## FINAL REPORT

## Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

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Agency

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## Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

Tom W. Smith and Jaesok Son April, 2013

Attitudes towards sexual morality have been changing in complex ways over the last four decades.
As Figure 1 illustrates, disapproval of premarital sex has declined from $34.2 \%$ in 1972 saying it was always wrong to a record low of $21 \%$ in 2010 and 2012. (For the wording of this and all other questions see Appendix 1: Question Wordings. For full percentages for all years, see the attached tables.) But in contrast, two-thirds say it is always wrong for teenagers 14-16 to have sex and that level of disapproval was unchanged between 1986 and 2012. Judgments about same-gender sex became less accepting between 1974 and 1987 with the percent saying it was always wrong rising from $66.1 \%$ to $75.6 \%$. Then the trend reversed and by 2012 a record low of $43.4 \%$ thought homosexual sex was always wrong. Finally, approval of extramarital sex has declined from an average of $70.5 \%$ saying it was always wrong in 1973-1980 to a high of $83.3 \%$ saying so in 2008. In 2012, $80.8 \%$ said extramarital sex was always wrong. In sum, public attitudes towards these four sexual behaviors show distinct levels and different trends. Disapproval of premarital sex is low and declining, for teen sex disapproval is high and shows little change, for homosexual sex disapproval first rose, then markedly declined, and for extramarital sex disapproval is high and increasing (Figures 1 and 2).

Attitudes towards homosexuality have shown the most change over the last four decades (Figure 3). As noted above, those saying homosexual sex was always wrong fell from $75.6 \%$ in 1987 to $43.4 \%$ in 2012. Also, approval of same-sex marriage rose from $10.9 \%$ in 1988 to a record high of $48.4 \%$ in 2012. But even in 2012, the public remains very divided in its views of homosexuality. In 2012, 43.4\% said homosexual sex was always wrong and $41.6 \%$ thought it was not wrong at all. Only $10.0 \%$ were in the middle saying it was either almost always wrong or wrong only sometimes. Thus $85 \%$ are at opposite ends and with just $10 \%$ in the middle and $5 \%$ saying they don’t know. On gay marriage in 2012, a plurality of $48.4 \%$ approve, but $38.7 \%$ disapprove and $13.0 \%$ neither approve nor disapprove or are unsure.

Regarding access to sexually-explicit material, support for allowing pornography to be legally available to adults rose from $57.3 \%$ in 1973 to a high of $68.6 \%$ in 2010 and was at $66.6 \%$ in 2012 (Figure 4).

Likewise, the viewing of X-rated movies in the last year increased from a low of 15-6\% in 1978-1980 to a high of $27.1 \%$ in 1996 (Figure 5). Viewing has since remained near that level through 2012 when it was
at $24.6 \%$. It is likely that the increase in viewing sexual depictions has been even greater when Internet access is considered. In 2000-2004, 12\% of Internet users reported viewing "sexually-explicit material" on a website within the last 30 days.

Attitudes relating to teenage sexual activity have changed little (Figure 1). As noted above, in both 1986 and 2012, $66 \%$ said sex between 14-16 year olds was always wrong. Approval of allowing 14-16 year olds to have access to contraceptives without parental consent has also not changed appreciably with $56.0 \%$ approving in 1986 and 56.6\% in 2012 (Figure 6). However, support for sex education in public schools has increased from an average of $77.7 \%$ in the 1970s to an average of $89.6 \%$ in 2008-2012 (Figure 7). Thus, majorities oppose teenage sex, but majorities also prefer that teenagers have access to contraceptives (even without parental consent) and are educated about sex.

Overall, there has been an increase in sexually-permissive attitudes over the last four decades on most issues with more approval of premarital sex, same-gender sex, gay marriage, sex education, and legal access to pornography and greater viewing of X-rated movies. But there has been no meaningful shift in attitudes toward teenage sex and contraceptive access and disapproval of extramarital sex has risen.

Women generally have less sexually-permissive attitudes than men have. They are less likely to approve of premarital sex, teenage sex, extramarital sex, and legal access to pornography and are less likely to have viewed an X-rated movie. But men and women differ little on approval of sex education and men are less approving than women are of same-gender sex, gay marriage, and teenage access to contraceptives. While varying somewhat year-to-year, these gender differences have generally prevailed over time.

With few exceptions younger adults have more sexually-permissive attitudes than members of older generations. Comparing those under 35 to those $65+$, the permissiveness gap (i.e. the percentage holding a more permissive attitude among those less than 35 - the percentage among those 65+) is large. The 2012 differences are +34.1 percentage points on seeing an X-rated movie, +32.4 on legalizing pornography, +31.2 on same-gender sex, +31.1 on teen sex, +26.6 on gay marriage, +21.3 on teen contraceptives, +20.8 on premarital sex, +10.7 on sex education, and -0.9 extramarital sex. If these generational gaps represent cohort difference, the positive scores indicate that cohort turnover will continue to move sexual morality in a permissive direction. Correspondingly, the absence of any generational differences on attitudes toward infidelity is one of the main reasons for there being no permissive shift over time on this issue since cohort turnover is not pushing society in a permissive direction.

Greater education is generally associated with more sexually-permissive attitudes. The differences are usually smaller than the generational gaps. Also, on a number of items the middle category (those with a high school degree) are the most or least permissive rather than showing a monotonic change from low to high on education. The largest educational differences occur on attitudes toward homosexuality. The college educated are much less likely to say that homosexual sex is always wrong and much more likely to approve of gay marriage. In 2012, $56.8 \%$ of those with a high school degree, $46.4 \%$ of high school grads, and $33.9 \%$ of college grads said homosexual sex was always wrong. That represents a permissiveness gap of +22.9 percentage points ( $56.8 \%-33.9 \%=+22.9$ points). Also, in 2012, gay marriage was approved of by $30.9 \%$ of those without a degree, $48.1 \%$ of high school grads, and $55.7 \%$ of college grads or +24.8 points. The college educated were also somewhat more permissive of premarital sex and extramarital sex than those with no degrees (in 2012, respectively by +12.6 points and 12.1 points). There were little educational differences on attitudes towards teenage sex and contraceptives (in 2012 respectively +2.3 points and -2.0 points). The college and high school educated are however more likely than those without degrees to favor sex education in the schools ( +10.6 points). The difference on the legalization of pornography and the viewing of X-rated movies were also small (in 2012 respectively +4.9 points and +2.1 points) and those with high school degrees were the most permissive on these items.

The data in this report are from the General Social Survey. The GSSs are full probability, in-person samples of adults living in households in the United States. Data have been collected by NORC at the University of Chicago. Core support for the GSS comes from the National Science Foundation. Information on the GSS and the GSS data files are available at http://www.norc.org/GSS+Website.

## Appendix 1: Question Wordings

There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and woman have sex relations before marriage, do you think that it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

What if they are in their early teens, say 14 to 16 years old? In that case, do you think sex relations before marriage are always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner... is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex... do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Do you agree or disagree?
Homosexual couples should have the right to marry one another?
Strongly Agree/Agree/Neither Agree nor Disagree/Disagree/Strongly Disagree
Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?

Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?
Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws?
There should be laws against the distribution of pornography whatever the age.
There should be laws against the distribution of pornography to people under 18 .

There should be no laws forbidding the distribution of pornography.
Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?
In the past 30 days, how often have you visited a website for sexually explicit material? (Asked only of Internet users.)

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| SURVEY YEAR | SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE - TEENS 14-16 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST <br> ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 1986 | 66.0\% | 18.6\% | 10.7\% | 3.0\% | 1.6\% | 1467 |
| 1988 | 67.9\% | 16.3\% | 11.5\% | 3.5\% | .9\% | 981 |
| 1989 | 69.3\% | 16.3\% | 9.1\% | 4.1\% | 1.3\% | 1014 |
| 1990 | 67.2\% | 16.3\% | 10.6\% | 3.2\% | 2.7\% | 937 |
| 1991 | 66.5\% | 18.7\% | 8.8\% | 4.0\% | 2.1\% | 1007 |
| 1993 | 67.4\% | 17.8\% | 9.6\% | 3.7\% | 1.5\% | 1078 |
| 1994 | 69.5\% | 17.4\% | 8.6\% | 3.7\% | .8\% | 1958 |
| 1996 | 68.9\% | 15.7\% | 10.0\% | 4.2\% | 1.2\% | 1971 |
| 1998 | 71.2\% | 15.9\% | 8.0\% | 3.4\% | 1.5\% | 1882 |
| 2000 | 71.5\% | 14.9\% | 9.1\% | 3.4\% | 1.1\% | 1867 |
| 2002 | 71.7\% | 14.3\% | 8.5\% | 4.0\% | 1.5\% | 902 |
| 2004 | 70.2\% | 15.1\% | 10.1\% | 3.6\% | 1.0\% | 900 |
| 2006 | 72.0\% | 14.8\% | 8.2\% | 4.1\% | .9\% | 1987 |
| 2008 | 71.4\% | 15.5\% | 8.0\% | 4.5\% | .6\% | 1336 |
| 2010 | 66.8\% | 15.4\% | 11.6\% | 5.6\% | .6\% | 1428 |
| 2012 | 66.3\% | 15.0\% | 11.8\% | 6.0\% | 1.0\% | 1310 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SURVEY YEAR | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST <br> ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 1972 | 34.2\% | 10.9\% | 24.1\% | 26.5\% | 4.3\% | 1602 |
| 1974 | 32.3\% | 12.5\% | 23.2\% | 28.8\% | 3.2\% | 1477 |
| 1975 | 29.4\% | 12.0\% | 24.2\% | 30.5\% | 3.9\% | 1486 |
| 1977 | 30.0\% | 9.6\% | 22.4\% | 35.3\% | 2.8\% | 1521 |
| 1978 | 28.6\% | 12.0\% | 19.9\% | 37.4\% | 2.1\% | 1528 |
| 1982 | 27.4\% | 8.6\% | 21.2\% | 39.8\% | 3.0\% | 1502 |
| 1983 | 27.5\% | 10.5\% | 24.1\% | 35.9\% | 2.0\% | 1590 |
| 1985 | 27.3\% | 8.7\% | 19.4\% | 41.8\% | 2.9\% | 1530 |
| 1986 | 27.5\% | 8.6\% | 22.1\% | 39.1\% | 2.8\% | 1465 |
| 1988 | 25.5\% | 9.9\% | 21.6\% | 40.2\% | 2.8\% | 979 |
| 1989 | 26.8\% | 8.6\% | 22.4\% | 39.1\% | 3.1\% | 1013 |
| 1990 | 23.9\% | 10.9\% | 23.7\% | 38.2\% | 3.3\% | 937 |
| 1991 | 27.0\% | 10.0\% | 19.1\% | 41.3\% | 2.6\% | 1011 |
| 1993 | 26.3\% | 9.8\% | 21.3\% | 40.4\% | 2.3\% | 1079 |
| 1994 | 25.1\% | 9.8\% | 19.9\% | 42.2\% | 3.0\% | 1957 |
| 1996 | 23.4\% | 9.5\% | 22.0\% | 42.3\% | 2.8\% | 1966 |
| 1998 | 26.1\% | 8.4\% | 20.4\% | 41.7\% | 3.3\% | 1883 |
| 2000 | 26.6\% | 8.3\% | 20.6\% | 40.6\% | 3.9\% | 1865 |
| 2002 | 27.3\% | 8.1\% | 19.6\% | 43.4\% | 1.7\% | 900 |
| 2004 | 26.7\% | 9.4\% | 18.6\% | 43.2\% | 2.0\% | 896 |
| 2006 | 25.0\% | 8.8\% | 19.4\% | 44.7\% | 2.1\% | 1982 |
| 2008 | 22.0\% | 7.0\% | 15.0\% | 53.4\% | 2.6\% | 1334 |
| 2010 | 21.0\% | 7.7\% | 17.5\% | 52.3\% | 1.5\% | 1426 |
| 2012 | 21.3\% | 5.0\% | 15.1\% | 56.0\% | 2.6\% | 1301 |

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| SURVEY YEAR | SEX WITH PERSON OTHER THAN SPOUSE |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 1973 | 69.3\% | 14.7\% | 11.6\% | 3.8\% | .6\% | 1500 |
| 1974 | 72.2\% | 12.4\% | 11.7\% | 2.5\% | 1.4\% | 1483 |
| 1976 | 68.0\% | 16.4\% | 10.6\% | 4.0\% | 1.0\% | 1495 |
| 1977 | 73.2\% | 13.4\% | 9.8\% | 2.8\% | .9\% | 1523 |
| 1980 | 69.9\% | 16.2\% | 9.5\% | 2.9\% | 1.5\% | 1468 |
| 1982 | 73.3\% | 13.5\% | 9.6\% | 2.3\% | 1.2\% | 1500 |
| 1984 | 70.7\% | 17.8\% | 8.6\% | 1.8\% | 1.1\% | 1465 |
| 1985 | 74.5\% | 13.1\% | 8.3\% | 2.9\% | 1.2\% | 1531 |
| 1987 | 73.5\% | 16.0\% | 7.3\% | 2.1\% | 1.0\% | 1461 |
| 1988 | 79.7\% | 12.2\% | 5.0\% | 1.8\% | 1.3\% | 979 |
| 1989 | 77.8\% | 12.2\% | 7.5\% | 1.6\% | .9\% | 1035 |
| 1990 | 77.7\% | 12.3\% | 6.6\% | 1.8\% | 1.7\% | 906 |
| 1991 | 75.5\% | 13.2\% | 6.1\% | 2.9\% | 2.3\% | 991 |
| 1993 | 77.2\% | 13.6\% | 5.1\% | 2.4\% | 1.6\% | 1061 |
| 1994 | 78.8\% | 12.2\% | 5.9\% | 2.0\% | 1.1\% | 2024 |
| 1996 | 77.2\% | 14.7\% | 4.9\% | 1.6\% | 1.6\% | 1914 |
| 1998 | 79.4\% | 11.6\% | 5.4\% | 2.2\% | 1.4\% | 1887 |
| 2000 | 78.1\% | 10.7\% | 7.2\% | 2.4\% | 1.6\% | 1857 |
| 2002 | 79.9\% | 12.4\% | 4.1\% | 2.0\% | 1.7\% | 936 |
| 2004 | 81.4\% | 11.5\% | 4.6\% | 1.7\% | .8\% | 875 |
| 2006 | 81.2\% | 10.8\% | 5.3\% | 1.7\% | 1.1\% | 1987 |
| 2008 | 83.3\% | 9.0\% | 5.3\% | 1.3\% | 1.1\% | 1352 |
| 2010 | 78.6\% | 12.2\% | 6.3\% | 2.0\% | .9\% | 1273 |
| 2012 | 80.8\% | 11.1\% | 5.6\% | 1.2\% | 1.3\% | 1300 |


| SURVEY YEAR | HOMOSEXUAL SEX RELATIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST <br> ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | OTHER | DK | Total |
| 1973 | 70.0\% | 6.5\% | 7.4\% | 10.8\% | 1.9\% | 3.4\% | 1497 |
| 1974 | 66.1\% | 5.3\% | 8.1\% | 12.3\% | 3.4\% | 4.8\% | 1484 |
| 1976 | 67.6\% | 6.1\% | 7.6\% | 14.9\% | 0.0\% | 3.8\% | 1488 |
| 1977 | 69.9\% | 5.6\% | 7.2\% | 13.1\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 1520 |
| 1980 | 70.7\% | 5.8\% | 5.7\% | 13.6\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 1465 |
| 1982 | 71.3\% | 4.8\% | 6.3\% | 13.6\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 1498 |
| 1984 | 72.4\% | 4.4\% | 6.8\% | 12.8\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 1467 |
| 1985 | 73.5\% | 4.1\% | 6.8\% | 12.7\% | 0.0\% | 2.8\% | 1531 |
| 1987 | 75.6\% | 4.1\% | 6.2\% | 11.7\% | 0.0\% | 2.5\% | 1454 |
| 1988 | 74.9\% | 4.3\% | 5.3\% | 12.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% | 977 |
| 1989 | 70.9\% | 3.8\% | 6.0\% | 14.6\% | 0.0\% | 4.6\% | 1033 |
| 1990 | 73.0\% | 4.7\% | 5.5\% | 12.3\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 908 |
| 1991 | 72.6\% | 3.5\% | 3.8\% | 14.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.1\% | 989 |
| 1993 | 62.5\% | 4.0\% | 7.3\% | 20.8\% | 0.0\% | 5.4\% | 1059 |
| 1994 | 63.8\% | 3.5\% | 5.5\% | 21.5\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% | 2022 |
| 1996 | 57.0\% | 4.8\% | 5.6\% | 26.1\% | 0.0\% | 6.5\% | 1902 |

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| SURVEY YEAR | HOMOSEXUAL SEX RELATIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | OTHER | DK | Total |
| 1998 | 54.5\% | 5.5\% | 6.8\% | 26.3\% | 0.0\% | 6.8\% | 1884 |
| 2000 | 54.1\% | 4.1\% | 7.4\% | 26.5\% | 0.0\% | 7.9\% | 1853 |
| 2002 | 53.7\% | 5.0\% | 7.1\% | 30.5\% | 0.0\% | 3.8\% | 932 |
| 2004 | 56.7\% | 4.7\% | 6.7\% | 29.3\% | 0.0\% | 2.5\% | 871 |
| 2006 | 54.0\% | 4.7\% | 6.4\% | 31.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.9\% | 1975 |
| 2008 | 49.8\% | 2.9\% | 6.3\% | 35.9\% | 0.0\% | 5.1\% | 1341 |
| 2010 | 44.1\% | 3.5\% | 7.6\% | 41.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 1261 |
| 2012 | 43.4\% | 2.7\% | 7.3\% | 41.6\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 1290 |


|  | HOMOSEXUALS SHOULD HAVE RIGHT TO MARRY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SURVEY <br> YEAR | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CANT } \\ & \text { CHOOSE } \end{aligned}$ | Total |
| 1988 | 2.6\% | 8.3\% | 14.2\% | 24.5\% | 44.4\% | 6.1\% | 1392 |
| 2004 | 11.7\% | 18.6\% | 13.7\% | 20.0\% | 34.2\% | 1.8\% | 1205 |
| 2006 | 15.0\% | 20.1\% | 13.4\% | 15.7\% | 35.1\% | .7\% | 1990 |
| 2008 | 15.2\% | 23.6\% | 12.9\% | 15.5\% | 31.9\% | .9\% | 1356 |
| 2010 | 20.8\% | 25.1\% | 12.7\% | 15.4\% | 24.8\% | 1.1\% | 1275 |
| 2012 | 24.9\% | 23.5\% | 11.9\% | 14.0\% | 24.7\% | 1.1\% | 1297 |

