



Qo'annoo Fedhii Fayyaa Dubartootaa (WHNS)

WHNS qorannoo yeroo tokkoo kan muuxannoo fi fedhii kunuunsa fayyaa dubartootaa, akkasumas dubartoota kittaannuu/qaama saalaa dubartootaa muruu (FGM/C) irratti odeeffannoo walitti qabu ture.

Qo'annoon kun Sadaasa 2020 hanga Waxabajjii 2021 tti naannoo magaalota gurguddoo Ameerikaa afur (Atilantaa, Mini'aapoolis, Niiw York, fi Washington, DC) keessatti gaggeeffameera.

GAHUMSA

Dubartoota umurii 18 hanga 49



Kan biyya bakka FGM/C baramaa itti ta'etti dhalatan, ykn haati dhalatte

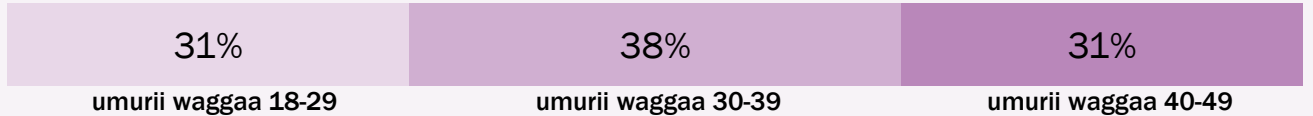


Afaanota qo'annoo keessa tokko dubbatan

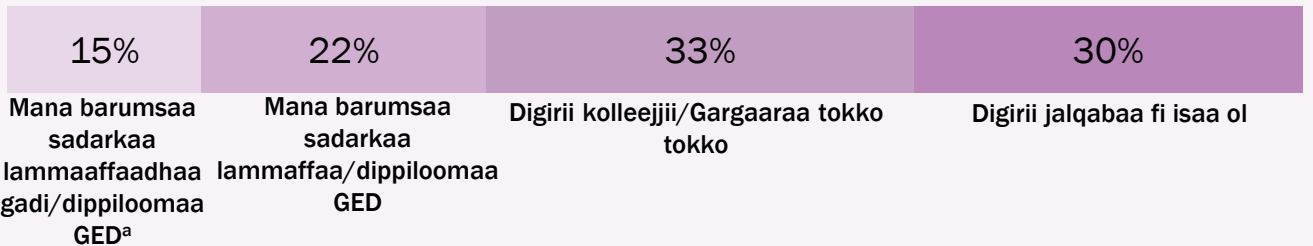
EENYUTU QO'ANNICHA KEESSATTI HIRMAATE

DUBARTOOTAA 1,132

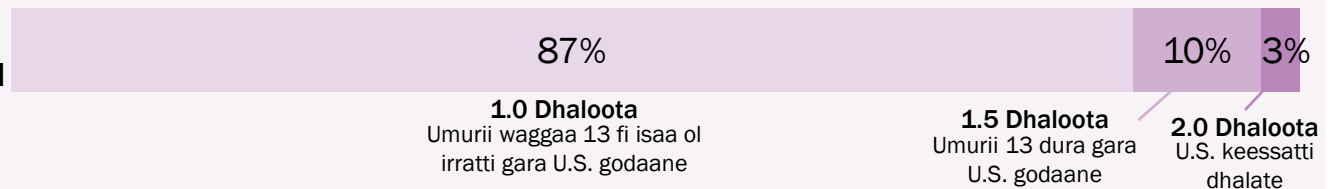
GAREE UMURII



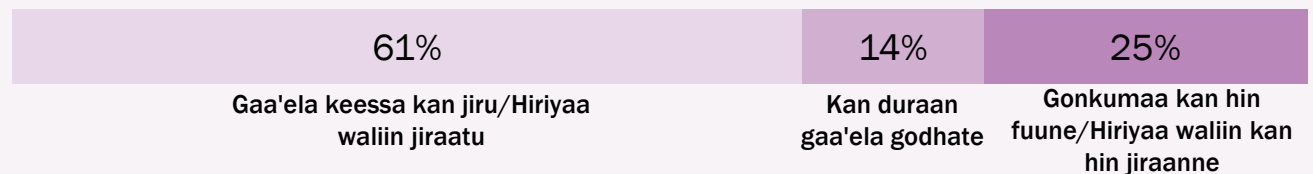
SADARKAA BARNOOTAA



