	5,619	94.04
(1) Yes	374	356	5.96
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_18: [An online aggregator, such as Apple News or Google News, that combines news or information from other sources] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_18	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,351	5,373	89.92
(1) Yes	624	602	10.08
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_19: [An online-only publisher, such as Axios, BuzzFeed, or Huffington Post, its app, or news alerts] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_19	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,549	5,593	93.61
(1) Yes	426	382	6.39
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_20: [A blog, Substack, or website of someone you follow] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_20	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,737	5,760	96.39
(1) Yes	238	215	3.61
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_21: [Word of mouth from friends or family (including in person, by phone, email, text, or messaging apps)] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_21	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,188	5,252	87.90
(1) Yes	787	723	12.10
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_22: [Podcasts] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_22	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,572	5,573	93.28
(1) Yes	403	402	6.72
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q7_3B_23: [Publications or media outlets that focus on a specific population based on their gender, race or ethnicity, religious affiliation, or sexual orientation] Where do you get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q7_3B_23	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,711	5,746	96.17
(1) Yes	264	229	3.83
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q8_3B: Of the social media sources you use to get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)], which one do you use the most?			
Q8_3B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	1,929	2,109	35.30
(1) Facebook	1,343	1,241	20.77
(2) Twitter	471	462	7.73
(3) Instagram	555	566	9.47
(4) Snapchat	144	137	2.30
(5) TikTok	386	360	6.03
(6) Twitch	43	35	0.59
(7) YouTube	764	734	12.28
(8) LinkedIn	61	54	0.90
(9) Reddit	237	231	3.87
(10) Nextdoor	33	33	0.56
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	9	12	0.20
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_3B_A: How reliable is the news and information you get from Facebook about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q9_3B_A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	4,632	4,734	79.23
(1) Not at all reliable	35	40	0.66
(2) A little reliable	204	201	3.37
(3) Moderately reliable	525	513	8.58
(4) Very reliable	339	298	4.98
(5) Completely reliable	235	183	3.06
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	5	8	0.13
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_3B_B: How reliable is the news and information you get from Twitter about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q9_3B_B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,504	5,513	92.27
(1) Not at all reliable	8	9	0.15
(2) A little reliable	52	53	0.89
(3) Moderately reliable	192	206	3.44
(4) Very reliable	157	141	2.36
(5) Completely reliable	61	53	0.88
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	1	0.01
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_3B_C: How reliable is the news and information you get from Instagram about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q9_3B_C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,420	5,409	90.53
(1) Not at all reliable	6	10	0.17
(2) A little reliable	78	78	1.30
(3) Moderately reliable	229	250	4.19
(4) Very reliable	158	153	2.55
(5) Completely reliable	83	73	1.22
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	2	0.03
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_3B_D: How reliable is the news and information you get from Snapchat about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q9_3B_D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,831	5,838	97.70
(1) Not at all reliable	4	4	0.07
(2) A little reliable	29	25	0.42
(3) Moderately reliable	55	56	0.94
(4) Very reliable	38	39	0.65
(5) Completely reliable	17	13	0.22
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	0	0.01
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_3B_E: How reliable is the news and information you get from TikTok about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q9_3B_E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,589	5,615	93.97
(1) Not at all reliable	16	18	0.31
(2) A little reliable	55	50	0.83
(3) Moderately reliable	168	162	2.70
(4) Very reliable	97	83	1.40
(5) Completely reliable	49	45	0.76
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	2	0.03
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_3B_F: How reliable is the news and information you get from Twitch about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q9_3B_F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,932	5,940	99.41
(1) Not at all reliable	2	4	0.06
(2) A little reliable	3	3	0.04
(3) Moderately reliable	17	14	0.24
(4) Very reliable	9	9	0.14
(5) Completely reliable	10	5	0.08
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	2	2	0.03
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_3B_G: How reliable is the news and information you get from YouTube about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q9_3B_G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,211	5,241	87.72
(1) Not at all reliable	9	7	0.12
(2) A little reliable	72	64	1.07
(3) Moderately reliable	318	316	5.29
(4) Very reliable	246	235	3.94
(5) Completely reliable	116	109	1.82
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	3	2	0.04
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_3B_H: How reliable is the news and information you get from LinkedIn about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q9_3B_H	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,914	5,921	99.10
(2) A little reliable	8	8	0.13
(3) Moderately reliable	23	19	0.31
(4) Very reliable	17	14	0.23
(5) Completely reliable	11	11	0.18
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	2	2	0.04
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_3B_I: How reliable is the news and information you get from Reddit about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q9_3B_I	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,738	5,744	96.13
(1) Not at all reliable	3	2	0.04
(2) A little reliable	34	29	0.48
(3) Moderately reliable	111	128	2.13
(4) Very reliable	62	54	0.90
(5) Completely reliable	27	19	0.32
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q9_3B_J: How reliable is the news and information you get from Nextdoor about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q9_3B_J	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,942	5,942	99.44
(2) A little reliable	5	4	0.07
(3) Moderately reliable	16	21	0.34
(4) Very reliable	11	8	0.14
(5) Completely reliable	1	1	0.01
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_3B_1: [An individual or influencer on the platform that you do not know personally] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q10_3B_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,824	4,900	82.01
(1) Yes	1,151	1,075	17.99
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_3B_2: [An individual on the platform that you do know personally] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q10_3B_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,131	5,211	87.22
(1) Yes	844	764	12.78
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_3B_3: [A local TV station's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q10_3B_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,125	5,202	87.07
(1) Yes	850	773	12.93
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_3B_4: [A local news organization's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q10_3B_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,095	5,175	86.60
(1) Yes	880	800	13.40
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_3B_5: [A local or national radio station's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q10_3B_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,299	5,369	89.85
(1) Yes	676	606	10.15
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_3B_6: [A national TV network's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q10_3B_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,065	5,137	85.97
(1) Yes	910	838	14.03
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_3B_7: [A national or international newspaper's account on the platform] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q10_3B_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,181	5,241	87.72
(1) Yes	794	734	12.28
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_3B_8: [An account of a media organization that focuses on one topic such as the Weather Channel, ESPN, the Food Network] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q10_3B_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,210	5,300	88.71
(1) Yes	765	675	11.29
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_3B_9: [An account from an online-only publisher such as Axios, BuzzFeed, or Huffington Post] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q10_3B_9	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,220	5,291	88.55
(1) Yes	755	684	11.45
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q10_3B_10: [An account from publications or media outlets that focus on a specific population based on their gender, race or ethnicity, religious affiliation, or sexual orientation] Which of the following best describes how you get your information from [Q8 (Social media)] about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q10_3B_10	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,058	5,162	86.39
(1) Yes	917	813	13.61
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q11_3B: Of the other sources you most often get your information about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)], which one is the one you use the most?			
Q11_3B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	2,461	2,508	41.97
(1) A search engine	597	568	9.50