BIRTH CONTROL TO TEENAGERS 14-16

| SURVEY YEAR | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DK | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1986 | 22.3\% | 33.7\% | 24.8\% | 16.8\% | 2.3\% | 1465 |
| 1988 | 27.1\% | 29.7\% | 22.3\% | 16.7\% | 4.2\% | 983 |
| 1989 | 27.0\% | 27.6\% | 23.7\% | 19.5\% | 2.2\% | 1015 |
| 1990 | 27.5\% | 31.0\% | 23.0\% | 14.7\% | 3.8\% | 942 |
| 1991 | 26.3\% | 33.7\% | 19.8\% | 17.9\% | 2.3\% | 1013 |
| 1993 | 26.3\% | 30.4\% | 22.5\% | 17.8\% | 3.0\% | 1075 |
| 1994 | 25.9\% | 29.7\% | 21.3\% | 20.7\% | 2.4\% | 1954 |
| 1996 | 28.6\% | 29.4\% | 20.8\% | 18.3\% | 3.0\% | 1970 |
| 1998 | 25.8\% | 29.8\% | 20.3\% | 20.6\% | 3.5\% | 1882 |
| 2000 | 28.0\% | 30.0\% | 19.4\% | 20.3\% | 2.2\% | 1868 |
| 2002 | 30.1\% | 25.6\% | 19.3\% | 23.1\% | 1.9\% | 902 |
| 2004 | 22.8\% | 29.2\% | 24.7\% | 21.2\% | 2.1\% | 900 |
| 2006 | 24.9\% | 28.6\% | 24.1\% | 21.0\% | 1.5\% | 1988 |
| 2008 | 22.8\% | 33.3\% | 21.1\% | 21.2\% | 1.6\% | 639 |
| 2010 | 23.7\% | 33.4\% | 25.1\% | 16.2\% | 1.5\% | 1430 |
| 2012 | 23.6\% | 33.0\% | 24.6\% | 16.7\% | 2.0\% | 1309 |

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| SURVEY YEAR | SEX EDUCATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FAVOR | OPPOSE | DK | Total |
| 1974 | 79.4\% | 16.8\% | 3.8\% | 1427 |
| 1975 | 76.9\% | 19.5\% | 3.6\% | 1435 |
| 1977 | 76.7\% | 21.1\% | 2.3\% | 1491 |
| 1982 | 82.6\% | 14.5\% | 2.9\% | 1461 |
| 1983 | 83.7\% | 13.6\% | 2.7\% | 1552 |
| 1985 | 82.7\% | 14.8\% | 2.5\% | 1489 |
| 1986 | 82.5\% | 14.8\% | 2.7\% | 1428 |
| 1988 | 85.3\% | 12.0\% | 2.7\% | 954 |
| 1989 | 85.0\% | 11.9\% | 3.0\% | 984 |
| 1990 | 88.1\% | 9.7\% | 2.2\% | 919 |
| 1991 | 85.1\% | 12.1\% | 2.8\% | 984 |
| 1993 | 84.2\% | 13.3\% | 2.5\% | 1052 |
| 1994 | 85.8\% | 11.7\% | 2.5\% | 1906 |
| 1996 | 85.2\% | 12.3\% | 2.4\% | 1919 |
| 1998 | 85.2\% | 12.7\% | 2.1\% | 1840 |
| 2000 | 85.3\% | 12.6\% | 2.2\% | 1824 |
| 2002 | 86.2\% | 11.9\% | 1.9\% | 886 |
| 2004 | 88.3\% | 10.4\% | 1.3\% | 886 |
| 2006 | 87.8\% | 10.7\% | 1.5\% | 1959 |
| 2008 | 90.6\% | 8.0\% | 1.4\% | 1319 |
| 2010 | 89.0\% | 10.1\% | .9\% | 1414 |
| 2012 | 89.3\% | 8.9\% | 1.7\% | 1286 |


| SURVEY YEAR | FEELINGS ABOUT PORNOGRAPHY LAWS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ILLEGAL TO ALL | ILLEGAL UNDER 18 | LEGAL | DK | Total |
| 1973 | 40.9\% | 47.8\% | 9.5\% | 1.8\% | 1497 |
| 1975 | 40.2\% | 47.5\% | 10.9\% | 1.4\% | 1489 |
| 1976 | 39.4\% | 50.7\% | 8.0\% | 1.9\% | 1497 |
| 1978 | 43.5\% | 48.3\% | 7.3\% | .8\% | 1531 |
| 1980 | 39.7\% | 52.4\% | 6.1\% | 1.8\% | 1468 |
| 1983 | 41.4\% | 52.6\% | 4.8\% | 1.2\% | 1594 |
| 1984 | 40.8\% | 54.3\% | 3.8\% | 1.1\% | 1464 |
| 1986 | 41.7\% | 54.1\% | 3.2\% | 1.0\% | 1469 |
| 1987 | 39.2\% | 55.6\% | 4.1\% | 1.1\% | 1463 |
| 1988 | 43.0\% | 50.2\% | 5.0\% | 1.9\% | 996 |
| 1989 | 40.3\% | 54.0\% | 4.6\% | 1.1\% | 1019 |
| 1990 | 40.1\% | 53.1\% | 5.4\% | 1.4\% | 892 |
| 1991 | 39.9\% | 54.4\% | 4.3\% | 1.4\% | 1020 |
| 1993 | 40.2\% | 55.0\% | 3.3\% | 1.4\% | 1062 |
| 1994 | 36.2\% | 60.1\% | 3.0\% | .7\% | 1978 |
| 1996 | 36.6\% | 58.7\% | 3.7\% | 1.0\% | 1915 |
| 1998 | 37.4\% | 58.0\% | 3.6\% | .9\% | 1882 |
| 2000 | 34.9\% | 61.1\% | 3.1\% | 1.0\% | 1883 |
| 2002 | 38.8\% | 56.0\% | 4.5\% | .7\% | 890 |
| 2004 | 38.2\% | 57.4\% | 4.0\% | .4\% | 877 |

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|  |  | FEELINGS ABOUT PORNOGRAPHY LAWS |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| SURVEY YEAR | ILLEGAL TO ALL | ILLEGAL UNDER 18 | LEGAL | DK |  |  |
| 2006 | $38.3 \%$ | $57.6 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $.8 \%$ | Total |  |
| 2008 | $32.4 \%$ | $63.8 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ | $.4 \%$ | 2000 |  |
| 2010 | $30.7 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ | $.8 \%$ | 1349 |  |
| 2012 | $32.5 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $.9 \%$ | 1376 |  |


| SURVEY YEAR | SEEN X-RATED MOVIE IN LAST YEAR |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | YES | NO | DK | Total |
| 1973 | 26.1\% | 73.2\% | .7\% | 1501 |
| 1975 | 19.1\% | 80.4\% | .5\% | 1489 |
| 1976 | 19.1\% | 80.7\% | .2\% | 1495 |
| 1978 | 15.0\% | 84.5\% | .5\% | 1532 |
| 1980 | 15.6\% | 84.0\% | . $3 \%$ | 1467 |
| 1983 | 19.6\% | 80.0\% | . $4 \%$ | 1595 |
| 1984 | 23.7\% | 76.1\% | .1\% | 1467 |
| 1986 | 25.2\% | 74.5\% | . $3 \%$ | 1465 |
| 1987 | 28.0\% | 71.7\% | . $3 \%$ | 1462 |
| 1988 | 27.5\% | 72.0\% | .5\% | 998 |
| 1989 | 23.9\% | 75.4\% | .7\% | 1017 |
| 1990 | 23.7\% | 76.0\% | . $4 \%$ | 889 |
| 1991 | 25.0\% | 74.9\% | .2\% | 1018 |
| 1993 | 20.2\% | 79.5\% | . $3 \%$ | 1062 |
| 1994 | 22.7\% | 77.0\% | .3\% | 1484 |
| 1996 | 27.1\% | 72.4\% | .5\% | 1913 |
| 1998 | 24.6\% | 74.8\% | . $6 \%$ | 1883 |
| 2000 | 24.4\% | 75.3\% | . $3 \%$ | 1889 |
| 2002 | 23.6\% | 76.4\% | .1\% | 892 |
| 2004 | 26.2\% | 73.8\% | 0.0\% | 879 |
| 2006 | 22.4\% | 77.4\% | .2\% | 1999 |
| 2008 | 24.1\% | 75.5\% | . $4 \%$ | 1346 |
| 2010 | 25.5\% | 74.2\% | .3\% | 1374 |
| 2012 | 24.6\% | 75.1\% | . $3 \%$ | 1330 |


| SURVEY YEAR | SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE - TEENS 14-16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | SEX | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 1986 | MALE | 61.2\% | 18.5\% | 13.1\% | 4.8\% | 2.4\% | 646 |
|  | FEMALE | 69.9\% | 18.8\% | 8.8\% | 1.6\% | 1.0\% | 821 |
| 1988 | MALE | 63.6\% | 18.4\% | 12.4\% | 4.4\% | 1.2\% | 454 |
|  | FEMALE | 71.5\% | 14.4\% | 10.7\% | 2.6\% | .7\% | 527 |
| 1989 | MALE | 61.8\% | 19.8\% | 12.4\% | 4.1\% | 1.9\% | 460 |
|  | FEMALE | 75.5\% | 13.4\% | 6.4\% | 4.1\% | .7\% | 554 |
| 1990 | MALE | 61.5\% | 18.8\% | 12.4\% | 4.8\% | 2.5\% | 421 |
|  | FEMALE | 71.9\% | 14.3\% | 9.2\% | 1.9\% | 2.8\% | 516 |

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| SURVEY YEAR | SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE - TEENS 14-16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | SEX | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 1991 | MALE | 60.6\% | 19.5\% | 10.9\% | 6.5\% | 2.6\% | 435 |
|  | FEMALE | 71.0\% | 18.0\% | 7.1\% | 2.0\% | 1.8\% | 572 |
| 1993 | MALE | 62.3\% | 19.0\% | 12.4\% | 4.4\% | 1.9\% | 493 |
|  | FEMALE | 71.8\% | 16.7\% | 7.2\% | 3.1\% | 1.2\% | 585 |
| 1994 | MALE | 63.8\% | 18.4\% | 10.9\% | 5.3\% | 1.6\% | 845 |
|  | FEMALE | 73.8\% | 16.6\% | 6.9\% | 2.5\% | .2\% | 1113 |
| 1996 | MALE | 65.2\% | 15.2\% | 13.1\% | 5.0\% | 1.4\% | 923 |
|  | FEMALE | 72.2\% | 16.1\% | 7.3\% | 3.5\% | .9\% | 1048 |
| 1998 | MALE | 66.2\% | 16.9\% | 9.8\% | 5.2\% | 1.8\% | 842 |
|  | FEMALE | 75.2\% | 15.1\% | 6.6\% | 1.9\% | 1.2\% | 1040 |
| 2000 | MALE | 66.9\% | 16.8\% | 10.4\% | 4.8\% | 1.1\% | 817 |
|  | FEMALE | 75.0\% | 13.4\% | 8.1\% | 2.4\% | 1.2\% | 1050 |
| 2002 | MALE | 65.2\% | 15.9\% | 11.3\% | 6.0\% | 1.6\% | 410 |
|  | FEMALE | 77.2\% | 12.9\% | 6.2\% | 2.3\% | 1.4\% | 492 |
| 2004 | MALE | 65.6\% | 16.6\% | 11.9\% | 5.0\% | .9\% | 425 |
|  | FEMALE | 74.3\% | 13.7\% | 8.5\% | 2.3\% | 1.2\% | 475 |
| 2006 | MALE | 69.2\% | 15.6\% | 9.0\% | 5.5\% | .6\% | 897 |
|  | FEMALE | 74.2\% | 14.1\% | 7.5\% | 2.9\% | 1.2\% | 1091 |
| 2008 | MALE | 65.9\% | 17.9\% | 9.0\% | 6.7\% | .5\% | 641 |
|  | FEMALE | 76.4\% | 13.2\% | 7.1\% | 2.5\% | .7\% | 695 |
| 2010 | MALE | 60.0\% | 16.9\% | 14.5\% | 7.3\% | 1.3\% | 625 |
|  | FEMALE | 72.1\% | 14.2\% | 9.4\% | 4.3\% | .1\% | 803 |
| 2012 | MALE | 62.5\% | 16.4\% | 13.8\% | 6.4\% | .8\% | 615 |
|  | FEMALE | 69.5\% | 13.7\% | 10.0\% | 5.6\% | 1.2\% | 696 |


| SURVEY YEAR | SEX | SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 1972 | MALE | 28.5\% | 10.8\% | 23.9\% | 33.5\% | 3.4\% | 846 |
|  | FEMALE | 40.6\% | 11.0\% | 24.3\% | 18.7\% | 5.3\% | 757 |
| 1974 | MALE | 29.9\% | 11.2\% | 22.2\% | 33.3\% | 3.5\% | 712 |
|  | FEMALE | 34.7\% | 13.8\% | 24.1\% | 24.7\% | 2.9\% | 765 |
| 1975 | MALE | 25.7\% | 9.6\% | 23.6\% | 36.8\% | 4.2\% | 694 |
|  | FEMALE | 32.7\% | 14.0\% | 24.8\% | 25.0\% | 3.6\% | 792 |
| 1977 | MALE | 23.0\% | 9.2\% | 22.4\% | 42.4\% | 2.9\% | 707 |
|  | FEMALE | 36.0\% | 10.0\% | 22.3\% | 29.1\% | 2.6\% | 814 |
| 1978 | MALE | 23.1\% | 12.3\% | 19.6\% | 42.7\% | 2.3\% | 661 |
|  | FEMALE | 32.8\% | 11.9\% | 20.1\% | 33.3\% | 1.9\% | 867 |
| 1982 | MALE | 23.0\% | 7.4\% | 21.5\% | 44.6\% | 3.5\% | 671 |
|  | FEMALE | 30.9\% | 9.6\% | 20.9\% | 36.0\% | 2.6\% | 831 |
| 1983 | MALE | 22.9\% | 8.0\% | 24.0\% | 42.9\% | 2.3\% | 715 |
|  | FEMALE | 31.3\% | 12.5\% | 24.2\% | 30.2\% | 1.8\% | 875 |
| 1985 | MALE | 22.3\% | 8.9\% | 19.7\% | 46.5\% | 2.5\% | 720 |
|  | FEMALE | 31.7\% | 8.5\% | 19.1\% | 37.5\% | 3.3\% | 810 |

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| SURVEY YEAR | SEX | SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 1986 | MALE | 21.4\% | 8.7\% | 22.2\% | 45.9\% | 1.8\% | 646 |
|  | FEMALE | 32.3\% | 8.4\% | 22.1\% | 33.7\% | 3.5\% | 819 |
| 1988 | MALE | 22.2\% | 7.7\% | 20.2\% | 46.7\% | 3.3\% | 453 |
|  | FEMALE | 28.4\% | 11.7\% | 22.9\% | 34.7\% | 2.3\% | 525 |
| 1989 | MALE | 22.0\% | 7.1\% | 24.0\% | 44.8\% | 2.0\% | 459 |
|  | FEMALE | 30.8\% | 9.8\% | 21.0\% | 34.4\% | 4.0\% | 554 |
| 1990 | MALE | 21.3\% | 9.9\% | 24.3\% | 41.4\% | 3.0\% | 422 |
|  | FEMALE | 26.1\% | 11.6\% | 23.2\% | 35.5\% | 3.6\% | 515 |
| 1991 | MALE | 25.5\% | 7.0\% | 18.7\% | 46.8\% | 1.9\% | 437 |
|  | FEMALE | 28.1\% | 12.3\% | 19.3\% | 37.1\% | 3.1\% | 574 |
| 1993 | MALE | 24.6\% | 8.0\% | 20.8\% | 44.8\% | 1.8\% | 494 |
|  | FEMALE | 27.6\% | 11.3\% | 21.7\% | 36.8\% | 2.6\% | 585 |
| 1994 | MALE | 19.1\% | 8.9\% | 20.2\% | 48.2\% | 3.5\% | 845 |
|  | FEMALE | 29.6\% | 10.6\% | 19.6\% | 37.7\% | 2.5\% | 1111 |
| 1996 | MALE | 19.8\% | 7.9\% | 22.7\% | 46.9\% | 2.8\% | 920 |
|  | FEMALE | 26.5\% | 11.0\% | 21.3\% | 38.4\% | 2.8\% | 1046 |
| 1998 | MALE | 22.6\% | 7.4\% | 18.8\% | 48.5\% | 2.7\% | 844 |
|  | FEMALE | 29.0\% | 9.3\% | 21.7\% | 36.2\% | 3.8\% | 1039 |
| 2000 | MALE | 24.4\% | 8.1\% | 20.8\% | 44.6\% | 2.1\% | 816 |
|  | FEMALE | 28.3\% | 8.5\% | 20.4\% | 37.5\% | 5.3\% | 1048 |
| 2002 | MALE | 20.2\% | 7.2\% | 20.6\% | 49.9\% | 2.2\% | 409 |
|  | FEMALE | 33.2\% | 8.8\% | 18.8\% | 38.0\% | 1.3\% | 490 |
| 2004 | MALE | 22.6\% | 8.7\% | 16.7\% | 50.5\% | 1.5\% | 425 |
|  | FEMALE | 30.4\% | 10.1\% | 20.4\% | 36.7\% | 2.4\% | 471 |
| 2006 | MALE | 21.3\% | 8.7\% | 19.0\% | 49.1\% | 1.9\% | 895 |
|  | FEMALE | 28.1\% | 8.8\% | 19.8\% | 41.1\% | 2.2\% | 1087 |
| 2008 | MALE | 19.8\% | 5.6\% | 15.3\% | 56.5\% | 2.8\% | 639 |
|  | FEMALE | 24.1\% | 8.2\% | 14.7\% | 50.6\% | 2.4\% | 694 |
| 2010 | MALE | 17.6\% | 5.2\% | 19.5\% | 56.5\% | 1.4\% | 622 |
|  | FEMALE | 23.6\% | 9.7\% | 16.0\% | 49.0\% | 1.7\% | 804 |
| 2012 | MALE | 19.9\% | 4.0\% | 15.5\% | 59.4\% | 1.2\% | 611 |
|  | FEMALE | 22.6\% | 5.8\% | 14.7\% | 53.1\% | 3.7\% | 690 |

