

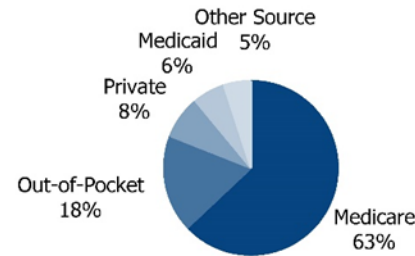
Exhibit 5.1

Total Health Care Service Expenditures Among All Medicare Beneficiaries Overall, by Source of Payment, and for Selected Service Types, in Millions of Dollars, 2019

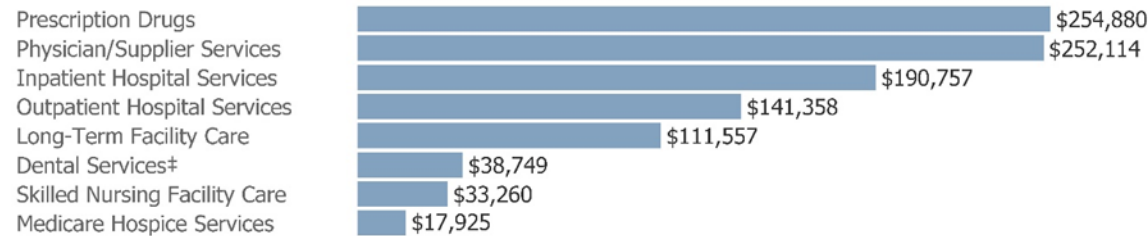
Total Service Expenditures

\$1,079,824

Source of Payment



Service Type



SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, Cost Supplement File, 2019.

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. See the Detailed Tables for complete point estimates and standard errors in the Exhibit. For definitions of key terms and information on the construction of measures, see the Appendices. Beneficiaries who received a Community interview answered questions themselves or by proxy. A facility staff member, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary for Facility interviews. ‡Dental services expenditures are only available for those who completed at least one Community interview in the year. Health care service expenditures presented do not reflect the amount paid by beneficiaries, but rather the amount paid by all sources. Estimates for Vision Services, Hearing Services, and Medicare Home Health Services are only presented in the Chartbook for beneficiaries who only completed Community interviews during the year and are therefore excluded from this Exhibit.