(2) A local TV station, its website, app, or news alert	727	704	11.78
(3) A local newspaper, its website, app, or news alert	217	191	3.20
(4) A radio station, local or national, its website, app, or news alert	152	154	2.58
(5) A national TV network, its website, app, or news alerts	453	461	7.71
(6) A national or international newspaper, its website, app, or news alert	204	233	3.90
(7) A media organization that focuses on one topic such as ESPN, the Food Network, or the Weather Channel, its website, app, or news alerts	123	125	2.09
(8) An online aggregator, such as Apple News or Google News, that combines news or information from other sources	307	314	5.26
(9) An online-only publisher, such as Axios, BuzzFeed, or Huffington Post, its app, or news alerts	121	111	1.86
(10) A blog, Substack, or website of someone you follow	65	66	1.11
(11) Word of mouth from friends or family (including in person, by phone, email, text, or messaging apps)	264	248	4.15
(12) Podcasts	164	176	2.94
(13) Publications or media outlets that focus on a specific population based on their gender, race or ethnicity, religious affiliation, or sexual orientation	107	104	1.74
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	13	13	0.21
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_3B_A: How reliable is the news and information you get from a search engine about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q12_3B_A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,378	5,407	90.50
(1) Not at all reliable	7	4	0.06
(2) A little reliable	50	48	0.81
(3) Moderately reliable	259	263	4.39
(4) Very reliable	199	178	2.98
(5) Completely reliable	81	74	1.25
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	0	0.01
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_3B_B: How reliable is the news and information you get from a local TV station, its website, app, or news alert about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q12_3B_B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,248	5,271	88.22
(1) Not at all reliable	5	4	0.07
(2) A little reliable	61	68	1.14
(3) Moderately reliable	268	262	4.39
(4) Very reliable	291	287	4.81
(5) Completely reliable	102	82	1.37
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_3B_C: How reliable is the news and information you get from a local newspaper, its website, app, or news alert about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q12_3B_C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,758	5,784	96.80
(1) Not at all reliable	5	7	0.11
(2) A little reliable	13	11	0.18
(3) Moderately reliable	65	61	1.02
(4) Very reliable	87	74	1.24
(5) Completely reliable	47	39	0.66
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_3B_D: How reliable is the news and information you get from a radio station, local or national, its website, app, or news alert about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q12_3B_D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,823	5,821	97.42
(1) Not at all reliable	1	1	0.02
(2) A little reliable	12	13	0.21
(3) Moderately reliable	52	69	1.15
(4) Very reliable	61	51	0.85
(5) Completely reliable	26	21	0.35
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_3B_E: How reliable is the news and information you get from a national TV network, its website, app or news alerts about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q12_3B_E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,522	5,514	92.29
(1) Not at all reliable	4	4	0.07
(2) A little reliable	32	28	0.47
(3) Moderately reliable	169	180	3.01
(4) Very reliable	178	186	3.11
(5) Completely reliable	67	58	0.98
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	3	4	0.07
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_3B_F: How reliable is the news and information you get from a national or international newspaper, its website, app or news alert about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q12_3B_F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,771	5,742	96.10
(1) Not at all reliable	1	1	0.01
(2) A little reliable	6	8	0.14
(3) Moderately reliable	75	96	1.61
(4) Very reliable	94	100	1.67
(5) Completely reliable	26	26	0.43
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	2	3	0.05
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_3B_G: How reliable is the news and information you get from a media organization that focuses on one topic such as ESPN, the Food Network, or the Weather Channel, its website, app or news alerts about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q12_3B_G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,852	5,850	97.91
(1) Not at all reliable	3	3	0.06
(2) A little reliable	12	14	0.23
(3) Moderately reliable	33	42	0.70
(4) Very reliable	39	34	0.56
(5) Completely reliable	35	32	0.53
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	1	0.01
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_3B_H: How reliable is the news and information you get from an online aggregator, such as Apple News or Google News, that combines news or information from other sources about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q12_3B_H	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,668	5,661	94.74
(1) Not at all reliable	2	4	0.06
(2) A little reliable	26	29	0.49
(3) Moderately reliable	137	140	2.35
(4) Very reliable	95	102	1.70
(5) Completely reliable	46	39	0.65
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	0	0.00
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_3B_I: How reliable is the news and information you get from an online-only publisher, such as Axios, BuzzFeed, or Huffington Post, its app, or news alerts about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q12_3B_I	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,854	5,864	98.14
(1) Not at all reliable	5	5	0.08
(2) A little reliable	10	8	0.14
(3) Moderately reliable	40	41	0.69
(4) Very reliable	46	43	0.72
(5) Completely reliable	19	13	0.22
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	0	0.01
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_3B_J: How reliable is the news and information you get from a blog, Substack, or website of someone you follow about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q12_3B_J	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,910	5,909	98.89
(1) Not at all reliable	1	1	0.02
(2) A little reliable	7	7	0.11
(3) Moderately reliable	22	22	0.37
(4) Very reliable	29	31	0.51
(5) Completely reliable	6	5	0.09
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_3B_K: How reliable is the news and information you get from word of mouth from friends or family (including in person, by phone, email, text, or messaging apps) about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q12_3B_K	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,711	5,727	95.85
(1) Not at all reliable	2	3	0.05
(2) A little reliable	26	23	0.39
(3) Moderately reliable	103	108	1.81
(4) Very reliable	84	75	1.26
(5) Completely reliable	49	39	0.65
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_3B_L: How reliable is the news and information you get from podcasts about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q12_3B_L	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,811	5,799	97.06
(1) Not at all reliable	1	0	0.00
(2) A little reliable	12	10	0.17
(3) Moderately reliable	64	78	1.31
(4) Very reliable	60	62	1.05
(5) Completely reliable	26	25	0.41
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	0	0.00
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q12_3B_M: How reliable is the news and information you get from publications or media outlets that focus on a specific population based on their gender, race or ethnicity, religious affiliation, or sexual orientation about [TOPICS3B (Hard news)]?			
Q12_3B_M	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5,868	5,871	98.26
(1) Not at all reliable	1	1	0.02
(2) A little reliable	11	10	0.18
(3) Moderately reliable	40	42	0.71
(4) Very reliable	40	39	0.66
(5) Completely reliable	15	10	0.17
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q13A: [Facebook] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?			
Q13A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Nearly constantly throughout the day	600	499	8.35
(2) Several times a day	1,237	1,152	19.29
(3) Once a day	758	754	12.61
(4) Several times a week	836	829	13.87
(5) Once a week	509	533	8.91
(6) Less than once a week	595	661	11.05
(7) Never	1,401	1,509	25.26
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	39	39	0.65
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q13B: [Twitter] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?			
Q13B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Nearly constantly throughout the day	306	271	4.54
(2) Several times a day	646	601	10.06
(3) Once a day	540	520	8.71
(4) Several times a week	668	626	10.48
(5) Once a week	396	390	6.53
(6) Less than once a week	581	577	9.66
(7) Never	2,786	2,939	49.19
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	52	50	0.83
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q13C: [Instagram] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?			
Q13C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Nearly constantly throughout the day	438	390	6.54
(2) Several times a day	989	983	16.46
(3) Once a day	646	644	10.79
(4) Several times a week	844	851	14.24
(5) Once a week	455	437	7.31
(6) Less than once a week	576	551	9.22
(7) Never	1,988	2,085	34.89
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	39	34	0.57
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q13D: [Snapchat] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?			
Q13D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Nearly constantly throughout the day	337	280	4.68
(2) Several times a day	648	604	10.11
(3) Once a day	547	531	8.88
(4) Several times a week	630	598	10.01
(5) Once a week	405	381	6.38
(6) Less than once a week	508	506	8.47
(7) Never	2,860	3,035	50.80
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	40	40	0.68
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q13E: [TikTok] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?			
Q13E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Nearly constantly throughout the day	471	399	6.67
(2) Several times a day	838	779	13.04
(3) Once a day	600	560	9.37
(4) Several times a week	713	691	11.57
(5) Once a week	379	361	6.05