SEX WITH PERSON OTHER THAN SPOUSE

| SURVEY <br> YEAR | SEX | ALWAYS <br> WRONG | ALMST <br> ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES <br> WRONG | NOT WRONG <br> AT ALL | DK | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1973 | MALE | $64.1 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | 717 |
|  | FEMALE | $74.1 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $.2 \%$ | 783 |
| 1974 | MALE | $67.4 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | 718 |
|  | FEMALE | $76.6 \%$ | $11.0 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | 766 |
| 1976 | MALE | $64.2 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ | $.7 \%$ | 696 |
|  | FEMALE | $71.4 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | 799 |
|  | MALE | $68.7 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | 708 |
|  | FEMALE | $77.1 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $.9 \%$ | 815 |

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| SURVEY YEAR | SEX | SEX WITH PERSON OTHER THAN SPOUSE |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST <br> ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 1980 | MALE | 67.7\% | 16.4\% | 10.8\% | 3.8\% | 1.2\% | 657 |
|  | FEMALE | 71.7\% | 16.0\% | 8.4\% | 2.2\% | 1.7\% | 810 |
| 1982 | MALE | 70.4\% | 14.5\% | 11.1\% | 2.5\% | 1.5\% | 670 |
|  | FEMALE | 75.7\% | 12.7\% | 8.4\% | 2.2\% | 1.0\% | 831 |
| 1984 | MALE | 65.9\% | 17.9\% | 12.2\% | 3.0\% | 1.1\% | 622 |
|  | FEMALE | 74.3\% | 17.8\% | 5.9\% | .9\% | 1.0\% | 844 |
| 1985 | MALE | 71.2\% | 13.1\% | 9.7\% | 4.1\% | 1.9\% | 721 |
|  | FEMALE | 77.5\% | 13.1\% | 7.0\% | 1.9\% | .5\% | 810 |
| 1987 | MALE | 70.6\% | 18.1\% | 7.8\% | 2.1\% | 1.4\% | 657 |
|  | FEMALE | 75.9\% | 14.3\% | 6.9\% | 2.1\% | .8\% | 804 |
| 1988 | MALE | 74.7\% | 14.0\% | 6.0\% | 3.4\% | 1.8\% | 417 |
|  | FEMALE | 83.4\% | 10.8\% | 4.3\% | .7\% | .9\% | 562 |
| 1989 | MALE | 75.5\% | 14.5\% | 6.9\% | 2.0\% | 1.1\% | 467 |
|  | FEMALE | 79.7\% | 10.3\% | 7.9\% | 1.4\% | .7\% | 567 |
| 1990 | MALE | 72.4\% | 14.0\% | 8.9\% | 2.8\% | 1.8\% | 405 |
|  | FEMALE | 81.9\% | 10.9\% | 4.7\% | 1.0\% | 1.6\% | 502 |
| 1991 | MALE | 70.3\% | 17.3\% | 7.0\% | 3.8\% | 1.6\% | 452 |
|  | FEMALE | 79.8\% | 9.9\% | 5.2\% | 2.3\% | 2.9\% | 539 |
| 1993 | MALE | 78.1\% | 13.3\% | 4.1\% | 2.9\% | 1.7\% | 480 |
|  | FEMALE | 76.5\% | 13.9\% | 6.0\% | 2.0\% | 1.5\% | 581 |
| 1994 | MALE | 75.9\% | 13.4\% | 6.8\% | 2.3\% | 1.5\% | 947 |
|  | FEMALE | 81.4\% | 11.1\% | 5.1\% | 1.6\% | .8\% | 1077 |
| 1996 | MALE | 74.3\% | 15.6\% | 6.5\% | 2.1\% | 1.6\% | 890 |
|  | FEMALE | 79.7\% | 13.9\% | 3.6\% | 1.1\% | 1.7\% | 1023 |
| 1998 | MALE | 76.9\% | 11.9\% | 7.3\% | 3.0\% | .9\% | 827 |
|  | FEMALE | 81.4\% | 11.3\% | 3.9\% | 1.7\% | 1.7\% | 1060 |
| 2000 | MALE | 74.9\% | 12.3\% | 8.6\% | 2.7\% | 1.5\% | 851 |
|  | FEMALE | 80.9\% | 9.4\% | 6.0\% | 2.1\% | 1.7\% | 1006 |
| 2002 | MALE | 77.6\% | 12.9\% | 4.8\% | 2.6\% | 2.1\% | 528 |
|  | FEMALE | 82.9\% | 11.8\% | 3.1\% | 1.1\% | 1.1\% | 408 |
| 2004 | MALE | 76.4\% | 14.1\% | 5.6\% | 2.9\% | .9\% | 409 |
|  | FEMALE | 85.9\% | 9.1\% | 3.7\% | .6\% | .7\% | 466 |
| 2006 | MALE | 78.3\% | 12.6\% | 5.8\% | 1.6\% | 1.6\% | 898 |
|  | FEMALE | 83.5\% | 9.3\% | 4.9\% | 1.7\% | .6\% | 1089 |
| 2008 | MALE | 79.0\% | 11.0\% | 6.7\% | 1.8\% | 1.5\% | 621 |
|  | FEMALE | 86.9\% | 7.4\% | 4.0\% | .9\% | .8\% | 731 |
| 2010 | MALE | 77.4\% | 12.2\% | 7.5\% | 1.9\% | .9\% | 595 |
|  | FEMALE | 79.6\% | 12.2\% | 5.2\% | 2.0\% | .9\% | 678 |
| 2012 | MALE | 75.7\% | 14.8\% | 6.6\% | 2.0\% | .9\% | 594 |
|  | FEMALE | 85.1\% | 7.9\% | 4.7\% | .6\% | 1.7\% | 706 |

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| SURVEY YEAR | SEX | HOMOSEXUAL SEX RELATIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | OTHER | DK | Total |
| 1973 | MALE | 69.8\% | 6.8\% | 8.1\% | 11.0\% | 1.7\% | 2.7\% | 717 |
|  | FEMALE | 70.3\% | 6.2\% | 6.7\% | 10.6\% | 2.1\% | 4.0\% | 780 |
| 1974 | MALE | 67.9\% | 5.4\% | 7.3\% | 11.6\% | 3.1\% | 4.7\% | 718 |
|  | FEMALE | 64.4\% | 5.2\% | 8.9\% | 13.0\% | 3.6\% | 4.9\% | 767 |
| 1976 | MALE | 67.7\% | 6.2\% | 9.1\% | 13.9\% | 0.0\% | 3.1\% | 695 |
|  | FEMALE | 67.5\% | 5.9\% | 6.4\% | 15.8\% | 0.0\% | 4.4\% | 793 |
| 1977 | MALE | 69.7\% | 5.9\% | 6.5\% | 14.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 705 |
|  | FEMALE | 70.0\% | 5.3\% | 7.8\% | 12.2\% | 0.0\% | 4.7\% | 815 |
| 1980 | MALE | 72.8\% | 5.4\% | 4.5\% | 14.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.0\% | 654 |
|  | FEMALE | 69.0\% | 6.2\% | 6.6\% | 13.1\% | 0.0\% | 5.1\% | 811 |
| 1982 | MALE | 74.7\% | 5.4\% | 3.8\% | 12.3\% | 0.0\% | 3.9\% | 668 |
|  | FEMALE | 68.7\% | 4.3\% | 8.3\% | 14.6\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 830 |
| 1984 | MALE | 72.6\% | 4.8\% | 6.3\% | 14.2\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 622 |
|  | FEMALE | 72.3\% | 4.0\% | 7.2\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 4.7\% | 845 |
| 1985 | MALE | 73.4\% | 4.2\% | 6.9\% | 12.4\% | 0.0\% | 3.2\% | 721 |
|  | FEMALE | 73.6\% | 4.0\% | 6.8\% | 13.1\% | 0.0\% | 2.6\% | 809 |
| 1987 | MALE | 76.9\% | 3.0\% | 6.8\% | 10.9\% | 0.0\% | 2.5\% | 655 |
|  | FEMALE | 74.6\% | 4.9\% | 5.7\% | 12.3\% | 0.0\% | 2.5\% | 799 |
| 1988 | MALE | 77.8\% | 4.1\% | 4.2\% | 11.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 417 |
|  | FEMALE | 72.7\% | 4.5\% | 6.1\% | 13.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 561 |
| 1989 | MALE | 73.3\% | 4.1\% | 6.8\% | 12.7\% | 0.0\% | 3.1\% | 465 |
|  | FEMALE | 69.0\% | 3.6\% | 5.4\% | 16.2\% | 0.0\% | 5.8\% | 568 |
| 1990 | MALE | 76.7\% | 4.7\% | 4.1\% | 9.8\% | 0.0\% | 4.7\% | 406 |
|  | FEMALE | 69.9\% | 4.8\% | 6.7\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 502 |
| 1991 | MALE | 76.6\% | 2.8\% | 4.0\% | 12.7\% | 0.0\% | 3.9\% | 451 |
|  | FEMALE | 69.3\% | 4.1\% | 3.6\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.0\% | 538 |
| 1993 | MALE | 64.9\% | 3.9\% | 6.9\% | 20.4\% | 0.0\% | 3.9\% | 479 |
|  | FEMALE | 60.5\% | 4.1\% | 7.7\% | 21.1\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 580 |
| 1994 | MALE | 67.4\% | 4.0\% | 5.5\% | 18.4\% | 0.0\% | 4.7\% | 946 |
|  | FEMALE | 60.7\% | 3.1\% | 5.6\% | 24.2\% | 0.0\% | 6.4\% | 1076 |
| 1996 | MALE | 59.2\% | 6.0\% | 6.5\% | 23.7\% | 0.0\% | 4.6\% | 884 |
|  | FEMALE | 55.1\% | 3.7\% | 4.8\% | 28.1\% | 0.0\% | 8.2\% | 1018 |
| 1998 | MALE | 57.7\% | 6.1\% | 7.7\% | 22.8\% | 0.0\% | 5.7\% | 826 |
|  | FEMALE | 52.0\% | 5.0\% | 6.2\% | 29.1\% | 0.0\% | 7.6\% | 1059 |
| 2000 | MALE | 55.9\% | 4.9\% | 7.3\% | 25.2\% | 0.0\% | 6.8\% | 848 |
|  | FEMALE | 52.5\% | 3.4\% | 7.6\% | 27.7\% | 0.0\% | 8.8\% | 1005 |
| 2002 | MALE | 55.9\% | 5.4\% | 6.3\% | 28.2\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 528 |
|  | FEMALE | 50.8\% | 4.4\% | 8.0\% | 33.6\% | 0.0\% | 3.2\% | 404 |
| 2004 | MALE | 58.2\% | 5.4\% | 6.8\% | 27.7\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 408 |
|  | FEMALE | 55.4\% | 4.1\% | 6.6\% | 30.7\% | 0.0\% | 3.2\% | 463 |
| 2006 | MALE | 57.0\% | 5.1\% | 7.0\% | 27.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 894 |
|  | FEMALE | 51.5\% | 4.3\% | 6.0\% | 34.4\% | 0.0\% | 3.8\% | 1080 |

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|  |  | HOMOSEXUAL SEX RELATIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| SURVEY <br> YEAR | SEX | ALWAYS <br> WRONG | ALMST <br> ALWAYS <br> WRG | SOMETIMES <br> WRONG | NOT WRONG <br> AT ALL | OTHER | DK | Total |
| 2008 | MALE | $55.1 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ | $32.2 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | 620 |
|  | FEMALE | $45.3 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ | 721 |
| 2010 | MALE | $48.8 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ | $36.3 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | 591 |
|  | FEMALE | $39.9 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ | $45.4 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | 670 |
| 2012 | MALE | $48.6 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $33.7 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ | 592 |
|  | FEMALE | $39.0 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $48.3 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | 698 |


|  |  |  | HOMOSEXUALS SHOULD HAVE RIGHT TO MARRY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| SURVEY <br> YEAR | SEX | STRONGLY <br> AGREE | AGREE | NEITHER AGREE <br> NOR DISAGREE | DISAGREE | STRONGLY <br> DISAGREE | CHANT <br> CHOOSE | Total |  |
| 1988 | MALE | $2.6 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $48.4 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | 627 |  |
|  | FEMALE | $2.6 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ | $41.0 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | 765 |  |
| 2004 | MALE | $8.2 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | 538 |  |
|  | FEMALE | $14.5 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | 668 |  |
| 2006 | MALE | $12.0 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ | $.7 \%$ | 903 |  |
|  | FEMALE | $17.5 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $.7 \%$ | 1087 |  |
| 2008 | MALE | $12.1 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ | $.8 \%$ | 624 |  |
|  | FEMALE | $17.9 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | 732 |  |
| 2010 | MALE | $17.7 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | 597 |  |
|  | FEMALE | $23.6 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | 678 |  |
| 2012 | MALE | $20.4 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | 596 |  |
|  | FEMALE | $28.7 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | 701 |  |


| SURVEY YEAR | SEX | BIRTH CONTROL TO TEENAGERS 14-16 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DK | Total |
| 1986 | MALE | 20.1\% | 34.2\% | 27.6\% | 16.1\% | 2.0\% | 646 |
|  | FEMALE | 24.0\% | 33.4\% | 22.6\% | 17.3\% | 2.6\% | 820 |
| 1988 | MALE | 26.3\% | 31.9\% | 22.2\% | 14.8\% | 4.9\% | 455 |
|  | FEMALE | 27.9\% | 27.8\% | 22.5\% | 18.3\% | 3.5\% | 528 |
| 1989 | MALE | 25.2\% | 29.6\% | 25.9\% | 17.8\% | 1.4\% | 461 |
|  | FEMALE | 28.5\% | 26.0\% | 21.8\% | 20.8\% | 2.9\% | 554 |
| 1990 | MALE | 26.3\% | 28.0\% | 25.2\% | 16.5\% | 4.0\% | 425 |
|  | FEMALE | 28.6\% | 33.4\% | 21.2\% | 13.2\% | 3.7\% | 517 |
| 1991 | MALE | 23.6\% | 36.0\% | 21.2\% | 17.1\% | 2.1\% | 438 |
|  | FEMALE | 28.4\% | 31.9\% | 18.8\% | 18.5\% | 2.5\% | 575 |
| 1993 | MALE | 22.6\% | 31.0\% | 23.2\% | 20.4\% | 2.8\% | 492 |
|  | FEMALE | 29.5\% | 29.9\% | 21.8\% | 15.5\% | 3.3\% | 583 |
| 1994 | MALE | 23.6\% | 30.8\% | 23.4\% | 19.8\% | 2.4\% | 845 |
|  | FEMALE | 27.8\% | 28.9\% | 19.8\% | 21.3\% | 2.3\% | 1109 |
| 1996 | MALE | 27.2\% | 29.7\% | 23.0\% | 16.7\% | 3.4\% | 923 |
|  | FEMALE | 29.7\% | 29.2\% | 18.8\% | 19.7\% | 2.6\% | 1047 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | SEX | BIRTH CONTROL TO TEENAGERS 14-16 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DK | Total |
| 1998 | MALE | 25.5\% | 30.9\% | 20.4\% | 20.2\% | 3.0\% | 843 |
|  | FEMALE | 26.2\% | 29.0\% | 20.2\% | 20.8\% | 3.9\% | 1039 |
| 2000 | MALE | 27.6\% | 27.5\% | 22.4\% | 20.0\% | 2.4\% | 817 |
|  | FEMALE | 28.3\% | 32.0\% | 17.1\% | 20.6\% | 2.0\% | 1051 |
| 2002 | MALE | 29.4\% | 24.9\% | 20.6\% | 22.6\% | 2.5\% | 409 |
|  | FEMALE | 30.7\% | 26.2\% | 18.2\% | 23.6\% | 1.4\% | 493 |
| 2004 | MALE | 24.4\% | 29.1\% | 23.9\% | 20.7\% | 1.9\% | 425 |
|  | FEMALE | 21.4\% | 29.3\% | 25.4\% | 21.7\% | 2.3\% | 475 |
| 2006 | MALE | 21.5\% | 29.1\% | 24.9\% | 22.7\% | 1.8\% | 896 |
|  | FEMALE | 27.6\% | 28.2\% | 23.4\% | 19.6\% | 1.3\% | 1092 |
| 2008 | MALE | 20.6\% | 32.7\% | 23.5\% | 21.7\% | 1.6\% | 295 |
|  | FEMALE | 24.6\% | 33.9\% | 19.1\% | 20.8\% | 1.5\% | 343 |
| 2010 | MALE | 20.8\% | 32.2\% | 27.9\% | 18.2\% | 1.0\% | 626 |
|  | FEMALE | 26.1\% | 34.4\% | 23.0\% | 14.6\% | 2.0\% | 804 |
| 2012 | MALE | 19.3\% | 33.5\% | 24.4\% | 20.0\% | 2.9\% | 615 |
|  | FEMALE | 27.5\% | 32.6\% | 24.9\% | 13.8\% | 1.2\% | 694 |