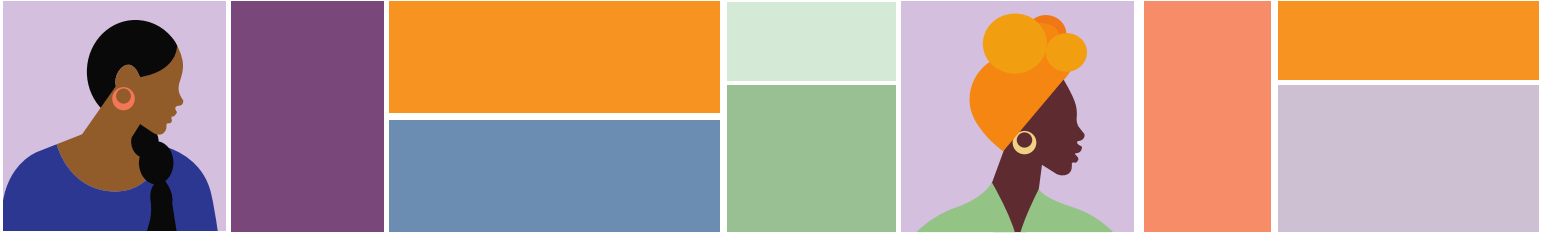
DHALOOTAA IMMIGIREESHINII



HAALA GAA'ELAA

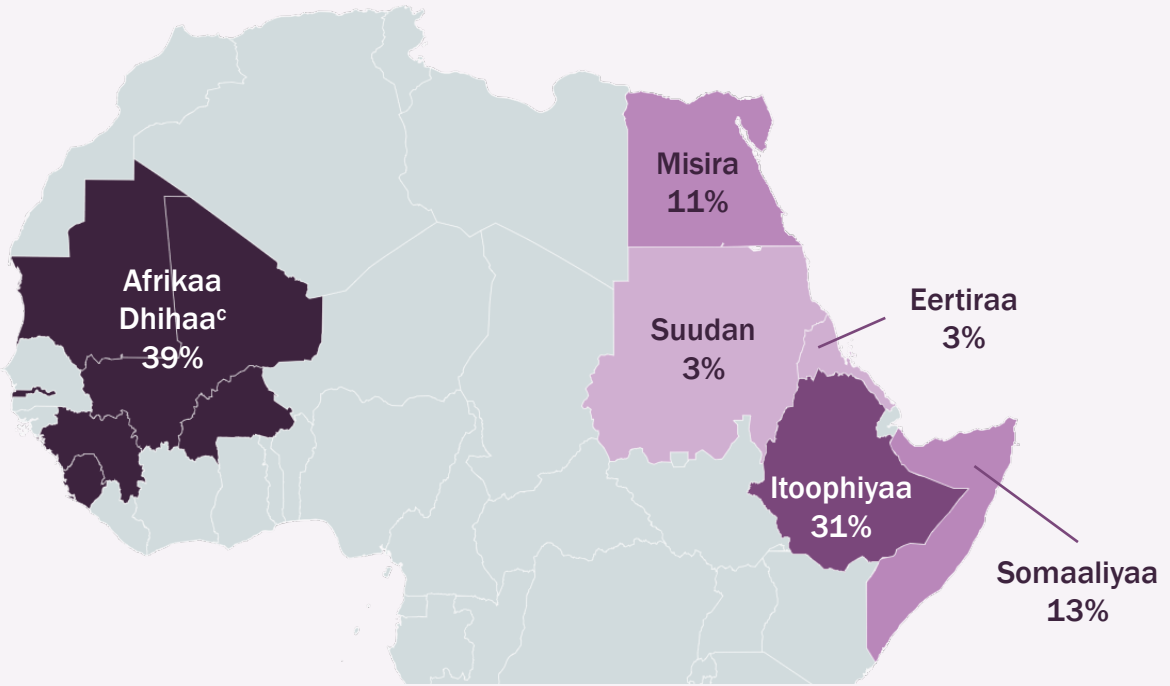


^a Guddina Barnoota Waliigalaa



EENYUTU QO'ANNICHA KEESSATTI HIRMAATE

DUBARTOOTA 1,132
BIYYA DHALOOTAA^{b*}



^b Biyya dhaloota dubartii ykn biyya dhaloota haadhaa yoo dubartiin biyya ulaagaa hin guunne keessatti hin dhalanne ta'e.

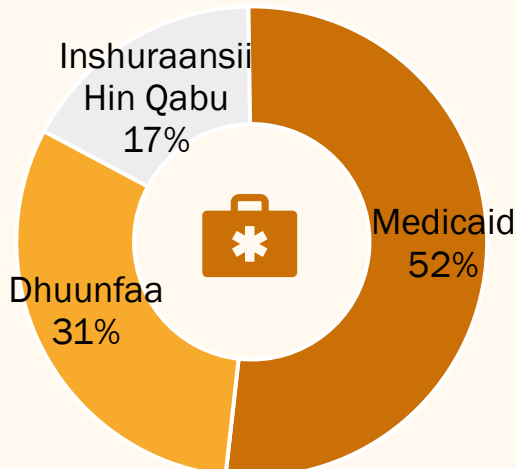
^c Afrikaan Dhihaa Burkinaa Faasoo, Gaambiyaa, Giinii, Maalii, Mooriitaaniyaa fi Seeraaliyoon of keessatti qabata.

* Kaartaa Biyya Dhalootaa Powered by © GeoNames, Microsoft, OpenStreetMap, TomTom

DUBARTOOTA QO'ANNICHA KEESSA JIRAN HUNDAAF KUNUUNSA FAYYAA ARGACHUU

UWWISA INSHURAANSII FAYYAA

Walakkaadhaa ol (52%) Medicaid qaba ture.



AFAAN HIIKAA

27% afaan hiikaa filatu yeroo ogeessa fayyaa isaanii bira dhaqan.

Dubartoota afaan hiikaa filatan keessaa, 3 keessaa 2 (66%) yeroo daawwannaa isaanii isa dhumaa irratti tokko kennameeraf.



FAYYAA WALHORMAATAA



Dubartoota qo'annoo kanarratti hirmaatan hunda keessaa 77% waggoota 3 darban keessatti qorannoo luqqeettuu ykn Pap smear akka godhan himaniiru; 17% qorannoo taasisanii hin beekan; 6% waggaa 4 fi isaa ol dura tokko taasisan.



Dubartoota qorannoo kanarratti hirmaatan hunda keessaa 51% too'annoo da'umsaa fayyadamanii akka beekan himaniiru. Dubartoota qoricha ulfa ittisuu fayyadaman keessaa 57% guyyoota 30 darban keessatti tokko fayyadamanii jiru.



Dubartoonni daa'ima godhatan keessaa 45% C-section dhan da'uu isaanii himaniiru.



Dubartoota walqunnamtii saalaa raawwachuu isaanii himan keessaa 18% walqunnamtii saalaa jalqabaa yeroo raawwatan umurii isaanii waggaa 18 gadi ture; 59% 18 hanga 24; fi 23% umuriin isaanii 25 fi isaa ol turan.