(6) Less than once a week	416	412	6.89
(7) Never	2,510	2,727	45.64
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	48	46	0.77
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q13F: [Twitch] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?			
Q13F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Nearly constantly throughout the day	154	129	2.17
(2) Several times a day	292	249	4.17
(3) Once a day	335	306	5.12
(4) Several times a week	431	391	6.55
(5) Once a week	280	272	4.56
(6) Less than once a week	366	345	5.77
(7) Never	4,067	4,235	70.87
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	50	48	0.80
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q13G: [YouTube] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?			
Q13G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Nearly constantly throughout the day	557	487	8.15
(2) Several times a day	1,139	1,051	17.59
(3) Once a day	722	700	11.72
(4) Several times a week	1,093	1,105	18.50
(5) Once a week	590	590	9.88
(6) Less than once a week	673	683	11.43
(7) Never	1,172	1,328	22.23
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	29	30	0.50
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q13H: [LinkedIn] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?			
Q13H	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Nearly constantly throughout the day	140	123	2.05
(2) Several times a day	282	238	3.99
(3) Once a day	391	367	6.14
(4) Several times a week	441	405	6.78
(5) Once a week	363	358	5.99
(6) Less than once a week	572	561	9.39
(7) Never	3,718	3,853	64.49
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	68	71	1.19
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q13I: [Reddit] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?			
Q13I	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Nearly constantly throughout the day	189	172	2.89
(2) Several times a day	468	414	6.93
(3) Once a day	438	392	6.55
(4) Several times a week	616	590	9.88
(5) Once a week	462	453	7.58
(6) Less than once a week	650	638	10.67
(7) Never	3,110	3,270	54.73
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	42	46	0.77
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q13J: [Nextdoor] How often, if at all, do you get news and information from each of the following?			
Q13J	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Nearly constantly throughout the day	124	96	1.61
(2) Several times a day	239	198	3.31
(3) Once a day	310	282	4.72
(4) Several times a week	420	385	6.44
(5) Once a week	318	307	5.14
(6) Less than once a week	430	427	7.15
(7) Never	4,080	4,229	70.78
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	54	51	0.85
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q14_1: [I pay more attention to and control my privacy settings] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...			
Q14_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,952	3,973	66.49
(1) Yes	2,023	2,002	33.51
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q14_2: [I'm more likely to remove information or photos of me that are embarrassing or immature] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...			
Q14_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,705	4,774	79.90
(1) Yes	1,270	1,201	20.10
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q14_3: [I've tailored the way I use them, with different social media networks having different purposes] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before..			
Q14_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,471	4,515	75.57
(1) Yes	1,504	1,460	24.43
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q14_4: [I've stopped using some of them altogether] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...			
Q14_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,790	4,770	79.82
(1) Yes	1,185	1,205	20.18
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q14_5: [I connect with a broader range of people] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...			
Q14_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,867	4,930	82.52
(1) Yes	1,108	1,045	17.48
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q14_6: [I use them for professional reasons more frequently] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...			
Q14_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,078	5,103	85.40
(1) Yes	897	872	14.60
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q14_7: [I've become more aware of how they work and the content they surface for me] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...			
Q14_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,178	4,228	70.76
(1) Yes	1,797	1,747	29.24
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q14_8: [I more often monitor the time I'm spending on them] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...			
Q14_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,784	4,806	80.44
(1) Yes	1,191	1,169	19.56
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q14_9: [I've used them less frequently] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...			
Q14_9	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,504	4,453	74.53
(1) Yes	1,471	1,522	25.47
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q14_10: [I've used them more frequently] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...			
Q14_10	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,499	4,578	76.62
(1) Yes	1,476	1,397	23.38
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q14_11: [My use of social media networks has not changed over time] In which of the following ways, if any, has your use of social media networks changed over time? When using social media networks now, compared to before...			
Q14_11	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	5,213	5,174	86.60
(1) Yes	762	801	13.40
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q15: Choose the statement that best describes you, even if it is not exactly right. Would you say that opinions you see in social media feeds are...?			
Q15	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Mostly similar to my own	1,431	1,420	23.76
(2) An even mix of similar and different to my own	3,707	3,752	62.79
(3) Mostly different than my own	798	768	12.86
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	39	35	0.59
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q16: How often, if at all, would you say that you click on or investigate opinions you see in your social media feeds that are different than your own?			
Q16	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	1,470	1,455	24.35
(1) Always	238	182	3.04
(2) Often	874	861	14.41
(3) Sometimes	2,418	2,471	41.35
(4) Rarely	646	657	10.99
(5) Never	317	337	5.65
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	12	12	0.21
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q17_1: [I set limits on the amount of time I spend on my phone or computer] Do any of the following statements describe the way you interact with online content, or not?			
Q17_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,346	4,347	72.76
(1) Yes	1,629	1,628	27.24
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q17_2: [I pay attention to the way certain products try to keep me engaged] Do any of the following statements describe the way you interact with online content, or not?			
Q17_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	3,093	3,189	53.37
(1) Yes	2,882	2,786	46.63
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q17_3: [I feel worse the longer I've been online and connected] Do any of the following statements describe the way you interact with online content, or not?			
Q17_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,181	4,178	69.93
(1) Yes	1,794	1,797	30.07
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q17_4: [I use apps or settings in my devices to track the time I spend on my phone, computer, or other device] Do any of the following statements describe the way you interact with online content, or not?			
Q17_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	4,551	4,577	76.60
(1) Yes	1,424	1,398	23.40
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q18: Choose the statement that best describes you, even if it is not exactly right. In general...			
Q18	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) I actively seek out news and information	2,452	2,256	37.77
(2) I mostly bump into news and information as I do other things or hear about it from others	3,454	3,619	60.57
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	69	100	1.67
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q19: Which of the following best describes how you like to get news, even if neither describes you exactly?			
Q19	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) I prefer to check the news once a day or a few times a day	4,092	4,174	69.86
(2) I prefer to check the news frequently throughout the day	1,758	1,674	28.01
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	125	127	2.13
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q20A: [Text or privately message about news stories with family and friends] How often do you do each of the following?			
Q20A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Several times an hour	240	189	3.17
(2) Several times a day	684	589	9.86
(3) Once a day	673	635	10.63
(4) Several times a week	1,030	984	16.48
(5) Weekly	919	922	15.43
(6) Less often	1,343	1,443	24.15
(7) Never	1,056	1,179	19.73
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	30	33	0.56
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q20B: [Share news stories on my social accounts] How often do you do each of the following?			
Q20B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Several times an hour	189	147	2.46
(2) Several times a day	476	403	6.74
(3) Once a day	552	505	8.45
(4) Several times a week	803	725	12.13
(5) Weekly	647	612	10.24
(6) Less often	1,399	1,406	23.53
(7) Never	1,870	2,128	35.62
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	39	49	0.82
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q20C: [Comment about news on social media when friends or family post it] How often do you do each of the following?			
Q20C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Several times an hour	189	153	2.55
(2) Several times a day	518	437	7.31
(3) Once a day	545	514	8.60