SEX EDUCATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS

| SURVEY YEAR | SEX | FAVOR | OPPOSE | DK | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1974 | MALE | 77.6\% | 19.2\% | 3.2\% | 693 |
|  | FEMALE | 81.1\% | 14.6\% | 4.3\% | 733 |
| 1975 | MALE | 73.7\% | 22.2\% | 4.1\% | 666 |
|  | FEMALE | 79.7\% | 17.2\% | 3.1\% | 768 |
| 1977 | MALE | 76.5\% | 21.9\% | 1.7\% | 698 |
|  | FEMALE | 76.8\% | 20.3\% | 2.8\% | 793 |
| 1982 | MALE | 80.8\% | 16.2\% | 3.0\% | 652 |
|  | FEMALE | 84.1\% | 13.1\% | 2.8\% | 809 |
| 1983 | MALE | 85.0\% | 12.8\% | 2.3\% | 701 |
|  | FEMALE | 82.7\% | 14.3\% | 3.0\% | 852 |
| 1985 | MALE | 83.7\% | 13.7\% | 2.5\% | 699 |
|  | FEMALE | 81.8\% | 15.8\% | 2.4\% | 790 |
| 1986 | MALE | 83.7\% | 13.3\% | 3.0\% | 628 |
|  | FEMALE | 81.5\% | 16.0\% | 2.5\% | 800 |
| 1988 | MALE | 87.2\% | 11.3\% | 1.5\% | 448 |
|  | FEMALE | 83.6\% | 12.7\% | 3.7\% | 505 |
| 1989 | MALE | 86.0\% | 11.5\% | 2.4\% | 449 |
|  | FEMALE | 84.2\% | 12.3\% | 3.5\% | 534 |
| 1990 | MALE | 86.9\% | 11.2\% | 1.9\% | 415 |
|  | FEMALE | 89.1\% | 8.4\% | 2.5\% | 504 |
| 1991 | MALE | 85.6\% | 12.7\% | 1.7\% | 431 |
|  | FEMALE | 84.7\% | 11.7\% | 3.6\% | 553 |
| 1993 | MALE | 84.2\% | 13.9\% | 1.9\% | 485 |
|  | FEMALE | 84.3\% | 12.7\% | 3.0\% | 567 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | SEX | SEX EDUCATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | FAVOR | OPPOSE | DK | Total |
| 1994 | MALE | 85.4\% | 12.1\% | 2.6\% | 822 |
|  | FEMALE | 86.2\% | 11.3\% | 2.4\% | 1084 |
| 1996 | MALE | 84.4\% | 13.4\% | 2.2\% | 901 |
|  | FEMALE | 86.0\% | 11.4\% | 2.6\% | 1018 |
| 1998 | MALE | 84.4\% | 13.3\% | 2.3\% | 821 |
|  | FEMALE | 85.9\% | 12.2\% | 1.9\% | 1019 |
| 2000 | MALE | 86.1\% | 11.7\% | 2.2\% | 796 |
|  | FEMALE | 84.7\% | 13.2\% | 2.1\% | 1027 |
| 2002 | MALE | 86.3\% | 11.3\% | 2.4\% | 400 |
|  | FEMALE | 86.2\% | 12.3\% | 1.5\% | 485 |
| 2004 | MALE | 86.4\% | 12.5\% | 1.1\% | 421 |
|  | FEMALE | 90.1\% | 8.5\% | 1.4\% | 466 |
| 2006 | MALE | 87.9\% | 10.3\% | 1.9\% | 881 |
|  | FEMALE | 87.8\% | 11.0\% | 1.3\% | 1079 |
| 2008 | MALE | 90.1\% | 8.2\% | 1.7\% | 632 |
|  | FEMALE | 91.0\% | 7.8\% | 1.2\% | 686 |
| 2010 | MALE | 89.8\% | 9.4\% | .8\% | 620 |
|  | FEMALE | 88.4\% | 10.6\% | 1.0\% | 794 |
| 2012 | MALE | 88.6\% | 10.5\% | .9\% | 606 |
|  | FEMALE | 90.0\% | 7.6\% | 2.5\% | 679 |

FEELINGS ABOUT PORNOGRAPHY LAWS

| SURVEY YEAR | SEX | ILLEGAL TO ALL | ILLEGAL UNDER 18 | LEGAL | DK | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1973 | MALE | 34.8\% | 53.2\% | 10.3\% | 1.7\% | 716 |
|  | FEMALE | 46.5\% | 42.9\% | 8.8\% | 1.9\% | 782 |
| 1975 | MALE | 34.4\% | 50.8\% | 12.9\% | 1.8\% | 696 |
|  | FEMALE | 45.3\% | 44.5\% | 9.0\% | 1.1\% | 793 |
| 1976 | MALE | 31.1\% | 57.3\% | 10.3\% | 1.3\% | 695 |
|  | FEMALE | 46.5\% | 45.1\% | 6.0\% | 2.4\% | 802 |
| 1978 | MALE | 34.8\% | 54.3\% | 10.2\% | .8\% | 663 |
|  | FEMALE | 50.1\% | 43.8\% | 5.2\% | .9\% | 868 |
| 1980 | MALE | 32.1\% | 59.6\% | 6.8\% | 1.4\% | 657 |
|  | FEMALE | 45.9\% | 46.5\% | 5.4\% | 2.1\% | 811 |
| 1983 | MALE | 30.8\% | 61.7\% | 6.3\% | 1.3\% | 718 |
|  | FEMALE | 50.0\% | 45.2\% | 3.6\% | 1.2\% | 877 |
| 1984 | MALE | 29.8\% | 63.6\% | 6.2\% | . $4 \%$ | 621 |
|  | FEMALE | 48.9\% | 47.4\% | 2.0\% | 1.7\% | 844 |
| 1986 | MALE | 30.4\% | 65.0\% | 3.1\% | 1.6\% | 647 |
|  | FEMALE | 50.7\% | 45.6\% | 3.2\% | .6\% | 822 |
| 1987 | MALE | 26.7\% | 66.2\% | 5.4\% | 1.8\% | 659 |
|  | FEMALE | 49.5\% | 46.9\% | 3.0\% | .6\% | 804 |
| 1988 | MALE | 34.9\% | 57.3\% | 6.1\% | 1.7\% | 463 |
|  | FEMALE | 49.9\% | 44.1\% | 4.0\% | 2.0\% | 533 |
| 1989 | MALE | 29.6\% | 63.2\% | 6.2\% | 1.0\% | 459 |
|  | FEMALE | 49.0\% | 46.5\% | 3.3\% | 1.2\% | 560 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | SEX | FEELINGS ABOUT PORNOGRAPHY LAWS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ILLEGAL TO ALL | ILLEGAL UNDER 18 | LEGAL | DK | Total |
| 1990 | MALE | 33.5\% | 58.0\% | 6.6\% | 1.9\% | 411 |
|  | FEMALE | 45.8\% | 49.0\% | 4.3\% | .9\% | 481 |
| 1991 | MALE | 29.1\% | 64.0\% | 5.3\% | 1.6\% | 443 |
|  | FEMALE | 48.3\% | 47.0\% | 3.5\% | 1.3\% | 577 |
| 1993 | MALE | 31.5\% | 62.3\% | 4.7\% | 1.5\% | 450 |
|  | FEMALE | 46.7\% | 49.7\% | 2.2\% | 1.4\% | 613 |
| 1994 | MALE | 27.3\% | 67.1\% | 4.8\% | .8\% | 917 |
|  | FEMALE | 43.9\% | 54.1\% | 1.4\% | .7\% | 1061 |
| 1996 | MALE | 24.2\% | 71.1\% | 3.5\% | 1.2\% | 905 |
|  | FEMALE | 47.7\% | 47.7\% | 3.8\% | .8\% | 1010 |
| 1998 | MALE | 27.2\% | 67.4\% | 4.0\% | 1.5\% | 873 |
|  | FEMALE | 46.3\% | 50.0\% | 3.3\% | .4\% | 1009 |
| 2000 | MALE | 24.3\% | 71.8\% | 3.2\% | .8\% | 869 |
|  | FEMALE | 43.9\% | 51.9\% | 3.0\% | 1.1\% | 1014 |
| 2002 | MALE | 31.8\% | 61.6\% | 6.1\% | .4\% | 401 |
|  | FEMALE | 44.5\% | 51.4\% | 3.2\% | .9\% | 489 |
| 2004 | MALE | 24.4\% | 71.3\% | 3.6\% | .6\% | 433 |
|  | FEMALE | 51.6\% | 43.8\% | 4.4\% | .2\% | 444 |
| 2006 | MALE | 27.5\% | 67.4\% | 4.1\% | .9\% | 882 |
|  | FEMALE | 46.9\% | 49.9\% | 2.5\% | .8\% | 1118 |
| 2008 | MALE | 23.6\% | 71.4\% | 4.5\% | .5\% | 632 |
|  | FEMALE | 40.1\% | 57.0\% | 2.5\% | . $3 \%$ | 718 |
| 2010 | MALE | 18.4\% | 75.5\% | 5.0\% | 1.2\% | 622 |
|  | FEMALE | 40.8\% | 55.5\% | 3.3\% | .4\% | 754 |
| 2012 | MALE | 25.7\% | 68.8\% | 4.6\% | .9\% | 608 |
|  | FEMALE | 38.1\% | 58.8\% | 2.1\% | 1.0\% | 720 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SURVEY YEAR | SEX | SEEN X-RATED MOVIE IN LAST YEAR |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | YES | NO | DK |  |  |
| 1973 | MALE |  | \% 67.2\% |  |  | 719 |
|  | FEMALE 21 |  | \% 78.8\% |  |  | 782 |
| 1975 | MALE |  | \% 75.8\% |  |  | 696 |
|  | FEMALE |  | \% 84.4\% |  |  | 793 |
| 1976 | MALE |  | \% 72.6\% |  |  | 696 |
|  | FEMALE 12 |  | \% 87.9\% |  |  | 800 |
| 1978 | MALE |  | \% 79.3\% |  |  | 663 |
|  | FEMALE 11 |  | \% 88.5\% |  |  | 869 |
| 1980 | MALE 18 |  | \% 81.2\% |  |  | 656 |
|  | FEMALE |  | \% 86.3\% |  |  | 811 |
| 1983 | MALE 2 |  | \% 75.0\% |  |  | 718 |
|  | FEMALE 15 |  | 9\% 84.1\% |  |  | 877 |
| 1984 | MALE 3 |  | 2\% 69.5\% |  |  | 623 |
|  | FEMALE 18 |  | \% 81.0\% |  |  | 844 |
| 1986 | MALE 3 |  | \% 68.7\% |  |  | 647 |
|  | FEMALE |  | \% 79.1\% |  |  | 819 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | SEX | SEEN X-RATED MOVIE IN LAST YEAR |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | YES | NO | DK | Total |
| 1987 | MALE | 34.3\% | 65.3\% | .5\% | 660 |
|  | FEMALE | 22.7\% | 77.1\% | .2\% | 802 |
| 1988 | MALE | 34.9\% | 64.5\% | .6\% | 464 |
|  | FEMALE | 21.0\% | 78.6\% | .4\% | 534 |
| 1989 | MALE | 31.6\% | 68.3\% | .1\% | 460 |
|  | FEMALE | 17.6\% | 81.2\% | 1.2\% | 557 |
| 1990 | MALE | 32.0\% | 67.7\% | . $3 \%$ | 408 |
|  | FEMALE | 16.6\% | 83.0\% | .4\% | 481 |
| 1991 | MALE | 35.1\% | 64.9\% | 0.0\% | 443 |
|  | FEMALE | 17.2\% | 82.5\% | . $3 \%$ | 575 |
| 1993 | MALE | 27.5\% | 72.2\% | .4\% | 450 |
|  | FEMALE | 14.8\% | 84.8\% | .3\% | 613 |
| 1994 | MALE | 28.6\% | 71.4\% | 0.0\% | 710 |
|  | FEMALE | 17.3\% | 82.1\% | .6\% | 774 |
| 1996 | MALE | 35.4\% | 64.1\% | .5\% | 904 |
|  | FEMALE | 19.7\% | 79.8\% | .5\% | 1009 |
| 1998 | MALE | 32.3\% | 67.5\% | .2\% | 875 |
|  | FEMALE | 18.0\% | 81.1\% | .9\% | 1009 |
| 2000 | MALE | 32.2\% | 67.4\% | .4\% | 869 |
|  | FEMALE | 17.8\% | 81.9\% | . $3 \%$ | 1020 |
| 2002 | MALE | 33.0\% | 66.9\% | .1\% | 404 |
|  | FEMALE | 15.8\% | 84.2\% | 0.0\% | 488 |
| 2004 | MALE | 36.7\% | 63.3\% | 0.0\% | 434 |
|  | FEMALE | 16.0\% | 84.0\% | 0.0\% | 445 |
| 2006 | MALE | 33.0\% | 66.9\% | .1\% | 883 |
|  | FEMALE | 13.9\% | 85.8\% | . $3 \%$ | 1116 |
| 2008 | MALE | 34.0\% | 65.7\% | . $3 \%$ | 629 |
|  | FEMALE | 15.4\% | 84.2\% | .5\% | 717 |
| 2010 | MALE | 37.4\% | 62.6\% | 0.0\% | 619 |
|  | FEMALE | 15.7\% | 83.8\% | .5\% | 755 |
| 2012 | MALE | 35.0\% | 65.0\% | .1\% | 609 |
|  | FEMALE | 15.8\% | 83.6\% | .6\% | 721 |


| SURVEY YEAR | SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE - TEENS 14-16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | AGE | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 1986 | 18-34 | 50.7\% | 24.2\% | 20.1\% | 3.2\% | 1.8\% | 536 |
|  | 35-49 | 67.5\% | 21.5\% | 7.4\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 415 |
|  | 50-64 | 78.8\% | 11.2\% | 3.4\% | 3.6\% | 2.9\% | 278 |
|  | 65+ | 84.1\% | 9.1\% | 3.7\% | .9\% | 2.2\% | 232 |
| 1988 | 18-34 | 53.5\% | 20.7\% | 20.8\% | 4.3\% | .7\% | 372 |
|  | 35-49 | 69.6\% | 17.9\% | 7.6\% | 4.3\% | .6\% | 285 |
|  | 50-64 | 80.6\% | 13.1\% | 3.5\% | 1.0\% | 1.7\% | 154 |
|  | $65+$ | 84.9\% | 6.6\% | 4.7\% | 2.5\% | 1.3\% | 169 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE - TEENS 14-16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | AGE | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 1989 | 18-34 | 55.4\% | 22.9\% | 13.9\% | 5.8\% | 2.0\% | 379 |
|  | 35-49 | 69.7\% | 16.5\% | 8.8\% | 4.0\% | .9\% | 290 |
|  | 50-64 | 83.0\% | 9.3\% | 4.7\% | 2.7\% | . $3 \%$ | 186 |
|  | 65+ | 85.7\% | 8.1\% | 3.6\% | 1.3\% | 1.3\% | 157 |
| 1990 | 18-34 | 53.2\% | 19.1\% | 18.3\% | 6.0\% | 3.4\% | 328 |
|  | 35-49 | 65.4\% | 20.6\% | 9.3\% | 2.0\% | 2.7\% | 296 |
|  | 50-64 | 82.0\% | 12.0\% | 4.1\% | .6\% | 1.3\% | 168 |
|  | 65+ | 85.6\% | 6.3\% | 3.3\% | 2.2\% | 2.6\% | 144 |
| 1991 | 18-34 | 55.5\% | 24.3\% | 13.4\% | 5.5\% | 1.4\% | 346 |
|  | 35-49 | 66.0\% | 19.8\% | 9.1\% | 2.0\% | 3.1\% | 321 |
|  | 50-64 | 71.3\% | 16.7\% | 3.5\% | 6.1\% | 2.3\% | 182 |
|  | 65+ | 86.5\% | 6.1\% | 4.1\% | 2.0\% | 1.4\% | 157 |
| 1993 | 18-34 | 54.6\% | 21.8\% | 16.6\% | 5.2\% | 1.8\% | 354 |
|  | 35-49 | 64.6\% | 21.7\% | 8.7\% | 3.7\% | 1.3\% | 354 |
|  | 50-64 | 81.1\% | 9.8\% | 4.6\% | 3.0\% | 1.4\% | 193 |
|  | 65+ | 83.7\% | 10.6\% | 3.0\% | 1.2\% | 1.5\% | 175 |
| 1994 | 18-34 | 57.0\% | 22.2\% | 14.2\% | 5.9\% | .7\% | 637 |
|  | 35-49 | 70.4\% | 18.1\% | 7.9\% | 3.1\% | .5\% | 638 |
|  | 50-64 | 75.7\% | 15.3\% | 5.2\% | 2.7\% | 1.1\% | 385 |
|  | 65+ | 86.6\% | 7.9\% | 2.6\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 294 |
| 1996 | 18-34 | 58.6\% | 16.4\% | 17.3\% | 6.7\% | 1.1\% | 661 |
|  | 35-49 | 69.2\% | 18.6\% | 7.3\% | 3.4\% | 1.5\% | 672 |
|  | 50-64 | 76.5\% | 14.7\% | 5.2\% | 2.5\% | 1.0\% | 384 |
|  | 65+ | 83.4\% | 7.8\% | 5.8\% | 2.4\% | .6\% | 251 |
| 1998 | 18-34 | 58.5\% | 21.9\% | 12.9\% | 5.5\% | 1.3\% | 611 |
|  | 35-49 | 72.7\% | 16.2\% | 6.8\% | 3.0\% | 1.2\% | 635 |
|  | 50-64 | 79.8\% | 10.2\% | 4.9\% | 2.7\% | 2.5\% | 372 |
|  | 65+ | 85.2\% | 9.5\% | 3.8\% | . $4 \%$ | 1.1\% | 261 |
| 2000 | 18-34 | 58.6\% | 17.3\% | 16.2\% | 6.8\% | 1.1\% | 574 |
|  | 35-49 | 73.4\% | 15.8\% | 7.5\% | 2.5\% | .9\% | 662 |
|  | 50-64 | 78.3\% | 12.9\% | 5.3\% | 2.4\% | 1.2\% | 372 |
|  | 65+ | 85.6\% | 10.1\% | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | 1.5\% | 256 |
| 2002 | 18-34 | 64.7\% | 16.5\% | 10.5\% | 5.9\% | 2.4\% | 302 |
|  | 35-49 | 70.1\% | 16.6\% | 8.4\% | 4.3\% | .7\% | 246 |
|  | 50-64 | 75.1\% | 11.9\% | 9.1\% | 2.5\% | 1.4\% | 197 |
|  | 65+ | 83.6\% | 9.7\% | 4.5\% | 1.5\% | .7\% | 149 |
| 2004 | 18-34 | 62.1\% | 18.6\% | 15.3\% | 3.5\% | .5\% | 290 |
|  | 35-49 | 72.2\% | 14.8\% | 8.0\% | 4.6\% | . $3 \%$ | 273 |
|  | 50-64 | 73.7\% | 11.9\% | 8.6\% | 3.8\% | 2.0\% | 210 |
|  | 65+ | 77.5\% | 13.7\% | 5.3\% | 1.2\% | 2.3\% | 122 |
| 2006 | 18-34 | 61.9\% | 18.5\% | 12.0\% | 6.7\% | .8\% | 615 |
|  | 35-49 | 73.6\% | 13.9\% | 7.9\% | 3.9\% | .6\% | 602 |
|  | 50-64 | 78.1\% | 11.8\% | 5.9\% | 2.8\% | 1.4\% | 478 |
|  | 65+ | 79.6\% | 14.0\% | 4.4\% | 1.1\% | .9\% | 289 |