MUUXANNOO FGM/C

Dhaabbanni Fayyaa Addunyaa kittaannaa dubartootaa /qaamaa saalaa muruu (FGM/C) adeemsota hunda qaama saalaa dubartootaa gara alaa gartokkoon ykn guutummaatti balleesmuruu ykn miidhaa biroo qaama saalaa dubartootaa irratti gahu sababa aadaa, amantii ykn sababa wal'aansaf hin taane birootiin ta'e jechuudha jedhee hiika.¹

Dubartoota qo'annoo kana keessatti hirmaatan keessaa walakkaadha ol FGM/C akka isaan mudate himaniiru.

55%

FGM/C isaan mudateera.

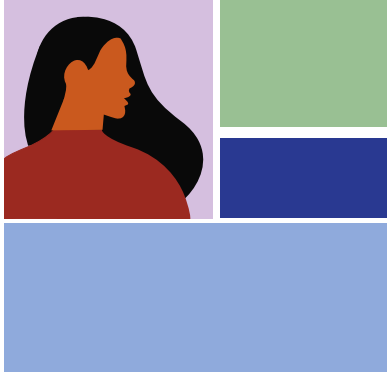
45%

FGM/C isaan hin mudanne.



¹ Dhaabbata Fayyaa Addunyaa, Fandii Uummataa Dhaabbata Mootummoota Gamtoomanii fi Fandii Daa'immanii Dhaabbata Mootummoota Gamtoomanii (UNICEF). (1997). Kittaannaa dubartootaa: ibsa waloo WHO/UNICEF/UNFPA. Dhaabbata Fayyaa Addunyaa. <https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/41903>

MUUXANNOO DUBARTOOTA FGM/C ISAAN MUDATEE BIYYA DHALOOTATIIN



Dhibbeentaan dubartoota biyya dhalootaa tokkoon tokkoon irraa dhufanii FGM/C akka isaan mudate gabaasan:

- **Somaaliyaa: 74%**
- **Biyyoota Afrikaa Dhihaa^d: 59%**
- **Eertiraa: 55%**
- **Suudan: 51%**
- **Itoophiyaa: 45%**
- **Misira: 34%**

^d Biyyoota Afrikaa Dhihaa Burkina Faasoo, Gaambiyaa, Giinii, Maalii, Mooriitaaniyaa, fi Seeraaliyoon ni dabalata.

UMURIIDHAN

Dubartoota FGM/C isaan mudate, Garee Umuriitin

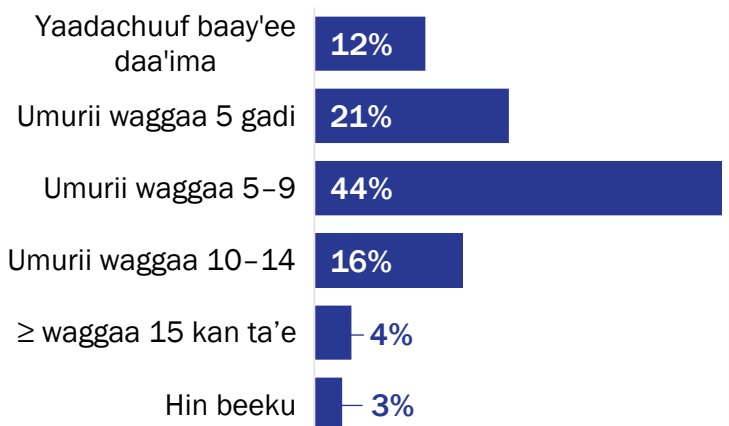
4 keessaa 1 (25%) dubartoonni umuriin isaanii 18-24 ta'an FGM/C isaan mudateera.