(4) Several times a week	825	744	12.46
(5) Weekly	712	672	11.25
(6) Less often	1,289	1,302	21.78
(7) Never	1,859	2,111	35.34
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	38	42	0.70
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q20D: [Comment about news on social media when news organizations post it] How often do you do each of the following?			
Q20D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Several times an hour	188	156	2.60
(2) Several times a day	448	383	6.41
(3) Once a day	558	509	8.52
(4) Several times a week	718	667	11.17
(5) Weekly	520	499	8.35
(6) Less often	1,167	1,130	18.92
(7) Never	2,339	2,586	43.29
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	37	44	0.74
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q20E: [Comment on articles on news organization websites] How often do you do each of the following?			
Q20E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Several times an hour	184	149	2.50
(2) Several times a day	407	351	5.87
(3) Once a day	487	454	7.59
(4) Several times a week	686	606	10.13
(5) Weekly	520	482	8.06
(6) Less often	1,073	1,025	17.16
(7) Never	2,585	2,863	47.92
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	33	46	0.76
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q20F: [Email about news stories with family and friends] How often do you do each of the following?			
Q20F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Several times an hour	183	137	2.30
(2) Several times a day	395	325	5.43
(3) Once a day	541	518	8.67
(4) Several times a week	605	552	9.25
(5) Weekly	523	502	8.40
(6) Less often	1,051	1,031	17.25
(7) Never	2,643	2,868	47.99
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	34	42	0.71
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q20G: [Talk about news in person with family and friends] How often do you do each of the following?			
Q20G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Several times an hour	196	163	2.73
(2) Several times a day	732	658	11.01
(3) Once a day	856	799	13.37
(4) Several times a week	1,392	1,366	22.87
(5) Weekly	1,163	1,214	20.32
(6) Less often	1,029	1,082	18.11
(7) Never	576	655	10.97
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	31	37	0.61
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q21: When it comes to information about current events and important issues, do you think the spread of misinformation is a major problem, a minor problem, or not a problem?			
Q21	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Major problem	3,652	3,646	61.02
(2) Minor problem	1,581	1,580	26.44
(3) Not a problem	719	720	12.05
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	23	29	0.49
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q22A: [Social media users] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?			
Q22A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal	1,936	1,873	31.35
(2) Quite a bit	1,508	1,510	25.26
(3) A moderate amount	1,583	1,606	26.87
(4) Only a little	561	588	9.84
(5) None at all	347	350	5.86
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	40	48	0.81
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q22B: [Social media companies such as Facebook or Meta, Twitter, and YouTube] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?			
Q22B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal	1,895	1,820	30.45
(2) Quite a bit	1,514	1,526	25.54
(3) A moderate amount	1,605	1,597	26.73
(4) Only a little	595	627	10.49
(5) None at all	327	352	5.90
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	39	53	0.89
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q22C: [Politicians in the U.S.] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?			
Q22C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal	1,907	1,878	31.43
(2) Quite a bit	1,484	1,475	24.68
(3) A moderate amount	1,600	1,641	27.46
(4) Only a little	541	525	8.78
(5) None at all	388	398	6.66
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	55	59	0.99
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q22D: [The news media] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?			
Q22D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal	1,954	1,903	31.84
(2) Quite a bit	1,369	1,375	23.01
(3) A moderate amount	1,644	1,666	27.88
(4) Only a little	616	619	10.36
(5) None at all	352	367	6.14
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	40	46	0.77
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q22E: [The U.S. government] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?			
Q22E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal	1,634	1,553	25.99
(2) Quite a bit	1,331	1,305	21.83
(3) A moderate amount	1,841	1,912	31.99
(4) Only a little	720	729	12.21
(5) None at all	400	419	7.01
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	49	58	0.97
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q22F: [Foreign governments] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?			
Q22F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal	1,238	1,128	18.87
(2) Quite a bit	1,303	1,315	22.01
(3) A moderate amount	1,976	2,018	33.78
(4) Only a little	854	878	14.69
(5) None at all	554	578	9.67
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	50	58	0.98
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q23A: [Social media users] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for addressing the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?			
Q23A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal	1,537	1,442	24.13
(2) Quite a bit	1,350	1,328	22.22
(3) A moderate amount	1,792	1,805	30.21
(4) Only a little	760	792	13.25
(5) None at all	472	526	8.81
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	64	82	1.37
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q23B: [Social media companies such as Facebook or Meta, Twitter, and YouTube] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for addressing the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?			
Q23B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal	1,832	1,760	29.46
(2) Quite a bit	1,297	1,289	21.57
(3) A moderate amount	1,568	1,596	26.72
(4) Only a little	727	712	11.91
(5) None at all	491	545	9.12
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	60	74	1.23
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q23C: [Politicians in the U.S.] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for addressing the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?			
Q23C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal	1,843	1,794	30.03
(2) Quite a bit	1,309	1,338	22.40
(3) A moderate amount	1,491	1,489	24.92
(4) Only a little	683	652	10.92
(5) None at all	594	632	10.59
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	55	69	1.15
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q23D: [The news media] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for addressing the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?			
Q23D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal	1,949	1,914	32.04
(2) Quite a bit	1,313	1,327	22.20
(3) A moderate amount	1,513	1,515	25.35
(4) Only a little	656	640	10.72
(5) None at all	478	503	8.42
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	66	76	1.27
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q23E: [The U.S. government] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for addressing the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?			
Q23E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal	1,836	1,780	29.79
(2) Quite a bit	1,260	1,272	21.28
(3) A moderate amount	1,574	1,587	26.56
(4) Only a little	680	678	11.35
(5) None at all	573	594	9.95
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	52	64	1.07
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q23F: [Foreign governments] How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for addressing the spread of misinformation about events and important issues?			
Q23F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal	1,218	1,145	19.16
(2) Quite a bit	1,121	1,100	18.41
(3) A moderate amount	1,813	1,798	30.10
(4) Only a little	874	905	15.15
(5) None at all	893	957	16.02
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	56	69	1.16
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q24A: [I have spread misinformation, even unintentionally] How concerned are you about each of the following?			
Q24A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all concerned	1,231	1,467	24.55
(2) Not very concerned	1,321	1,597	26.73
(3) Somewhat concerned	1,828	1,828	30.59
(4) Very concerned	937	627	10.49
(5) Extremely concerned	598	393	6.58
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	60	64	1.07
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q24B: [I have been exposed to misinformation] How concerned are you about each of the following?			
Q24B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all concerned	628	742	12.43
(2) Not very concerned	1,021	1,128	18.88
(3) Somewhat concerned	2,218	2,303	38.54
(4) Very concerned	1,235	1,081	18.09
(5) Extremely concerned	804	644	10.78
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	69	76	1.28
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q24C: [My family members have spread misinformation, even unintentionally] How concerned are you about each of the following?			
Q24C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all concerned	872	1,003	16.79
(2) Not very concerned	1,185	1,333	22.30
(3) Somewhat concerned	1,963	1,961	32.82
(4) Very concerned	1,145	1,016	17.01
(5) Extremely concerned	751	599	10.03
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	59	63	1.06
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q24D: [My family members have been exposed to misinformation] How concerned are you about each of the following?			
Q24D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all concerned	605	703	11.77
(2) Not very concerned	914	1,027	17.19
(3) Somewhat concerned	2,115	2,157	36.10
(4) Very concerned	1,323	1,223	20.47
(5) Extremely concerned	954	790	13.21
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	64	75	1.25
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q25A: [Journalists having too much opinion in their stories] How big of a problem do you think each of the following is today?			
Q25A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Major problem	2,729	2,675	44.78