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| SURVEY YEAR | SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE - TEENS 14-16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | AGE | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 2008 | 18-34 | 64.9\% | 18.6\% | 9.2\% | 6.8\% | .5\% | 385 |
|  | 35-49 | 72.1\% | 14.3\% | 8.8\% | 4.4\% | .4\% | 414 |
|  | 50-64 | 73.4\% | 15.5\% | 6.7\% | 3.9\% | .5\% | 332 |
|  | 65+ | 78.6\% | 11.7\% | 6.7\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 200 |
| 2010 | 18-34 | 55.6\% | 14.0\% | 21.1\% | 8.2\% | 1.1\% | 428 |
|  | 35-49 | 68.8\% | 16.8\% | 7.8\% | 6.0\% | .6\% | 386 |
|  | 50-64 | 74.1\% | 12.3\% | 9.0\% | 4.6\% | 0.0\% | 362 |
|  | 65+ | 72.4\% | 19.7\% | 5.0\% | 2.2\% | .7\% | 249 |
| 2012 | 18-34 | 49.5\% | 20.7\% | 21.3\% | 8.0\% | .6\% | 440 |
|  | 35-49 | 71.2\% | 12.6\% | 7.4\% | 7.6\% | 1.2\% | 358 |
|  | 50-64 | 74.6\% | 13.3\% | 8.2\% | 3.4\% | .6\% | 301 |
|  | 65+ | 80.6\% | 9.7\% | 4.6\% | 2.8\% | 2.3\% | 208 |

## SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE

| SURVEY YEAR | AGE | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST <br> ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1972 | 18-34 | 17.6\% | 7.6\% | 30.6\% | 40.1\% | 4.1\% | 581 |
|  | 35-49 | 38.5\% | 11.6\% | 23.8\% | 23.3\% | 2.7\% | 425 |
|  | 50-64 | 42.0\% | 14.6\% | 21.3\% | 15.9\% | 6.1\% | 392 |
|  | 65+ | 58.4\% | 11.5\% | 11.7\% | 13.9\% | 4.4\% | 201 |
| 1974 | 18-34 | 15.3\% | 10.0\% | 26.3\% | 46.4\% | 1.9\% | 536 |
|  | 35-49 | 33.0\% | 13.2\% | 24.9\% | 24.4\% | 4.5\% | 380 |
|  | 50-64 | 44.9\% | 14.7\% | 22.5\% | 15.5\% | 2.3\% | 339 |
|  | 65+ | 53.3\% | 14.2\% | 12.9\% | 14.4\% | 5.2\% | 217 |
| 1975 | 18-34 | 14.7\% | 7.6\% | 28.6\% | 46.7\% | 2.5\% | 560 |
|  | 35-49 | 33.4\% | 12.2\% | 24.6\% | 26.5\% | 3.4\% | 389 |
|  | 50-64 | 35.5\% | 19.1\% | 21.0\% | 18.8\% | 5.5\% | 324 |
|  | 65+ | 51.8\% | 12.3\% | 16.7\% | 13.2\% | 6.0\% | 209 |
| 1977 | 18-34 | 14.9\% | 6.6\% | 25.1\% | 51.5\% | 1.8\% | 542 |
|  | 35-49 | 30.6\% | 12.0\% | 22.2\% | 33.1\% | 2.1\% | 403 |
|  | 50-64 | 39.0\% | 11.8\% | 21.9\% | 22.9\% | 4.4\% | 373 |
|  | 65+ | 53.4\% | 8.8\% | 16.8\% | 17.3\% | 3.8\% | 197 |
| 1978 | 18-34 | 15.5\% | 6.3\% | 23.1\% | 53.8\% | 1.3\% | 613 |
|  | 35-49 | 29.5\% | 15.8\% | 18.8\% | 33.6\% | 2.3\% | 371 |
|  | 50-64 | 39.8\% | 16.5\% | 18.0\% | 23.6\% | 2.0\% | 326 |
|  | 65+ | 48.3\% | 15.0\% | 14.5\% | 18.1\% | 4.0\% | 213 |
| 1982 | 18-34 | 14.4\% | 6.0\% | 26.3\% | 52.7\% | .6\% | 604 |
|  | 35-49 | 25.5\% | 10.5\% | 21.8\% | 40.0\% | 2.2\% | 335 |
|  | 50-64 | 38.6\% | 10.4\% | 16.4\% | 28.5\% | 6.0\% | 327 |
|  | 65+ | 47.5\% | 10.0\% | 13.9\% | 22.7\% | 5.9\% | 227 |
| 1983 | 18-34 | 17.8\% | 8.1\% | 29.3\% | 44.2\% | .6\% | 624 |
|  | 35-49 | 26.7\% | 12.0\% | 20.6\% | 38.5\% | 2.1\% | 407 |
|  | 50-64 | 36.3\% | 13.0\% | 21.1\% | 26.7\% | 2.8\% | 337 |
|  | 65+ | 43.2\% | 10.5\% | 21.0\% | 21.3\% | 4.0\% | 216 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | AGE | SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 1985 | 18-34 | 16.2\% | 5.0\% | 23.3\% | 54.8\% | .8\% | 548 |
|  | 35-49 | 25.6\% | 8.8\% | 15.8\% | 47.1\% | 2.7\% | 390 |
|  | 50-64 | 34.0\% | 13.2\% | 19.5\% | 29.3\% | 4.0\% | 350 |
|  | 65+ | 45.7\% | 10.5\% | 15.3\% | 21.7\% | 6.8\% | 237 |
| 1986 | 18-34 | 12.4\% | 7.7\% | 28.8\% | 50.2\% | .9\% | 534 |
|  | 35-49 | 27.7\% | 6.6\% | 19.2\% | 45.0\% | 1.6\% | 415 |
|  | 50-64 | 37.4\% | 10.1\% | 16.3\% | 30.6\% | 5.6\% | 278 |
|  | 65+ | 49.8\% | 12.4\% | 18.0\% | 14.1\% | 5.7\% | 232 |
| 1988 | 18-34 | 16.3\% | 6.0\% | 23.1\% | 52.7\% | 1.9\% | 372 |
|  | 35-49 | 21.5\% | 10.3\% | 23.6\% | 43.2\% | 1.5\% | 284 |
|  | 50-64 | 33.8\% | 13.6\% | 20.6\% | 26.5\% | 5.6\% | 152 |
|  | 65+ | 45.3\% | 14.5\% | 16.0\% | 19.8\% | 4.4\% | 169 |
| 1989 | 18-34 | 12.5\% | 5.0\% | 27.1\% | 54.0\% | 1.3\% | 379 |
|  | 35-49 | 23.5\% | 8.5\% | 22.1\% | 42.0\% | 3.9\% | 289 |
|  | 50-64 | 36.3\% | 14.6\% | 18.1\% | 27.5\% | 3.6\% | 186 |
|  | 65+ | 56.2\% | 10.4\% | 16.9\% | 11.4\% | 5.2\% | 157 |
| 1990 | 18-34 | 17.0\% | 6.0\% | 29.5\% | 44.3\% | 3.1\% | 327 |
|  | 35-49 | 19.4\% | 10.2\% | 25.8\% | 41.4\% | 3.2\% | 296 |
|  | 50-64 | 25.2\% | 17.0\% | 18.0\% | 35.6\% | 4.1\% | 168 |
|  | 65+ | 47.3\% | 16.1\% | 12.8\% | 20.5\% | 3.3\% | 145 |
| 1991 | 18-34 | 22.0\% | 5.3\% | 19.1\% | 51.0\% | 2.6\% | 348 |
|  | 35-49 | 22.2\% | 10.4\% | 20.7\% | 44.6\% | 2.1\% | 323 |
|  | 50-64 | 29.5\% | 15.2\% | 15.8\% | 36.0\% | 3.5\% | 182 |
|  | 65+ | 44.6\% | 13.9\% | 19.6\% | 19.3\% | 2.7\% | 157 |
| 1993 | 18-34 | 16.7\% | 8.2\% | 23.9\% | 50.1\% | 1.0\% | 354 |
|  | 35-49 | 22.5\% | 7.6\% | 19.4\% | 46.9\% | 3.6\% | 355 |
|  | 50-64 | 34.3\% | 10.9\% | 23.4\% | 30.0\% | 1.4\% | 194 |
|  | 65+ | 43.6\% | 16.4\% | 17.6\% | 19.4\% | 3.0\% | 174 |
| 1994 | 18-34 | 16.4\% | 6.9\% | 20.6\% | 54.4\% | 1.8\% | 637 |
|  | 35-49 | 22.1\% | 8.8\% | 22.2\% | 44.7\% | 2.1\% | 638 |
|  | 50-64 | 29.2\% | 13.1\% | 18.2\% | 34.2\% | 5.4\% | 384 |
|  | 65+ | 45.4\% | 14.2\% | 15.7\% | 20.5\% | 4.2\% | 293 |
| 1996 | 18-34 | 16.3\% | 8.3\% | 24.3\% | 48.9\% | 2.1\% | 659 |
|  | 35-49 | 24.0\% | 6.8\% | 19.4\% | 46.3\% | 3.6\% | 671 |
|  | 50-64 | 27.8\% | 9.9\% | 21.3\% | 39.0\% | 2.0\% | 383 |
|  | 65+ | 34.0\% | 18.6\% | 23.6\% | 20.1\% | 3.7\% | 251 |
| 1998 | 18-34 | 19.1\% | 6.9\% | 20.6\% | 50.9\% | 2.5\% | 612 |
|  | 35-49 | 24.4\% | 7.5\% | 18.0\% | 47.5\% | 2.5\% | 635 |
|  | 50-64 | 29.4\% | 9.3\% | 21.7\% | 35.3\% | 4.3\% | 372 |
|  | 65+ | 42.4\% | 12.7\% | 24.1\% | 15.0\% | 5.9\% | 261 |
| 2000 | 18-34 | 20.0\% | 5.7\% | 21.5\% | 49.1\% | 3.6\% | 574 |
|  | 35-49 | 23.2\% | 8.0\% | 19.9\% | 45.0\% | 3.9\% | 660 |
|  | 50-64 | 29.2\% | 9.7\% | 23.3\% | 34.7\% | 3.1\% | 372 |
|  | 65+ | 47.0\% | 12.5\% | 15.7\% | 19.2\% | 5.6\% | 255 |

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| SURVEY YEAR | AGE | SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 2002 | 18-34 | 22.2\% | 10.9\% | 15.3\% | 50.3\% | 1.3\% | 302 |
|  | 35-49 | 22.3\% | 3.6\% | 25.5\% | 48.3\% | .2\% | 245 |
|  | 50-64 | 29.7\% | 8.2\% | 19.3\% | 41.4\% | 1.4\% | 197 |
|  | 65+ | 43.2\% | 9.0\% | 18.8\% | 24.1\% | 4.9\% | 148 |
| 2004 | 18-34 | 21.9\% | 7.3\% | 23.1\% | 47.1\% | .7\% | 290 |
|  | 35-49 | 24.8\% | 8.1\% | 14.9\% | 50.1\% | 2.1\% | 271 |
|  | 50-64 | 26.9\% | 9.6\% | 16.8\% | 43.0\% | 3.6\% | 210 |
|  | 65+ | 41.0\% | 17.9\% | 18.2\% | 20.5\% | 2.4\% | 120 |
| 2006 | 18-34 | 19.7\% | 6.5\% | 22.2\% | 50.5\% | 1.2\% | 615 |
|  | 35-49 | 25.6\% | 8.6\% | 15.5\% | 47.7\% | 2.7\% | 599 |
|  | 50-64 | 26.2\% | 10.5\% | 19.6\% | 41.4\% | 2.3\% | 478 |
|  | 65+ | 33.5\% | 11.2\% | 21.4\% | 31.6\% | 2.3\% | 288 |
| 2008 | 18-34 | 18.3\% | 6.2\% | 16.1\% | 56.6\% | 2.7\% | 385 |
|  | 35-49 | 20.0\% | 4.7\% | 14.6\% | 59.0\% | 1.7\% | 413 |
|  | $50-64$ | 24.2\% | 8.0\% | 13.5\% | 51.8\% | 2.5\% | 332 |
|  | 65+ | 29.4\% | 11.0\% | 16.4\% | 38.7\% | 4.5\% | 198 |
| 2010 | 18-34 | 14.6\% | 5.6\% | 19.6\% | 59.1\% | 1.2\% | 429 |
|  | 35-49 | 19.0\% | 7.2\% | 19.1\% | 53.3\% | 1.4\% | 386 |
|  | 50-64 | 24.5\% | 5.3\% | 14.5\% | 54.5\% | 1.2\% | 360 |
|  | 65+ | 30.0\% | 15.3\% | 16.0\% | 35.8\% | 3.0\% | 248 |
| 2012 | 18-34 | 13.7\% | 3.9\% | 16.5\% | 64.8\% | 1.2\% | 438 |
|  | 35-49 | 21.6\% | 4.3\% | 12.3\% | 58.3\% | 3.4\% | 355 |
|  | 50-64 | 22.6\% | 5.8\% | 14.1\% | 55.6\% | 2.0\% | 296 |
|  | 65+ | 34.5\% | 7.5\% | 18.4\% | 34.6\% | 4.9\% | 208 |

$\left.\begin{array}{lrrrrrrr}\hline \hline & & & & \text { SEX WITH PERSON OTHER THAN SPOUSE }\end{array}\right]$