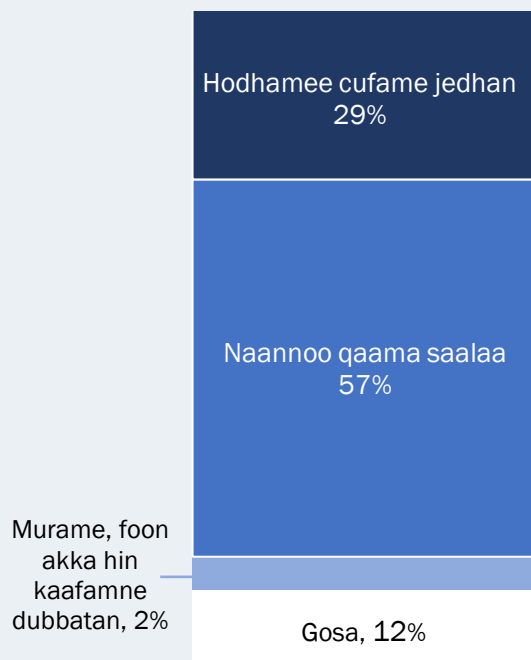
Gara 4 keessaa 3 (69%) kan ta'an dubartoonni umuriin isaanii waggaa 40-49 ta'an FGM/C isaan mudateera.



Dubartoota FGM/C isaan mudate, umuriin yeroo FGM/C



GOSA FGM/C TIIN



- **29% naannoon qaama saalaa isaanii hodhamee cufame jedhan.**
- **57% foon naannoo qaama saalaa isaanii irraa akka kaafamehiman.**
- **2% naannoon qaama saalaa isaanii akka murame, foon akka hin kaafamne dubbatan.**
- **12% gosa FGM/C isaan mudate hin beekan.**

YAADDOOWWAN FAYYAA DUBARTOOTA FGM/C ISAAN MUDATEE



Dubartoota FGM/C isaan hin mudanne 49% waliin yommuu madaalaman 67% rakkoo da'umsaa gabaasan a. Kunis da'umsa booda dhiiguu, da'umsa irraa kan ka'e tarsi'uu qaama saalaa ykn C-section hatattamaa kan dabalatuudha.



47% dubartoota FGM/C hin qabne 23% waliin yommuu madaalamurakkina fayyaa walhormaataa a gabaasan. Kunis dhiiga marsaa lagu dabalatuudha, fincaan dabarsuu rakkachuu, dhukkubbii yeroo fincaan fincaa'an ykn dhukkuba ujummoo fincaanii hedduu dabalata.



Dubartoota FGM/C isaan hin mudanne 17% waliin yommuu madaalaman 44% rakkina fayyaa walqunnamtii saalaa gabaasan FGM/C. Kunis dhukkubbii yookan dhiiguu yeroo walqunnamtii saalaa dabalata.

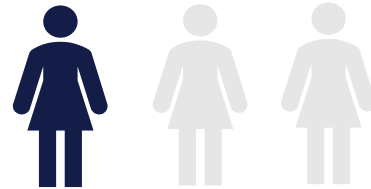
Dubartoota FGM/C isaan hin mudanne 24% waliin yommuu madaalamu 35% yeroo tokkottorban hedduudhaaf gaddi akka itti dhaga'amu gabaasan.

MIJOMINA DUBARTOOTA FGM/C QABANII YEROO DHIYEESAA WALIIN HAASA'AN

58% FGM/C isaanii ogeessa eegumsa fayyaa waliin mari'achuun ni mijataaf.



31% FGM/C isaanii ogeessa eegumsa fayyaa waliin mari'ataniiru .



ILAALCHA FGM/C DUBARTOOTA QO'ATAMAN HUNDAA

91% FGM/C dhaabbachuu qaba jedhanii amanu.

87% FGM/C jireenya gara boodaa irratti rakkoo fayyaa fiduu danda'a jedhanii amanu.

82% FGM/C amantiidhan akka barbaachisu hin amanan.



Maallaqni WHNS kan kenname Giddugala Too'annoo Dhukkubaa, Waajjira Fayyaa Dubartootaa Qajeelcha Fayyaa fi Tajaajila Namaa Ameerikaa, fi Qajeelcha Haqaa, Dhaabbata Haqaa Biyyaalessaa, Waajjira Miidhaamtoota Yakkaatiin.

Odeeffannoo dabalataaf, <https://www.norc.org/research/projects/a-study-of-womens-health-needs-in-the-us.html> ilaalaa.