(2) Minor problem	2,235	2,262	37.85
(3) Not a problem	928	940	15.73
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	83	98	1.65
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q25B: [Journalists from real news organizations making stuff up] How big of a problem do you think each of the following is today?			
Q25B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Major problem	3,210	3,189	53.37
(2) Minor problem	1,889	1,846	30.89
(3) Not a problem	797	852	14.26
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	79	88	1.48
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q25C: [Made-up stories from fictional news outlets] How big of a problem do you think each of the following is today?			
Q25C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Major problem	3,159	3,129	52.37
(2) Minor problem	1,799	1,772	29.66
(3) Not a problem	948	999	16.72
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	69	75	1.25
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q25D: [News stories from real organizations that are unfair or sloppy] How big of a problem do you think each of the following is today?			
Q25D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Major problem	3,143	3,115	52.14
(2) Minor problem	2,028	1,990	33.31
(3) Not a problem	720	772	12.91
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	84	98	1.64
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q25E: [Media outlets that pass on conspiracy theories and unsubstantiated rumors] How big of a problem do you think each of the following is today?			
Q25E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Major problem	3,236	3,230	54.06
(2) Minor problem	1,841	1,818	30.43
(3) Not a problem	811	836	13.99
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	87	91	1.52
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q25F: [News stories that seem to mostly create conflict rather than help address it] How big of a problem do you think each of the following is today?			
Q25F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Major problem	3,598	3,606	60.34
(2) Minor problem	1,615	1,578	26.41
(3) Not a problem	681	708	11.84
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	81	84	1.40
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q26A: [What happened during the January 6 attack of the U.S. Capitol] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?			
Q26A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Completely accurately	635	560	9.37
(2) Very accurately	1,239	1,193	19.96
(3) Moderately accurately	2,126	2,181	36.50
(4) Slightly accurately	1,012	1,018	17.05
(5) Not at all accurately	890	930	15.57
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	73	93	1.55
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q26B: [The results of the 2020 presidential election] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?			
Q26B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Completely accurately	829	757	12.67
(2) Very accurately	1,346	1,322	22.13
(3) Moderately accurately	1,937	1,967	32.92
(4) Slightly accurately	865	863	14.45
(5) Not at all accurately	938	988	16.54
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	60	78	1.30
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q26C: [The number of COVID-related deaths in the U.S.] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?			
Q26C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Completely accurately	537	462	7.72
(2) Very accurately	1,174	1,118	18.72
(3) Moderately accurately	2,018	2,062	34.52
(4) Slightly accurately	1,033	1,049	17.56
(5) Not at all accurately	1,150	1,202	20.12
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	63	81	1.36
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q27A: [National news media] Listed below are some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?			
Q27A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal of confidence	1,427	1,234	20.65
(2) Only some confidence	2,460	2,688	44.99
(3) Hardly any confidence at all	2,001	1,959	32.78
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	87	94	1.58
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q27B: [Local news media] Listed below are some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?			
Q27B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal of confidence	1,721	1,365	22.84
(2) Only some confidence	2,624	3,078	51.51
(3) Hardly any confidence at all	1,541	1,427	23.89
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	89	105	1.76
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q27C: [Social media] Listed below are some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?			
Q27C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal of confidence	1,070	902	15.09
(2) Only some confidence	2,302	2,456	41.11
(3) Hardly any confidence at all	2,522	2,527	42.30
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	81	89	1.50
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q28: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?			
Q28	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Most people can be trusted	2,249	2,268	37.97
(2) Most people cannot be trusted	3,682	3,660	61.25
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	44	47	0.78
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q29A: [Republicans] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?			
Q29A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Completely accurately	471	393	6.57
(2) Very accurately	845	789	13.20
(3) Moderately accurately	2,287	2,287	38.28
(4) Slightly accurately	1,334	1,434	24.00
(5) Not at all accurately	951	977	16.35
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	87	95	1.59
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q29B: [Democrats] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?			
Q29B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Completely accurately	442	364	6.09
(2) Very accurately	752	687	11.50
(3) Moderately accurately	2,418	2,447	40.96
(4) Slightly accurately	1,378	1,457	24.38
(5) Not at all accurately	896	913	15.28
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	89	107	1.79
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q29C: [People in rural areas] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?			
Q29C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Completely accurately	388	313	5.24
(2) Very accurately	692	613	10.26
(3) Moderately accurately	2,481	2,536	42.45
(4) Slightly accurately	1,531	1,607	26.90
(5) Not at all accurately	778	792	13.26
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	105	113	1.89
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q29D: [People in urban areas] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?			
Q29D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Completely accurately	420	349	5.84
(2) Very accurately	756	674	11.29
(3) Moderately accurately	2,579	2,661	44.54
(4) Slightly accurately	1,435	1,493	24.98
(5) Not at all accurately	694	693	11.60
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	91	105	1.75
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q29E: [Wealthy people] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?			
Q29E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Completely accurately	505	440	7.36
(2) Very accurately	791	737	12.34
(3) Moderately accurately	2,238	2,298	38.46
(4) Slightly accurately	1,461	1,478	24.74
(5) Not at all accurately	893	916	15.34
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	87	105	1.76
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q29F: [Lower-income people] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?			
Q29F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Completely accurately	381	303	5.08
(2) Very accurately	628	580	9.71
(3) Moderately accurately	2,023	2,053	34.35
(4) Slightly accurately	1,808	1,891	31.65
(5) Not at all accurately	1,025	1,026	17.18
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	110	122	2.04
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q29G: [The middle class] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?			
Q29G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Completely accurately	367	303	5.07
(2) Very accurately	748	672	11.24
(3) Moderately accurately	2,607	2,623	43.90
(4) Slightly accurately	1,421	1,507	25.23
(5) Not at all accurately	742	753	12.61
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	90	116	1.95
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q29H: [Black Americans] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?			
Q29H	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Completely accurately	430	355	5.95
(2) Very accurately	611	550	9.20
(3) Moderately accurately	2,053	2,081	34.83
(4) Slightly accurately	1,727	1,824	30.52
(5) Not at all accurately	1,065	1,057	17.69
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	89	108	1.81
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q29I: [Hispanic Americans] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?			
Q29I	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Completely accurately	334	272	4.55
(2) Very accurately	646	592	9.91
(3) Moderately accurately	2,299	2,326	38.92
(4) Slightly accurately	1,679	1,757	29.41
(5) Not at all accurately	929	929	15.54
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	88	100	1.67
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q29J: [Asian Americans] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?			
Q29J	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Completely accurately	371	297	4.97
(2) Very accurately	680	623	10.43
(3) Moderately accurately	2,455	2,515	42.10
(4) Slightly accurately	1,572	1,619	27.09
(5) Not at all accurately	806	810	13.56
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	91	110	1.84
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q29K: [White Americans] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?			
Q29K	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Completely accurately	543	447	7.48
(2) Very accurately	895	830	13.88
(3) Moderately accurately	2,415	2,473	41.39
(4) Slightly accurately	1,171	1,226	20.53
(5) Not at all accurately	868	902	15.10
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	83	97	1.62
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q29L: [Immigrants] Thinking about news coverage in general, how accurately do you think news organizations portray each of the following topics?			