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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | AGE | SEX WITH PERSON OTHER THAN SPOUSE |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 1996 | 18-34 | 77.5\% | 14.4\% | 6.0\% | .9\% | 1.1\% | 675 |
|  | 35-49 | 76.1\% | 14.6\% | 5.2\% | 1.7\% | 2.4\% | 643 |
|  | 50-64 | 78.2\% | 14.8\% | 3.2\% | 2.4\% | 1.4\% | 359 |
|  | 65+ | 77.8\% | 15.5\% | 3.7\% | 1.8\% | 1.2\% | 235 |
| 1998 | 18-34 | 78.1\% | 11.7\% | 6.6\% | 2.5\% | 1.1\% | 611 |
|  | 35-49 | 78.2\% | 12.1\% | 6.0\% | 2.5\% | 1.2\% | 627 |
|  | 50-64 | 80.6\% | 11.4\% | 3.5\% | 2.6\% | 1.9\% | 378 |
|  | 65+ | 83.7\% | 10.0\% | 4.1\% | .6\% | 1.6\% | 270 |
| 2000 | 18-34 | 77.3\% | 10.6\% | 8.6\% | 2.6\% | .8\% | 591 |
|  | 35-49 | 77.3\% | 12.2\% | 6.7\% | 2.3\% | 1.4\% | 615 |
|  | 50-64 | 75.7\% | 10.9\% | 7.7\% | 3.3\% | 2.4\% | 369 |
|  | 65+ | 84.9\% | 7.3\% | 4.3\% | .8\% | 2.8\% | 280 |
| 2002 | 18-34 | 81.1\% | 12.4\% | 3.8\% | 1.5\% | 1.1\% | 292 |
|  | 35-49 | 82.8\% | 10.4\% | 3.0\% | 2.6\% | 1.3\% | 262 |
|  | 50-64 | 76.0\% | 13.0\% | 6.9\% | 1.3\% | 2.8\% | 218 |
|  | 65+ | 78.4\% | 15.0\% | 2.4\% | 2.8\% | 1.4\% | 160 |
| 2004 | 18-34 | 85.4\% | 7.8\% | 4.2\% | 1.5\% | 1.0\% | 273 |
|  | 35-49 | 83.1\% | 9.4\% | 5.0\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 276 |
|  | 50-64 | 74.1\% | 17.8\% | 5.8\% | 1.3\% | 1.1\% | 216 |
|  | 65+ | 81.6\% | 13.7\% | 2.1\% | .8\% | 1.7\% | 109 |
| 2006 | 18-34 | 83.5\% | 8.7\% | 5.3\% | 2.1\% | .4\% | 617 |
|  | 35-49 | 79.1\% | 12.4\% | 4.9\% | 2.4\% | 1.4\% | 606 |
|  | 50-64 | 79.9\% | 12.0\% | 5.4\% | 1.1\% | 1.6\% | 469 |
|  | 65+ | 82.4\% | 10.2\% | 6.2\% | .3\% | .9\% | 290 |
| 2008 | 18-34 | 82.5\% | 9.7\% | 6.1\% | 1.3\% | . $3 \%$ | 380 |
|  | 35-49 | 82.4\% | 10.9\% | 3.7\% | .9\% | 2.0\% | 398 |
|  | 50-64 | 85.6\% | 6.1\% | 5.3\% | 1.9\% | 1.1\% | 349 |
|  | 65+ | 82.5\% | 8.9\% | 6.5\% | 1.2\% | 1.0\% | 222 |
| 2010 | 18-34 | 76.2\% | 12.5\% | 9.2\% | 1.6\% | . $5 \%$ | 365 |
|  | 35-49 | 83.1\% | 9.9\% | 4.5\% | 2.0\% | . $5 \%$ | 353 |
|  | 50-64 | 75.3\% | 12.9\% | 7.0\% | 2.9\% | 1.8\% | 350 |
|  | 65+ | 80.6\% | 14.6\% | 2.9\% | .9\% | 1.1\% | 202 |
| 2012 | 18-34 | 83.6\% | 10.6\% | 3.7\% | 1.6\% | .4\% | 380 |
|  | 35-49 | 77.4\% | 11.8\% | 6.9\% | 1.6\% | 2.3\% | 375 |
|  | 50-64 | 79.9\% | 12.3\% | 6.4\% | 1.0\% | .4\% | 339 |
|  | 65+ | 82.7\% | 8.7\% | 5.2\% | . $4 \%$ | 3.0\% | 202 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | AGE | HOMOSEXUAL SEX RELATIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | OTHER | DK | Total |
| 1973 | 18-34 | 59.3\% | 6.4\% | 12.2\% | 17.5\% | 1.8\% | 2.8\% | 529 |
|  | 35-49 | 69.7\% | 8.6\% | 7.0\% | 9.4\% | 2.9\% | 2.4\% | 413 |
|  | 50-64 | 78.3\% | 5.8\% | 4.1\% | 7.1\% | 1.4\% | 3.3\% | 365 |
|  | 65+ | 84.4\% | 3.4\% | 1.2\% | 2.2\% | 1.0\% | 7.8\% | 187 |
| 1974 | 18-34 | 52.9\% | 7.0\% | 14.3\% | 19.0\% | 3.2\% | 3.6\% | 538 |
|  | 35-49 | 67.3\% | 4.9\% | 6.2\% | 13.1\% | 3.5\% | 5.0\% | 382 |
|  | 50-64 | 76.1\% | 4.0\% | 3.3\% | 7.0\% | 3.6\% | 6.2\% | 341 |
|  | 65+ | 81.1\% | 4.0\% | 4.0\% | 3.2\% | 2.8\% | 4.9\% | 219 |
| 1976 | 18-34 | 56.9\% | 8.8\% | 9.3\% | 22.3\% | 0.0\% | 2.8\% | 577 |
|  | 35-49 | 68.3\% | 6.7\% | 8.3\% | 12.8\% | 0.0\% | 3.9\% | 338 |
|  | 50-64 | 74.2\% | 3.4\% | 6.2\% | 11.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.1\% | 352 |
|  | 65+ | 84.9\% | 2.3\% | 3.8\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 215 |
| 1977 | 18-34 | 58.7\% | 7.0\% | 9.8\% | 21.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.4\% | 542 |
|  | 35-49 | 73.0\% | 5.4\% | 8.5\% | 9.4\% | 0.0\% | 3.7\% | 403 |
|  | 50-64 | 75.8\% | 4.8\% | 4.7\% | 9.7\% | 0.0\% | 5.1\% | 371 |
|  | 65+ | 82.8\% | 3.7\% | 2.5\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.0\% | 198 |
| 1980 | 18-34 | 61.7\% | 7.8\% | 8.1\% | 18.7\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 561 |
|  | 35-49 | 68.8\% | 7.2\% | 6.1\% | 13.9\% | 0.0\% | 3.9\% | 367 |
|  | 50-64 | 81.8\% | 2.1\% | 3.4\% | 9.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 311 |
|  | 65+ | 81.3\% | 3.3\% | 2.1\% | 6.6\% | 0.0\% | 6.8\% | 218 |
| 1982 | 18-34 | 64.3\% | 6.6\% | 8.9\% | 16.7\% | 0.0\% | 3.5\% | 601 |
|  | 35-49 | 70.6\% | 5.4\% | 8.2\% | 13.3\% | 0.0\% | 2.5\% | 334 |
|  | 50-64 | 77.3\% | 3.6\% | 2.5\% | 13.1\% | 0.0\% | 3.5\% | 327 |
|  | $65+$ | 83.4\% | .9\% | 1.4\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 7.9\% | 228 |
| 1984 | 18-34 | 66.3\% | 4.4\% | 9.2\% | 17.6\% | 0.0\% | 2.5\% | 575 |
|  | 35-49 | 68.9\% | 3.8\% | 7.7\% | 14.2\% | 0.0\% | 5.4\% | 410 |
|  | 50-64 | 81.6\% | 4.8\% | 3.4\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 3.2\% | 277 |
|  | 65+ | 84.0\% | 4.9\% | 3.1\% | 4.4\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 200 |
| 1985 | 18-34 | 66.2\% | 3.7\% | 10.0\% | 17.8\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 548 |
|  | 35-49 | 68.5\% | 6.4\% | 7.0\% | 15.7\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 390 |
|  | 50-64 | 83.0\% | 3.4\% | 5.2\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 351 |
|  | 65+ | 85.1\% | 1.1\% | 1.8\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 6.1\% | 237 |
| 1987 | 18-34 | 71.7\% | 4.8\% | 7.0\% | 14.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.5\% | 515 |
|  | 35-49 | 69.0\% | 5.9\% | 8.0\% | 14.9\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 435 |
|  | 50-64 | 83.8\% | 2.0\% | 5.3\% | 5.5\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% | 275 |
|  | 65+ | 86.7\% | 1.3\% | 2.0\% | 7.9\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 225 |
| 1988 | 18-34 | 67.3\% | 5.7\% | 7.0\% | 16.4\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 366 |
|  | 35-49 | 73.4\% | 3.8\% | 6.2\% | 13.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.4\% | 282 |
|  | 50-64 | 82.8\% | 2.5\% | 3.1\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 173 |
|  | 65+ | 86.6\% | 4.1\% | 2.1\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 1.4\% | 154 |
| 1989 | 18-34 | 67.6\% | 3.7\% | 5.0\% | 18.4\% | 0.0\% | 5.3\% | 356 |
|  | 35-49 | 63.5\% | 5.7\% | 9.5\% | 16.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.1\% | 313 |
|  | 50-64 | 78.5\% | 2.2\% | 4.7\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 2.8\% | 185 |
|  | 65+ | 82.9\% | 2.3\% | 3.5\% | 6.9\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 177 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | AGE | HOMOSEXUAL SEX RELATIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST <br> ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | OTHER | DK | Total |
| 1990 | 18-34 | 65.9\% | 5.1\% | 7.3\% | 16.9\% | 0.0\% | 4.7\% | 320 |
|  | 35-49 | 73.0\% | 4.7\% | 5.7\% | 12.2\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 269 |
|  | 50-64 | 79.0\% | 4.7\% | 3.1\% | 10.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.1\% | 157 |
|  | 65+ | 81.0\% | 3.9\% | 3.9\% | 5.2\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 162 |
| 1991 | 18-34 | 70.1\% | 2.7\% | 4.7\% | 17.0\% | 0.0\% | 5.5\% | 349 |
|  | 35-49 | 65.7\% | 5.1\% | 4.4\% | 17.8\% | 0.0\% | 7.0\% | 302 |
|  | 50-64 | 77.9\% | 3.7\% | 2.2\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% | 170 |
|  | 65+ | 85.0\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 5.7\% | 167 |
| 1993 | 18-34 | 56.2\% | 4.6\% | 8.2\% | 26.5\% | 0.0\% | 4.6\% | 344 |
|  | 35-49 | 55.6\% | 4.5\% | 8.2\% | 23.8\% | 0.0\% | 7.9\% | 362 |
|  | 50-64 | 69.5\% | 3.0\% | 6.9\% | 16.8\% | 0.0\% | 3.8\% | 192 |
|  | 65+ | 83.1\% | 2.7\% | 4.3\% | 6.6\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% | 159 |
| 1994 | 18-34 | 58.0\% | 3.9\% | 4.9\% | 28.7\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 670 |
|  | 35-49 | 60.9\% | 3.5\% | 7.0\% | 22.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.6\% | 680 |
|  | 50-64 | 69.5\% | 3.5\% | 4.9\% | 17.3\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 385 |
|  | 65+ | 77.1\% | 2.7\% | 4.4\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 284 |
| 1996 | 18-34 | 48.8\% | 3.9\% | 5.7\% | 35.7\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 674 |
|  | 35-49 | 55.5\% | 4.8\% | 7.4\% | 24.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 638 |
|  | 50-64 | 63.9\% | 5.5\% | 2.8\% | 22.6\% | 0.0\% | 5.2\% | 354 |
|  | 65+ | 74.8\% | 6.2\% | 4.4\% | 9.2\% | 0.0\% | 5.3\% | 235 |
| 1998 | 18-34 | 41.3\% | 5.7\% | 7.9\% | 37.2\% | 0.0\% | 7.9\% | 609 |
|  | 35-49 | 56.3\% | 5.7\% | 8.0\% | 24.6\% | 0.0\% | 5.4\% | 629 |
|  | 50-64 | 59.1\% | 5.8\% | 4.5\% | 22.4\% | 0.0\% | 8.2\% | 376 |
|  | 65+ | 74.0\% | 4.3\% | 4.9\% | 11.2\% | 0.0\% | 5.5\% | 269 |
| 2000 | 18-34 | 45.2\% | 3.4\% | 7.6\% | 36.5\% | 0.0\% | 7.2\% | 591 |
|  | 35-49 | 51.6\% | 4.5\% | 8.5\% | 26.2\% | 0.0\% | 9.2\% | 611 |
|  | 50-64 | 59.1\% | 2.5\% | 8.0\% | 23.7\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 370 |
|  | 65+ | 71.5\% | 6.5\% | 4.0\% | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 8.1\% | 277 |
| 2002 | 18-34 | 46.5\% | 4.4\% | 6.1\% | 40.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.1\% | 292 |
|  | 35-49 | 50.8\% | 3.9\% | 6.5\% | 34.4\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 259 |
|  | 50-64 | 56.9\% | 4.9\% | 9.5\% | 23.8\% | 0.0\% | 4.9\% | 218 |
|  | 65+ | 66.8\% | 8.0\% | 6.6\% | 16.4\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 160 |
| 2004 | 18-34 | 53.0\% | 3.9\% | 9.2\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | .7\% | 273 |
|  | 35-49 | 60.9\% | 4.0\% | 3.1\% | 28.8\% | 0.0\% | 3.2\% | 276 |
|  | 50-64 | 51.5\% | 5.8\% | 6.9\% | 32.5\% | 0.0\% | 3.2\% | 215 |
|  | 65+ | 65.6\% | 6.6\% | 9.6\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 3.9\% | 106 |
| 2006 | 18-34 | 44.5\% | 4.8\% | 7.4\% | 40.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.1\% | 613 |
|  | 35-49 | 52.5\% | 4.4\% | 5.6\% | 32.1\% | 0.0\% | 5.4\% | 603 |
|  | 50-64 | 58.4\% | 4.7\% | 7.0\% | 27.5\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 464 |
|  | 65+ | 69.7\% | 4.9\% | 5.3\% | 15.1\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 291 |
| 2008 | 18-34 | 40.7\% | 1.9\% | 4.5\% | 49.3\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 378 |
|  | 35-49 | 46.1\% | 3.6\% | 7.8\% | 37.2\% | 0.0\% | 5.2\% | 395 |
|  | 50-64 | 50.7\% | 3.2\% | 8.2\% | 31.4\% | 0.0\% | 6.6\% | 344 |
|  | 65+ | 70.7\% | 3.0\% | 4.1\% | 17.1\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 221 |

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|  |  | HOMOSEXUAL SEX RELATIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| SURVEY <br> YEAR | AGE | ALWAYS <br> WRONG | ALMST <br> ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES <br> WRONG | NOT WRONG <br> AT ALL | OTHER | DK | Total |
| 2010 | $18-34$ | $28.9 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $51.9 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | 362 |
|  | $35-49$ | $45.2 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | 349 |
|  | $50-64$ | $52.0 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $36.1 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | 349 |
|  | $65+$ | $55.4 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | 199 |
|  | $18-34$ | $31.4 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ | $53.1 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | 378 |
| 2012 | $35-49$ | $44.0 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | $43.8 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | 374 |
|  | $50-64$ | $44.9 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ | $8.3 \%$ | $36.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | 336 |
|  | $65+$ | $62.6 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ | 197 |


| SURVEY YEAR | AGE | HOMOSEXUALS SHOULD HAVE RIGHT TO MARRY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | CANT CHOOSE | Total |
| 1988 | 18-34 | 3.7\% | 9.5\% | 18.1\% | 21.8\% | 41.6\% | 5.2\% | 519 |
|  | 35-49 | 2.7\% | 7.6\% | 15.1\% | 25.3\% | 44.9\% | 4.4\% | 408 |
|  | 50-64 | .9\% | 8.9\% | 12.8\% | 25.8\% | 47.0\% | 4.6\% | 233 |
|  | 65+ | 1.6\% | 6.2\% | 5.1\% | 27.5\% | 47.3\% | 12.2\% | 230 |
| 2004 | 18-34 | 18.5\% | 24.9\% | 11.9\% | 15.2\% | 26.9\% | 2.5\% | 399 |
|  | 35-49 | 10.6\% | 15.4\% | 16.8\% | 18.9\% | 36.7\% | 1.7\% | 362 |
|  | 50-64 | 7.5\% | 16.9\% | 11.9\% | 27.0\% | 36.1\% | .6\% | 298 |
|  | 65+ | 4.5\% | 12.8\% | 14.3\% | 21.6\% | 44.3\% | 2.5\% | 146 |
| 2006 | 18-34 | 21.0\% | 25.1\% | 13.8\% | 12.8\% | 26.8\% | .6\% | 620 |
|  | 35-49 | 13.1\% | 19.9\% | 15.9\% | 17.2\% | 33.5\% | .4\% | 604 |
|  | 50-64 | 13.4\% | 19.1\% | 12.5\% | 17.1\% | 37.0\% | 1.0\% | 471 |
|  | 65+ | 9.3\% | 12.0\% | 8.1\% | 16.5\% | 53.0\% | 1.2\% | 291 |
| 2008 | 18-34 | 23.5\% | 26.9\% | 12.5\% | 12.0\% | 24.4\% | .7\% | 381 |
|  | 35-49 | 16.0\% | 27.8\% | 13.9\% | 12.0\% | 29.7\% | .7\% | 400 |
|  | 50-64 | 11.8\% | 20.1\% | 15.0\% | 20.3\% | 32.7\% | 0.0\% | 349 |
|  | 65+ | 4.8\% | 16.0\% | 8.7\% | 19.7\% | 47.6\% | 3.1\% | 223 |
| 2010 | 18-34 | 30.1\% | 32.0\% | 18.9\% | 10.1\% | 8.6\% | . $3 \%$ | 364 |
|  | 35-49 | 19.1\% | 24.4\% | 13.9\% | 14.0\% | 26.7\% | 1.8\% | 354 |
|  | 50-64 | 16.9\% | 21.9\% | 5.6\% | 18.4\% | 36.3\% | 1.0\% | 350 |
|  | 65+ | 14.3\% | 19.6\% | 11.6\% | 22.4\% | 30.6\% | 1.6\% | 205 |
| 2012 | 18-34 | 35.0\% | 26.7\% | 12.9\% | 10.6\% | 13.9\% | .9\% | 381 |
|  | 35-49 | 27.0\% | 23.3\% | 10.5\% | 8.3\% | 28.8\% | 2.2\% | 375 |
|  | 50-64 | 20.4\% | 18.7\% | 14.6\% | 18.8\% | 26.7\% | .9\% | 335 |
|  | 65+ | 10.0\% | 25.1\% | 8.1\% | 22.9\% | 33.7\% | . $2 \%$ | 201 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | AGE | BIRTH CONTROL TO TEENAGERS 14-16 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DK | Total |
| 1986 | 18-34 | 29.0\% | 38.2\% | 21.3\% | 10.4\% | 1.0\% | 536 |
|  | 35-49 | 22.9\% | 34.2\% | 24.5\% | 17.2\% | 1.2\% | 415 |
|  | 50-64 | 16.0\% | 31.0\% | 28.2\% | 21.3\% | 3.5\% | 276 |
|  | 65+ | 13.7\% | 26.1\% | 29.1\% | 25.4\% | 5.7\% | 232 |
| 1988 | 18-34 | 36.5\% | 33.2\% | 19.2\% | 9.1\% | 2.0\% | 373 |
|  | 35-49 | 24.7\% | 27.8\% | 23.7\% | 20.0\% | 3.7\% | 286 |
|  | 50-64 | 26.0\% | 21.8\% | 28.4\% | 18.0\% | 5.9\% | 154 |
|  | 65+ | 11.3\% | 32.4\% | 21.4\% | 26.7\% | 8.2\% | 169 |
| 1989 | 18-34 | 32.0\% | 33.6\% | 21.9\% | 11.3\% | 1.2\% | 380 |
|  | 35-49 | 29.4\% | 30.3\% | 19.9\% | 20.1\% | .4\% | 290 |
|  | 50-64 | 21.0\% | 18.9\% | 33.1\% | 24.0\% | 3.0\% | 187 |
|  | 65+ | 17.3\% | 19.0\% | 23.9\% | 33.0\% | 6.9\% | 156 |
| 1990 | 18-34 | 37.6\% | 28.9\% | 19.4\% | 11.0\% | 3.1\% | 329 |
|  | 35-49 | 26.1\% | 40.7\% | 20.4\% | 11.7\% | 1.1\% | 299 |
|  | 50-64 | 20.5\% | 27.4\% | 29.3\% | 18.0\% | 4.7\% | 168 |
|  | 65+ | 15.8\% | 19.8\% | 28.9\% | 25.3\% | 10.3\% | 145 |
| 1991 | 18-34 | 31.8\% | 39.2\% | 16.0\% | 12.7\% | .3\% | 348 |
|  | 35-49 | 25.9\% | 37.0\% | 17.5\% | 17.9\% | 1.6\% | 324 |
|  | 50-64 | 24.3\% | 24.3\% | 25.1\% | 22.2\% | 4.1\% | 182 |
|  | 65+ | 17.5\% | 25.6\% | 26.9\% | 24.6\% | 5.4\% | 158 |
| 1993 | 18-34 | 37.8\% | 31.0\% | 17.9\% | 12.2\% | 1.0\% | 354 |
|  | 35-49 | 23.2\% | 35.3\% | 23.0\% | 14.9\% | 3.6\% | 351 |
|  | 50-64 | 23.5\% | 25.7\% | 22.4\% | 25.4\% | 3.0\% | 193 |
|  | 65+ | 12.8\% | 24.6\% | 30.7\% | 25.8\% | 6.1\% | 174 |
| 1994 | 18-34 | 32.6\% | 35.3\% | 17.8\% | 12.4\% | 1.8\% | 637 |
|  | 35-49 | 28.1\% | 27.6\% | 21.6\% | 21.4\% | 1.4\% | 640 |
|  | 50-64 | 23.0\% | 28.1\% | 23.4\% | 21.4\% | 4.1\% | 379 |
|  | 65+ | 10.7\% | 23.8\% | 26.0\% | 36.1\% | 3.5\% | 294 |
| 1996 | 18-34 | 36.3\% | 31.4\% | 18.3\% | 12.6\% | 1.4\% | 660 |
|  | 35-49 | 27.7\% | 30.4\% | 19.5\% | 18.8\% | 3.6\% | 672 |
|  | 50-64 | 25.4\% | 27.2\% | 23.8\% | 21.4\% | 2.3\% | 383 |
|  | 65+ | 15.1\% | 25.1\% | 26.1\% | 27.0\% | 6.7\% | 251 |
| 1998 | 18-34 | 32.8\% | 34.1\% | 17.8\% | 13.1\% | 2.2\% | 611 |
|  | 35-49 | 28.6\% | 29.7\% | 16.6\% | 21.6\% | 3.5\% | 635 |
|  | 50-64 | 19.9\% | 25.6\% | 26.4\% | 24.1\% | 4.0\% | 372 |
|  | 65+ | 11.4\% | 25.5\% | 26.4\% | 30.6\% | 6.1\% | 261 |
| 2000 | 18-34 | 38.4\% | 29.8\% | 15.8\% | 13.7\% | 2.3\% | 574 |
|  | 35-49 | 25.6\% | 34.4\% | 19.7\% | 18.7\% | 1.5\% | 660 |
|  | 50-64 | 24.7\% | 27.6\% | 21.3\% | 24.0\% | 2.3\% | 376 |
|  | 65+ | 15.9\% | 22.6\% | 23.5\% | 34.3\% | 3.7\% | 255 |
| 2002 | 18-34 | 37.9\% | 27.4\% | 13.3\% | 20.3\% | 1.1\% | 302 |
|  | 35-49 | 28.3\% | 27.4\% | 21.0\% | 22.6\% | .7\% | 247 |
|  | 50-64 | 25.6\% | 25.0\% | 18.5\% | 28.1\% | 2.8\% | 196 |
|  | 65+ | 23.9\% | 21.3\% | 28.7\% | 22.4\% | 3.7\% | 149 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality


NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | AGE | SEX EDUCATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | FAVOR | OPPOSE | DK | Total |
| 1985 | 18-34 | 90.1\% | 8.6\% | 1.2\% | 539 |
|  | 35-49 | 89.1\% | 8.4\% | 2.5\% | 380 |
|  | 50-64 | 76.6\% | 21.1\% | 2.4\% | 341 |
|  | 65+ | 64.5\% | 30.5\% | 5.0\% | 224 |
| 1986 | 18-34 | 90.5\% | 8.0\% | 1.5\% | 528 |
|  | 35-49 | 85.1\% | 12.5\% | 2.4\% | 404 |
|  | 50-64 | 79.2\% | 17.3\% | 3.4\% | 269 |
|  | 65+ | 64.0\% | 30.8\% | 5.2\% | 220 |
| 1988 | 18-34 | 94.0\% | 4.3\% | 1.7\% | 364 |
|  | 35-49 | 85.3\% | 13.2\% | 1.5\% | 282 |
|  | 50-64 | 83.4\% | 13.1\% | 3.5\% | 148 |
|  | 65+ | 67.5\% | 26.2\% | 6.3\% | 158 |
| 1989 | 18-34 | 89.5\% | 8.1\% | 2.4\% | 370 |
|  | 35-49 | 91.7\% | 7.2\% | 1.1\% | 287 |
|  | 50-64 | 84.3\% | 12.1\% | 3.6\% | 179 |
|  | 65+ | 63.1\% | 29.8\% | 7.1\% | 147 |
| 1990 | 18-34 | 92.4\% | 6.6\% | 1.0\% | 325 |
|  | 35-49 | 90.6\% | 7.5\% | 2.0\% | 292 |
|  | 50-64 | 85.2\% | 12.6\% | 2.2\% | 165 |
|  | 65+ | 76.8\% | 17.6\% | 5.5\% | 137 |
| 1991 | 18-34 | 89.4\% | 7.7\% | 2.9\% | 337 |
|  | 35-49 | 89.0\% | 10.2\% | .8\% | 321 |
|  | 50-64 | 83.3\% | 15.2\% | 1.5\% | 179 |
|  | 65+ | 70.4\% | 22.6\% | 7.1\% | 147 |
| 1993 | 18-34 | 90.0\% | 9.4\% | .6\% | 352 |
|  | 35-49 | 88.7\% | 9.7\% | 1.6\% | 348 |
|  | 50-64 | 80.4\% | 15.3\% | 4.4\% | 186 |
|  | 65+ | 68.0\% | 26.3\% | 5.7\% | 165 |
| 1994 | 18-34 | 93.5\% | 4.7\% | 1.8\% | 625 |
|  | 35-49 | 87.3\% | 10.6\% | 2.1\% | 626 |
|  | 50-64 | 84.4\% | 13.5\% | 2.1\% | 374 |
|  | 65+ | 68.1\% | 26.8\% | 5.2\% | 278 |
| 1996 | 18-34 | 92.5\% | 5.8\% | 1.6\% | 649 |
|  | 35-49 | 85.5\% | 13.1\% | 1.5\% | 659 |
|  | 50-64 | 80.5\% | 15.7\% | 3.8\% | 369 |
|  | 65+ | 72.9\% | 22.3\% | 4.8\% | 238 |
| 1998 | 18-34 | 91.0\% | 8.2\% | . $8 \%$ | 606 |
|  | 35-49 | 88.0\% | 10.2\% | 1.8\% | 623 |
|  | 50-64 | 84.1\% | 13.0\% | 2.8\% | 361 |
|  | 65+ | 66.6\% | 28.8\% | 4.7\% | 248 |
| 2000 | 18-34 | 91.5\% | 7.6\% | .9\% | 570 |
|  | 35-49 | 86.4\% | 11.8\% | 1.8\% | 649 |
|  | 50-64 | 86.0\% | 12.7\% | 1.3\% | 364 |
|  | 65+ | 67.4\% | 25.5\% | 7.1\% | 238 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | AGE | SEX EDUCATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | FAVOR | OPPOSE | DK | Total |
| 2002 | 18-34 | 91.3\% | 7.0\% | 1.7\% | 297 |
|  | 35-49 | 88.0\% | 11.5\% | .5\% | 245 |
|  | 50-64 | 83.3\% | 15.0\% | 1.7\% | 194 |
|  | $65+$ | 78.4\% | 16.8\% | 4.9\% | 142 |
| 2004 | 18-34 | 93.0\% | 6.3\% | .7\% | 288 |
|  | 35-49 | 91.5\% | 7.9\% | .5\% | 270 |
|  | 50-64 | 83.6\% | 14.9\% | 1.5\% | 207 |
|  | 65+ | 82.2\% | 13.9\% | 3.9\% | 116 |
| 2006 | 18-34 | 92.1\% | 7.0\% | .9\% | 611 |
|  | 35-49 | 87.3\% | 11.8\% | 1.0\% | 596 |
|  | 50-64 | 87.8\% | 10.3\% | 1.9\% | 470 |
|  | 65+ | 79.7\% | 17.0\% | 3.3\% | 279 |
| 2008 | 18-34 | 94.9\% | 4.3\% | .7\% | 381 |
|  | 35-49 | 91.6\% | 7.5\% | .8\% | 410 |
|  | 50-64 | 89.4\% | 9.0\% | 1.6\% | 329 |
|  | 65+ | 81.8\% | 14.3\% | 3.9\% | 193 |
| 2010 | 18-34 | 94.7\% | 5.2\% | .1\% | 427 |
|  | 35-49 | 88.2\% | 11.2\% | .6\% | 382 |
|  | 50-64 | 87.2\% | 12.0\% | .8\% | 361 |
|  | 65+ | 83.0\% | 13.8\% | 3.2\% | 240 |
| 2012 | 18-34 | 91.9\% | 6.3\% | 1.8\% | 430 |
|  | 35-49 | 93.0\% | 5.0\% | 1.9\% | 351 |
|  | 50-64 | 86.8\% | 12.1\% | 1.1\% | 298 |
|  | 65+ | 81.2\% | 16.6\% | 2.2\% | 204 |

## FEELINGS ABOUT PORNOGRAPHY LAWS

| SURVEY YEAR | AGE | ILLEGAL TO ALL | ILLEGAL UNDER 18 | LEGAL | DK | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1973 | $18-34$ | $20.6 \%$ | $63.9 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | 529 |
|  | $35-49$ | $43.7 \%$ | $48.0 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | 413 |
|  | $50-64$ | $55.3 \%$ | $36.1 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | 366 |
|  | $65+$ | $63.5 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | 186 |
| 1975 | $18-34$ | $22.8 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | 561 |
|  | $35-49$ | $42.7 \%$ | $44.8 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | 391 |
|  | $50-64$ | $52.7 \%$ | $34.1 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | 324 |
|  | $65+$ | $63.2 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | 209 |
|  | $18-34$ | $21.0 \%$ | $67.6 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $.7 \%$ | 577 |
|  | $35-49$ | $39.3 \%$ | $52.9 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | 343 |
|  | $50-64$ | $52.7 \%$ | $36.6 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | 353 |
|  | $65+$ | $66.3 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | 217 |
|  | $18-34$ | $27.0 \%$ | $64.6 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $.7 \%$ | 615 |
|  | $35-49$ | $48.7 \%$ | $46.8 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $.1 \%$ | 372 |
|  | $50-64$ | $54.1 \%$ | $37.0 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | 325 |
|  | $65+$ | $66.4 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | 214 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | AGE | FEELINGS ABOUT PORNOGRAPHY LAWS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ILLEGAL TO ALL | ILLEGAL UNDER 18 | LEGAL | DK | Total |
| 1980 | 18-34 | 21.0\% | 70.3\% | 8.1\% | .6\% | 563 |
|  | 35-49 | 40.1\% | 53.5\% | 5.3\% | 1.1\% | 368 |
|  | 50-64 | 55.5\% | 38.1\% | 3.9\% | 2.5\% | 311 |
|  | 65+ | 65.8\% | 25.5\% | 4.2\% | 4.4\% | 218 |
| 1983 | 18-34 | 27.3\% | 68.2\% | 3.9\% | .6\% | 624 |
|  | 35-49 | 38.0\% | 55.7\% | 5.2\% | 1.1\% | 407 |
|  | 50-64 | 58.3\% | 36.3\% | 4.2\% | 1.2\% | 337 |
|  | 65+ | 61.9\% | 28.4\% | 7.1\% | 2.5\% | 221 |
| 1984 | 18-34 | 26.4\% | 68.5\% | 4.4\% | .7\% | 576 |
|  | 35-49 | 36.0\% | 59.9\% | 3.2\% | . $9 \%$ | 407 |
|  | 50-64 | 58.9\% | 35.3\% | 4.7\% | 1.1\% | 276 |
|  | 65+ | 66.1\% | 29.3\% | 2.1\% | 2.6\% | 201 |
| 1986 | 18-34 | 28.0\% | 68.5\% | 2.5\% | . $9 \%$ | 536 |
|  | 35-49 | 37.1\% | 59.3\% | 3.4\% | .2\% | 415 |
|  | 50-64 | 51.0\% | 44.7\% | 2.7\% | 1.6\% | 279 |
|  | 65+ | 69.6\% | 23.9\% | 4.8\% | 1.7\% | 232 |
| 1987 | 18-34 | 26.2\% | 69.1\% | 4.5\% | . $2 \%$ | 517 |
|  | 35-49 | 35.2\% | 60.6\% | 3.1\% | 1.2\% | 438 |
|  | 50-64 | 55.5\% | 39.6\% | 3.3\% | 1.6\% | 278 |
|  | 65+ | 57.0\% | 34.5\% | 6.1\% | 2.5\% | 225 |
| 1988 | 18-34 | 30.7\% | 62.9\% | 5.3\% | 1.0\% | 370 |
|  | 35-49 | 40.6\% | 55.2\% | 3.8\% | . $4 \%$ | 280 |
|  | 50-64 | 53.9\% | 35.9\% | 7.1\% | 3.1\% | 172 |
|  | 65+ | 62.6\% | 28.3\% | 4.0\% | 5.0\% | 171 |
| 1989 | 18-34 | 27.3\% | 68.5\% | 3.4\% | . $8 \%$ | 371 |
|  | 35-49 | 34.2\% | 61.4\% | 3.7\% | .7\% | 293 |
|  | 50-64 | 61.0\% | 31.6\% | 6.1\% | 1.3\% | 193 |
|  | 65+ | 56.8\% | 34.4\% | 6.6\% | 2.2\% | 162 |
| 1990 | 18-34 | 29.6\% | 66.4\% | 3.2\% | .8\% | 316 |
|  | 35-49 | 36.9\% | 58.6\% | 3.9\% | . $6 \%$ | 272 |
|  | 50-64 | 47.9\% | 40.8\% | 9.6\% | 1.7\% | 155 |
|  | 65+ | 60.4\% | 27.9\% | 8.2\% | 3.6\% | 149 |
| 1991 | 18-34 | 30.1\% | 64.9\% | 3.6\% | 1.4\% | 344 |
|  | 35-49 | 36.1\% | 60.5\% | 2.8\% | . $6 \%$ | 328 |
|  | 50-64 | 47.9\% | 43.1\% | 7.3\% | 1.7\% | 189 |
|  | 65+ | 59.9\% | 32.1\% | 5.4\% | 2.7\% | 159 |
| 1993 | 18-34 | 25.9\% | 69.6\% | 3.4\% | 1.1\% | 337 |
|  | 35-49 | 34.5\% | 62.0\% | 2.9\% | . $6 \%$ | 362 |
|  | 50-64 | 48.8\% | 44.1\% | 4.4\% | 2.7\% | 193 |
|  | 65+ | 71.2\% | 23.8\% | 2.5\% | 2.5\% | 169 |
| 1994 | 18-34 | 22.7\% | 74.5\% | 2.5\% | . $3 \%$ | 634 |
|  | 35-49 | 32.2\% | 64.4\% | 2.7\% | .7\% | 649 |
|  | 50-64 | 44.1\% | 51.0\% | 3.8\% | 1.1\% | 388 |
|  | 65+ | 63.1\% | 32.1\% | 3.6\% | 1.2\% | 305 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | AGE | FEELINGS ABOUT PORNOGRAPHY LAWS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ILLEGAL TO ALL | ILLEGAL UNDER 18 | LEGAL | DK | Total |
| 1996 | 18-34 | 25.2\% | 71.4\% | 2.5\% | .8\% | 652 |
|  | 35-49 | 32.3\% | 63.9\% | 3.3\% | .5\% | 639 |
|  | 50-64 | 46.6\% | 47.9\% | 4.1\% | 1.3\% | 367 |
|  | 65+ | 62.2\% | 28.8\% | 6.8\% | 2.1\% | 254 |
| 1998 | 18-34 | 23.4\% | 72.4\% | 3.8\% | .4\% | 629 |
|  | 35-49 | 34.8\% | 61.6\% | 2.6\% | 1.0\% | 617 |
|  | 50-64 | 45.4\% | 49.7\% | 3.8\% | 1.1\% | 350 |
|  | 65+ | 64.3\% | 28.8\% | 5.2\% | 1.7\% | 285 |
| 2000 | 18-34 | 19.8\% | 75.6\% | 4.0\% | .6\% | 596 |
|  | 35-49 | 31.5\% | 65.8\% | 1.8\% | .9\% | 630 |
|  | 50-64 | 44.8\% | 50.7\% | 3.8\% | .7\% | 374 |
|  | 65+ | 61.4\% | 33.5\% | 3.0\% | 2.2\% | 277 |
| 2002 | 18-34 | 24.4\% | 69.4\% | 5.9\% | .2\% | 263 |
|  | 35-49 | 33.8\% | 62.7\% | 3.5\% | 0.0\% | 271 |
|  | 50-64 | 49.3\% | 47.2\% | 1.9\% | 1.6\% | 209 |
|  | 65+ | 59.5\% | 31.1\% | 7.8\% | 1.6\% | 143 |
| 2004 | 18-34 | 25.4\% | 70.7\% | 3.4\% | .5\% | 273 |
|  | 35-49 | 35.0\% | 60.6\% | 4.4\% | 0.0\% | 282 |
|  | 50-64 | 41.6\% | 53.2\% | 4.6\% | .7\% | 201 |
|  | 65+ | 69.2\% | 25.9\% | 4.0\% | .8\% | 118 |
| 2006 | 18-34 | 26.3\% | 69.0\% | 3.6\% | 1.1\% | 630 |
|  | 35-49 | 36.7\% | 60.9\% | 2.1\% | .4\% | 626 |
|  | 50-64 | 41.8\% | 53.3\% | 4.2\% | .7\% | 467 |
|  | 65+ | 63.8\% | 31.5\% | 3.1\% | 1.7\% | 272 |
| 2008 | 18-34 | 19.1\% | 77.2\% | 3.5\% | .1\% | 379 |
|  | 35-49 | 27.0\% | 70.5\% | 2.2\% | .4\% | 397 |
|  | 50-64 | 40.0\% | 54.8\% | 4.8\% | . $4 \%$ | 359 |
|  | 65+ | 54.3\% | 41.4\% | 3.2\% | 1.0\% | 208 |
| 2010 | 18-34 | 19.0\% | 76.3\% | 4.5\% | .2\% | 423 |
|  | 35-49 | 29.5\% | 65.6\% | 4.4\% | .6\% | 356 |
|  | 50-64 | 35.0\% | 61.4\% | 2.4\% | 1.2\% | 362 |
|  | 65+ | 47.1\% | 46.2\% | 5.4\% | 1.3\% | 234 |
| 2012 | 18-34 | 20.8\% | 73.7\% | 4.6\% | .8\% | 393 |
|  | 35-49 | 29.1\% | 67.1\% | 3.6\% | .2\% | 355 |
|  | 50-64 | 35.7\% | 61.3\% | 2.0\% | 1.0\% | 342 |
|  | 65+ | 52.0\% | 43.6\% | 2.3\% | 2.1\% | 235 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | AGE | SEEN X-RATED MOVIE IN LAST YEAR |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | YES | No | DK | Total |
| 1973 | 18-34 | 43.5\% | 55.2\% | 1.3\% | 531 |
|  | 35-49 | 25.8\% | 74.2\% | 0.0\% | 413 |
|  | 50-64 | 13.7\% | 85.9\% | .4\% | 367 |
|  | 65+ | 2.2\% | 96.8\% | 1.0\% | 187 |
| 1975 | 18-34 | 33.5\% | 65.9\% | .6\% | 561 |
|  | 35-49 | 14.1\% | 85.5\% | .5\% | 391 |
|  | 50-64 | 10.2\% | 89.1\% | .7\% | 324 |
|  | 65+ | 4.0\% | 95.8\% | . $2 \%$ | 209 |
| 1976 | 18-34 | 33.2\% | 66.6\% | .2\% | 578 |
|  | 35-49 | 14.5\% | 85.3\% | .1\% | 341 |
|  | 50-64 | 9.2\% | 90.5\% | . $3 \%$ | 352 |
|  | 65+ | 3.8\% | 96.2\% | 0.0\% | 218 |
| 1978 | 18-34 | 22.0\% | 77.4\% | .6\% | 615 |
|  | 35-49 | 15.0\% | 84.6\% | . $4 \%$ | 372 |
|  | 50-64 | 7.9\% | 91.6\% | .5\% | 326 |
|  | 65+ | 5.9\% | 93.4\% | .7\% | 214 |
| 1980 | 18-34 | 22.6\% | 77.2\% | .2\% | 563 |
|  | 35-49 | 16.7\% | 82.4\% | 1.0\% | 368 |
|  | 50-64 | 10.3\% | 89.7\% | 0.0\% | 311 |
|  | 65+ | 3.8\% | 96.0\% | . $2 \%$ | 217 |
| 1983 | 18-34 | 26.6\% | 73.4\% | 0.0\% | 625 |
|  | 35-49 | 22.1\% | 77.9\% | 0.0\% | 407 |
|  | 50-64 | 10.2\% | 89.1\% | .7\% | 337 |
|  | 65+ | 9.6\% | 89.2\% | 1.1\% | 221 |
| 1984 | 18-34 | 31.1\% | 68.6\% | .3\% | 576 |
|  | 35-49 | 26.5\% | 73.5\% | 0.0\% | 408 |
|  | 50-64 | 16.2\% | 83.8\% | 0.0\% | 278 |
|  | 65+ | 7.5\% | 92.3\% | .3\% | 201 |
| 1986 | 18-34 | 37.9\% | 61.7\% | .5\% | 535 |
|  | 35-49 | 28.0\% | 71.8\% | .2\% | 415 |
|  | 50-64 | 14.0\% | 85.5\% | .5\% | 277 |
|  | 65+ | 4.1\% | 95.9\% | 0.0\% | 232 |
| 1987 | 18-34 | 40.5\% | 59.2\% | . $3 \%$ | 517 |
|  | 35-49 | 33.3\% | 66.4\% | .2\% | 438 |
|  | 50-64 | 15.2\% | 84.5\% | .4\% | 276 |
|  | 65+ | 5.1\% | 94.4\% | .4\% | 226 |
| 1988 | 18-34 | 40.4\% | 58.8\% | .9\% | 370 |
|  | 35-49 | 29.8\% | 70.2\% | 0.0\% | 280 |
|  | 50-64 | 15.7\% | 83.3\% | .9\% | 172 |
|  | $65+$ | 7.1\% | 92.9\% | 0.0\% | 172 |
| 1989 | 18-34 | 37.9\% | 61.8\% | .3\% | 370 |
|  | 35-49 | 28.0\% | 70.4\% | 1.6\% | 292 |
|  | 50-64 | 7.9\% | 92.1\% | 0.0\% | 193 |
|  | 65+ | 3.2\% | 95.9\% | .9\% | 161 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | AGE | SEEN X-RATED MOVIE IN LAST YEAR |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | YES | NO | DK | Total |
| 1990 | 18-34 | 33.9\% | 66.1\% | 0.0\% | 316 |
|  | 35-49 | 27.6\% | 71.4\% | 1.0\% | 269 |
|  | 50-64 | 12.3\% | 87.7\% | 0.0\% | 155 |
|  | 65+ | 6.4\% | 93.2\% | .4\% | 149 |
| 1991 | 18-34 | 37.1\% | 62.8\% | .2\% | 344 |
|  | 35-49 | 25.4\% | 74.6\% | 0.0\% | 326 |
|  | 50-64 | 15.2\% | 84.8\% | 0.0\% | 189 |
|  | 65+ | 9.6\% | 89.7\% | .7\% | 160 |
| 1993 | 18-34 | 30.3\% | 69.3\% | .5\% | 337 |
|  | 35-49 | 20.9\% | 78.7\% | .4\% | 362 |
|  | 50-64 | 12.6\% | 87.4\% | 0.0\% | 193 |
|  | 65+ | 7.2\% | 92.5\% | .3\% | 169 |
| 1994 | 18-34 | 35.7\% | 64.3\% | 0.0\% | 488 |
|  | 35-49 | 23.3\% | 76.1\% | .7\% | 482 |
|  | 50-64 | 13.1\% | 86.6\% | .4\% | 286 |
|  | 65+ | 6.0\% | 94.0\% | 0.0\% | 226 |
| 1996 | 18-34 | 40.2\% | 59.3\% | .5\% | 649 |
|  | 35-49 | 25.1\% | 74.3\% | .6\% | 639 |
|  | 50-64 | 20.4\% | 79.0\% | .6\% | 368 |
|  | 65+ | 8.8\% | 91.0\% | . $2 \%$ | 254 |
| 1998 | 18-34 | 39.6\% | 60.0\% | .4\% | 627 |
|  | 35-49 | 24.7\% | 74.7\% | .6\% | 618 |
|  | 50-64 | 13.8\% | 85.3\% | .9\% | 351 |
|  | 65+ | 5.4\% | 94.4\% | .2\% | 285 |
| 2000 | 18-34 | 41.6\% | 58.1\% | .4\% | 596 |
|  | 35-49 | 21.7\% | 77.9\% | .4\% | 633 |
|  | 50-64 | 16.6\% | 83.3\% | .1\% | 377 |
|  | 65+ | 4.2\% | 95.6\% | .2\% | 277 |
| 2002 | 18-34 | 39.4\% | 60.4\% | .2\% | 263 |
|  | 35-49 | 23.3\% | 76.7\% | 0.0\% | 271 |
|  | 50-64 | 14.2\% | 85.8\% | 0.0\% | 211 |
|  | 65+ | 8.6\% | 91.4\% | 0.0\% | 143 |
| 2004 | 18-34 | 45.1\% | 54.9\% | 0.0\% | 273 |
|  | 35-49 | 26.2\% | 73.8\% | 0.0\% | 282 |
|  | 50-64 | 12.9\% | 87.1\% | 0.0\% | 201 |
|  | $65+$ | 6.3\% | 93.7\% | 0.0\% | 118 |
| 2006 | 18-34 | 35.6\% | 64.2\% | .1\% | 630 |
|  | 35-49 | 22.0\% | 78.0\% | 0.0\% | 624 |
|  | 50-64 | 14.8\% | 84.4\% | .8\% | 468 |
|  | 65+ | 5.9\% | 94.1\% | 0.0\% | 273 |
| 2008 | 18-34 | 40.4\% | 59.2\% | .3\% | 379 |
|  | 35-49 | 27.3\% | 72.5\% | .2\% | 396 |
|  | 50-64 | 13.2\% | 86.7\% | .1\% | 359 |
|  | 65+ | 6.9\% | 91.8\% | 1.3\% | 206 |