Q29L	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Completely accurately	359	296	4.95
(2) Very accurately	646	577	9.66
(3) Moderately accurately	2,027	2,060	34.47
(4) Slightly accurately	1,723	1,789	29.94
(5) Not at all accurately	1,135	1,148	19.21
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	85	106	1.77
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q30A: [Act as a watchdog of powerful institutions and people] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?			
Q30A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all important	382	393	6.58
(2) Not very important	702	709	11.87
(3) Somewhat important	2,164	2,256	37.76
(4) Very important	1,408	1,367	22.87
(5) Extremely important	1,229	1,140	19.09
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	90	109	1.83
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q30B: [Verify and get the facts right] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?			
Q30B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all important	192	215	3.59
(2) Not very important	399	364	6.09
(3) Somewhat important	1,212	1,199	20.06
(4) Very important	1,248	1,232	20.63
(5) Extremely important	2,845	2,875	48.11
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	79	91	1.52
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q30C: [Be fair to all sides] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?			
Q30C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all important	221	227	3.81
(2) Not very important	483	480	8.03
(3) Somewhat important	1,504	1,522	25.48
(4) Very important	1,539	1,594	26.67
(5) Extremely important	2,150	2,064	34.55
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	78	88	1.47
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q30D: [Be neutral] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?			
Q30D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all important	231	255	4.27
(2) Not very important	486	474	7.93
(3) Somewhat important	1,761	1,758	29.42
(4) Very important	1,486	1,489	24.92
(5) Extremely important	1,950	1,932	32.34
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	61	68	1.13
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q30E: [Provide diverse points of view] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?			
Q30E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all important	242	266	4.46
(2) Not very important	519	523	8.76
(3) Somewhat important	1,801	1,829	30.62
(4) Very important	1,724	1,745	29.20
(5) Extremely important	1,616	1,527	25.55
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	73	85	1.42
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q30F: [Make it easier to find important civic information] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?			
Q30F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all important	232	241	4.04
(2) Not very important	532	532	8.90
(3) Somewhat important	1,917	1,915	32.06
(4) Very important	1,806	1,857	31.08
(5) Extremely important	1,398	1,325	22.17
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	90	105	1.76
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q30G: [Make the news entertaining so people will pay attention to it] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?			
Q30G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all important	734	783	13.11
(2) Not very important	1,240	1,306	21.87
(3) Somewhat important	2,180	2,202	36.85
(4) Very important	1,049	1,007	16.85
(5) Extremely important	711	615	10.29
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	61	62	1.04
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q30H: [Help people understand communities unlike their own] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?			
Q30H	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all important	262	276	4.63
(2) Not very important	517	517	8.65
(3) Somewhat important	1,875	1,965	32.89
(4) Very important	1,750	1,742	29.16
(5) Extremely important	1,497	1,385	23.17
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	74	90	1.50
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q30I: [Report on possible solutions to problems in society] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?			
Q30I	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all important	253	255	4.26
(2) Not very important	572	592	9.90
(3) Somewhat important	1,916	1,990	33.31
(4) Very important	1,755	1,746	29.22
(5) Extremely important	1,410	1,309	21.90
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	69	84	1.40
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q30J: [Provide forums for community discussions] Next, how important do you think each of the following is for the news media to try to do?			
Q30J	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all important	323	363	6.08
(2) Not very important	761	792	13.25
(3) Somewhat important	2,301	2,349	39.32
(4) Very important	1,484	1,458	24.40
(5) Extremely important	1,021	914	15.30
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	85	98	1.65
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q31A: [National news outlets] For each of the following items related to the news media, please indicate whether you have a very positive, somewhat positive, neither positive nor negative, somewhat negative, or very negative view of that item.			
Q31A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very positive	478	411	6.88
(2) Somewhat positive	1,160	1,119	18.72
(3) Neither positive nor negative	2,248	2,298	38.46
(4) Somewhat negative	1,260	1,301	21.77
(5) Very negative	740	751	12.56
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	89	96	1.60
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q31B: [Local news outlets] For each of the following items related to the news media, please indicate whether you have a very positive, somewhat positive, neither positive nor negative, somewhat negative, or very negative view of that item.			
Q31B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very positive	575	482	8.07
(2) Somewhat positive	1,635	1,617	27.06
(3) Neither positive nor negative	2,389	2,488	41.64
(4) Somewhat negative	873	878	14.69
(5) Very negative	408	400	6.70
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	95	110	1.84
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q31C: [News media as a whole] For each of the following items related to the news media, please indicate whether you have a very positive, somewhat positive, neither positive nor negative, somewhat negative, or very negative view of that item.			
Q31C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very positive	427	350	5.86
(2) Somewhat positive	1,101	1,032	17.28
(3) Neither positive nor negative	2,200	2,247	37.60
(4) Somewhat negative	1,402	1,464	24.50
(5) Very negative	746	779	13.04
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	99	103	1.73
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q31D: [Individual journalists you may follow online or through newsletters] For each of the following items related to the news media, please indicate whether you have a very positive, somewhat positive, neither positive nor negative, somewhat negative, or very negative view of that item.			
Q31D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very positive	533	487	8.15
(2) Somewhat positive	1,413	1,367	22.89
(3) Neither positive nor negative	2,690	2,776	46.45
(4) Somewhat negative	829	821	13.73
(5) Very negative	393	392	6.55
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	117	133	2.22
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q32A: [What an Op-Ed is] Next is a list of different terms or concepts that sometimes appear in journalism and media but may or may not be familiar to most people. How familiar are you with each term or concept?			
Q32A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all familiar	1,621	1,700	28.45
(2) A little familiar	930	908	15.19
(3) Somewhat familiar	1,651	1,654	27.68
(4) Very familiar	910	867	14.52
(5) Completely familiar	761	727	12.17
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	102	119	1.99
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q32B: [The difference between a reporter and a columnist] Next is a list of different terms or concepts that sometimes appear in journalism and media but may or may not be familiar to most people. How familiar are you with each term or concept?			
Q32B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all familiar	785	853	14.28
(2) A little familiar	1,074	1,108	18.54
(3) Somewhat familiar	2,024	2,014	33.71
(4) Very familiar	1,166	1,124	18.80
(5) Extremely completely familiar	824	748	12.52
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	102	128	2.14
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q32C: [The difference between a news story and commentary] Next is a list of different terms or concepts that sometimes appear in journalism and media but may or may not be familiar to most people. How familiar are you with each term or concept?			
Q32C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all familiar	594	609	10.19
(2) A little familiar	908	928	15.53
(3) Somewhat familiar	1,983	2,027	33.92
(4) Very familiar	1,407	1,379	23.08
(5) Extremely completely familiar	987	910	15.23
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	96	122	2.04
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q32D: [The difference between a news story and a press release] Next is a list of different terms or concepts that sometimes appear in journalism and media but may or may not be familiar to most people. How familiar are you with each term or concept?			
Q32D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all familiar	641	686	11.48
(2) A little familiar	999	1,010	16.91
(3) Somewhat familiar	2,083	2,098	35.11
(4) Very familiar	1,248	1,219	20.40
(5) Extremely completely familiar	910	845	14.15
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	94	117	1.95
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Q33: To the best of your knowledge, does your town or city have a local newspaper?			
Q33	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	4,305	4,221	70.64
(2) No	803	807	13.51
(99) SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	867	947	15.84
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

PARENT: Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?			
PARENT	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	1,395	1,385	23.17
Yes	2,416	2,295	38.42
No	2,149	2,281	38.17
REFUSED	15	14	0.24
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

POLITICS: Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or none of these?			
POLITICS	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(-1) Unknown	9	8	0.14
(1) Strong Democrat	1,197	1,111	18.59
(2) Not so strong Democrat	875	921	15.41
(3) Lean Democrat	624	606	10.14
(4) Don't Lean/Independent/None	1,437	1,481	24.78
(5) Lean Republican	478	505	8.44
(6) Not so strong Republican	592	617	10.33
(7) Strong Republican	763	728	12.18
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

IDEO: Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?			
IDEO	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(-1) Unknown	98	105	1.75
(1) Very liberal	979	938	15.69
(2) Somewhat liberal	728	732	12.24
(3) Moderate	2,899	2,904	48.61
(4) Somewhat conservative	727	773	12.93
(5) Very conservative	544	524	8.78
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

URBAN: How would you describe the community you live in now?			
URBAN	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Urban area	1,949	1,848	30.92
(2) Suburban area	2,611	2,738	45.82
(3) Rural area	1,352	1,326	22.20
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	63	63	1.06
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

REL2: How often do you attend religious services?			
REL2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Never	2,015	2,056	34.42
(2) Less than once per year	777	781	13.07
(3) About once or twice a year	633	642	10.75
(4) Several times a year	620	612	10.24
(5) About once a month	365	351	5.88
(6) 2-3 times a month	404	404	6.76
(7) Nearly every week	320	290	4.86
(8) Every week	591	606	10.14
(9) Several times a week	244	225	3.77
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	6	7	0.12
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

MARITAL: Marital status			
MARITAL	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Married	2,276	2,233	37.37
(2) Widowed	69	65	1.09
(3) Divorced	365	330	5.52
(4) Separated	192	170	2.85
(5) Never married	3,073	3,176	53.16
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

AGEGRP: Age			
AGEGRP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) 16 to 24	1,996	2,043	34.19
(2) 25 to 31	1,648	1,668	27.91
(3) 32 to 40	2,331	2,264	37.90
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

EDUCATION: Educational attainment			
EDUCATION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Less than a high school diploma	627	711	11.90
(2) High school graduate or equivalent	1,457	1,561	26.12
(3) Some college	2,169	1,719	28.77
(4) College graduate or above	1,722	1,984	33.21
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

RACETH: Race/ethnicity			
RACETH	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) White	3,367	3,259	54.54
(2) Black or African American	777	800	13.38
(3) Hispanic	1,197	1,306	21.85
(4) Other	634	611	10.23
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

GENDER: Gender			
GENDER	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Male	2,663	2,858	47.84
(2) Female	3,142	2,947	49.32
(3) Non-Binary	98	85	1.42
(99) Prefer not to answer	72	85	1.43
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

HHINCOME: Household income			
HHINCOME	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Under \$10,000	671	671	11.24
(2) \$10,000 to under \$20,000	536	518	8.67
(3) \$20,000 to under \$30,000	751	720	12.04
(4) \$30,000 to under \$40,000	655	611	10.23
(5) \$40,000 to under \$50,000	500	490	8.20
(6) \$50,000 to under \$75,000	1,124	1,117	18.69
(7) \$75,000 to under \$100,000	731	796	13.32
(8) \$100,000 to under \$150,000	641	671	11.22
(9) \$150,000 or more	366	381	6.38
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

EMPLOY: What is your current employment status? If you are a student, and another option is also applicable to you, you may select more than one.			
EMPLOY	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Employed	3,996	4,020	67.28
(2) Not employed	1,978	1,954	32.71
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	0	0.01
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

STATE: State of residence			
STATE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
AK. Alaska	10	7	0.12
AL. Alabama	118	84	1.40
AR. Arkansas	54	44	0.74
AZ. Arizona	141	149	2.50
CA. California	611	764	12.79
CO. Colorado	98	114	1.91
CT. Connecticut	53	69	1.16
DC. District of Columbia	20	23	0.39
DE. Delaware	21	20	0.34
FL. Florida	367	329	5.51
GA. Georgia	211	188	3.15
HI. Hawaii	21	27	0.45
IA. Iowa	51	44	0.73
ID. Idaho	46	51	0.85
IL. Illinois	273	201	3.36
IN. Indiana	133	144	2.42
KS. Kansas	44	45	0.75
KY. Kentucky	135	99	1.65
LA. Louisiana	119	133	2.22
MA. Massachusetts	72	101	1.69
MD. Maryland	82	74	1.24
ME. Maine	24	30	0.51
MI. Michigan	181	159	2.65
MN. Minnesota	72	71	1.19
MO. Missouri	168	150	2.51
MS. Mississippi	48	40	0.67
MT. Montana	13	14	0.24
NC. North Carolina	241	239	4.00
ND. North Dakota	13	11	0.18
NE. Nebraska	53	45	0.75

NH. New Hampshire	19	33	0.55
NJ. New Jersey	128	143	2.39
NM. New Mexico	27	31	0.52
NV. Nevada	55	55	0.92
NY. New York	340	332	5.55
OH. Ohio	240	215	3.60
OK. Oklahoma	84	80	1.34
OR. Oregon	56	70	1.18
PA. Pennsylvania	226	244	4.08
RI. Rhode Island	12	18	0.30
SC. South Carolina	77	74	1.24
SD. South Dakota	19	16	0.27
TN. Tennessee	164	116	1.94
TX. Texas	504	515	8.63
UT. Utah	51	55	0.91
VA. Virginia	168	169	2.83
VT. Vermont	12	17	0.28
WA. Washington	113	150	2.50
WI. Wisconsin	123	114	1.91
WV. West Virginia	57	55	0.91
WY. Wyoming	7	6	0.11
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

CENSUS_REGION: Census region			
CENSUS_REGION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Northeast	886	986	16.50
(2) Midwest	1,370	1,214	20.31
(3) South	2,470	2,282	38.19
(4) West	1,249	1,493	24.99
Total	5,975	5,975	100.00

Map of Census Regions