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|  |  | SEEN X-RATED MOVIE IN LAST YEAR |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| SURVEY YEAR | AGE | YES | NO | DK | Total |
| 2010 | $18-34$ | $44.9 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $.6 \%$ | 420 |
|  | $35-49$ | $25.0 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ | $.1 \%$ | 355 |
|  | $50-64$ | $15.4 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | 362 |
|  | $65+$ | $7.2 \%$ | $92.8 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | 236 |
|  | $18-34$ | $41.2 \%$ | $57.8 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | 394 |
|  | $35-49$ | $28.8 \%$ | $71.2 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | 355 |
|  | $50-64$ | $13.3 \%$ | $86.6 \%$ | $.1 \%$ | 343 |
|  | $65+$ | $7.1 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | 235 |


| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE - TEENS 14-16 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST <br> ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 1986 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 71.7\% | 11.1\% | 10.8\% | 3.7\% | 2.8\% | 382 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 66.2\% | 17.8\% | 11.7\% | 3.0\% | 1.3\% | 777 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 58.5\% | 30.3\% | 8.0\% | 2.1\% | 1.0\% | 307 |
| 1988 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 73.1\% | 7.6\% | 14.2\% | 3.5\% | 1.5\% | 243 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 67.5\% | 17.9\% | 10.5\% | 3.1\% | 1.0\% | 513 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 63.3\% | 21.6\% | 10.9\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 224 |
| 1989 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 76.5\% | 12.8\% | 5.8\% | 3.5\% | 1.4\% | 219 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 68.5\% | 15.4\% | 10.5\% | 4.0\% | 1.6\% | 552 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 64.2\% | 21.4\% | 9.0\% | 4.9\% | . $4 \%$ | 239 |
| 1990 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 77.1\% | 6.1\% | 7.8\% | 4.9\% | 4.1\% | 183 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 69.3\% | 14.4\% | 11.7\% | 1.9\% | 2.7\% | 499 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 56.3\% | 27.8\% | 10.7\% | 3.4\% | 1.7\% | 248 |
| 1991 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 78.6\% | 8.8\% | 5.6\% | 4.8\% | 2.1\% | 198 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 67.1\% | 18.1\% | 9.1\% | 3.7\% | 2.0\% | 555 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 55.0\% | 28.1\% | 10.7\% | 3.8\% | 2.3\% | 249 |
| 1993 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 70.4\% | 12.6\% | 9.5\% | 4.9\% | 2.6\% | 184 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 71.4\% | 15.9\% | 8.1\% | 3.6\% | 1.1\% | 580 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 58.7\% | 24.4\% | 12.0\% | 3.2\% | 1.7\% | 312 |
| 1994 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 71.9\% | 12.0\% | 10.1\% | 4.2\% | 1.9\% | 312 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 72.3\% | 16.2\% | 7.1\% | 3.9\% | . $5 \%$ | 1047 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 63.2\% | 22.4\% | 10.5\% | 3.2\% | .6\% | 592 |
| 1996 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 70.1\% | 12.8\% | 7.5\% | 7.3\% | 2.3\% | 284 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 71.2\% | 13.6\% | 10.7\% | 3.3\% | 1.3\% | 1098 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 64.1\% | 21.0\% | 10.1\% | 4.4\% | .4\% | 589 |
| 1998 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 80.8\% | 8.9\% | 6.3\% | 3.0\% | 1.1\% | 261 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 71.5\% | 15.5\% | 8.4\% | 3.2\% | 1.4\% | 1010 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 66.8\% | 19.2\% | 8.2\% | 3.9\% | 1.8\% | 603 |
| 2000 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 70.8\% | 13.9\% | 11.1\% | 2.4\% | 1.8\% | 297 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 75.1\% | 11.9\% | 8.8\% | 3.3\% | . $9 \%$ | 1005 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 65.1\% | 20.8\% | 8.7\% | 4.3\% | 1.1\% | 554 |
| 2002 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 72.8\% | 10.3\% | 9.9\% | 3.9\% | 3.0\% | 129 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 74.4\% | 12.8\% | 7.6\% | 3.8\% | 1.3\% | 508 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 66.0\% | 19.1\% | 9.8\% | 4.2\% | .8\% | 263 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE - TEENS 14-16 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 2004 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 72.7\% | 9.7\% | 11.0\% | 2.6\% | 4.0\% | 106 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 70.2\% | 15.6\% | 9.3\% | 4.1\% | .8\% | 487 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 69.3\% | 16.2\% | 11.0\% | 3.0\% | .4\% | 307 |
| 2006 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 73.1\% | 13.9\% | 5.7\% | 6.0\% | 1.3\% | 261 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 74.1\% | 13.0\% | 7.3\% | 4.9\% | .7\% | 1001 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 68.6\% | 17.6\% | 10.3\% | 2.4\% | 1.1\% | 726 |
| 2008 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 74.6\% | 11.0\% | 4.9\% | 8.5\% | 1.1\% | 193 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 72.2\% | 15.4\% | 8.0\% | 3.8\% | .7\% | 677 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 68.8\% | 17.5\% | 9.4\% | 3.9\% | .4\% | 466 |
| 2010 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 69.2\% | 13.4\% | 7.7\% | 9.7\% | 0.0\% | 215 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 69.0\% | 13.6\% | 12.0\% | 4.4\% | 1.1\% | 718 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 62.6\% | 18.8\% | 12.8\% | 5.6\% | .2\% | 494 |
| 2012 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 64.0\% | 13.5\% | 14.5\% | 5.4\% | 2.5\% | 185 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 70.0\% | 13.4\% | 10.2\% | 6.0\% | .4\% | 670 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 61.7\% | 17.8\% | 13.0\% | 6.2\% | 1.3\% | 455 |


| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 1972 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 44.5\% | 10.4\% | 17.7\% | 23.1\% | 4.3\% | 620 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 29.9\% | 10.5\% | 27.9\% | 26.9\% | 4.7\% | 777 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 18.3\% | 14.1\% | 32.4\% | 32.4\% | 2.7\% | 180 |
| 1974 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 42.8\% | 11.8\% | 19.4\% | 22.0\% | 4.1\% | 515 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 28.3\% | 13.4\% | 24.4\% | 31.3\% | 2.5\% | 728 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 21.6\% | 11.4\% | 27.6\% | 36.1\% | 3.2\% | 233 |
| 1975 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 37.0\% | 11.1\% | 21.3\% | 25.2\% | 5.3\% | 527 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 28.9\% | 13.6\% | 22.5\% | 31.8\% | 3.3\% | 743 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 12.8\% | 8.4\% | 37.4\% | 39.0\% | 2.4\% | 215 |
| 1977 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 37.8\% | 8.5\% | 22.6\% | 26.5\% | 4.6\% | 528 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 26.8\% | 9.5\% | 21.9\% | 39.9\% | 1.9\% | 749 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 22.9\% | 12.5\% | 23.7\% | 39.5\% | 1.5\% | 238 |
| 1978 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 37.3\% | 11.3\% | 15.6\% | 32.4\% | 3.4\% | 461 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 26.8\% | 12.1\% | 21.0\% | 38.2\% | 1.9\% | 816 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 18.2\% | 12.9\% | 24.3\% | 44.3\% | .4\% | 248 |
| 1982 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 40.4\% | 7.8\% | 16.6\% | 31.8\% | 3.3\% | 428 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 24.2\% | 7.8\% | 22.8\% | 42.6\% | 2.6\% | 804 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 16.0\% | 11.5\% | 24.0\% | 44.4\% | 4.1\% | 265 |
| 1983 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 37.1\% | 8.5\% | 16.2\% | 36.5\% | 1.6\% | 409 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 25.8\% | 11.8\% | 26.5\% | 33.4\% | 2.5\% | 855 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 20.2\% | 9.3\% | 27.8\% | 41.5\% | 1.1\% | 325 |
| 1985 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 36.5\% | 9.2\% | 13.2\% | 36.0\% | 5.0\% | 404 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 26.5\% | 7.9\% | 20.6\% | 42.7\% | 2.3\% | 809 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 17.5\% | 10.1\% | 24.0\% | 46.6\% | 1.8\% | 317 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 1986 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 36.5\% | 10.1\% | 13.8\% | 34.7\% | 4.9\% | 382 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 25.8\% | 8.4\% | 24.7\% | 38.6\% | 2.5\% | 775 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 20.3\% | 7.0\% | 26.1\% | 45.9\% | .7\% | 307 |
| 1988 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 34.9\% | 10.7\% | 15.7\% | 36.2\% | 2.4\% | 243 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 23.2\% | 10.1\% | 23.6\% | 39.9\% | 3.1\% | 510 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 20.6\% | 8.5\% | 23.4\% | 45.2\% | 2.4\% | 225 |
| 1989 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 38.7\% | 10.7\% | 15.6\% | 28.9\% | 6.1\% | 219 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 24.7\% | 7.5\% | 23.9\% | 41.2\% | 2.6\% | 551 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 20.1\% | 9.0\% | 25.5\% | 43.9\% | 1.5\% | 239 |
| 1990 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 28.7\% | 14.8\% | 17.4\% | 34.8\% | 4.3\% | 183 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 24.6\% | 9.9\% | 24.7\% | 37.4\% | 3.4\% | 499 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 19.5\% | 9.4\% | 26.6\% | 42.0\% | 2.6\% | 248 |
| 1991 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 36.5\% | 13.4\% | 11.5\% | 36.5\% | 2.1\% | 198 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 25.3\% | 9.0\% | 20.2\% | 42.3\% | 3.2\% | 559 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 23.0\% | 9.8\% | 22.2\% | 43.3\% | 1.7\% | 249 |
| 1993 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 36.6\% | 10.1\% | 21.9\% | 28.8\% | 2.6\% | 183 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 27.0\% | 9.8\% | 18.2\% | 43.0\% | 1.9\% | 580 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 18.9\% | 9.1\% | 26.6\% | 42.7\% | 2.7\% | 313 |
| 1994 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 32.1\% | 11.4\% | 16.8\% | 35.4\% | 4.3\% | 312 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 25.7\% | 9.6\% | 18.7\% | 42.9\% | 3.1\% | 1046 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 20.1\% | 9.4\% | 23.8\% | 44.8\% | 1.9\% | 591 |
| 1996 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 28.7\% | 7.3\% | 14.9\% | 42.7\% | 6.3\% | 284 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 23.6\% | 10.2\% | 22.3\% | 41.7\% | 2.2\% | 1093 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 20.5\% | 9.3\% | 24.7\% | 43.3\% | 2.2\% | 589 |
| 1998 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 31.5\% | 10.5\% | 21.0\% | 32.1\% | 4.8\% | 262 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 27.7\% | 7.5\% | 19.8\% | 42.0\% | 2.9\% | 1009 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 21.1\% | 9.1\% | 21.2\% | 45.0\% | 3.5\% | 603 |
| 2000 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 33.8\% | 7.9\% | 13.7\% | 38.1\% | 6.5\% | 297 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 27.0\% | 8.5\% | 20.8\% | 40.2\% | 3.5\% | 1002 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 22.4\% | 8.3\% | 23.9\% | 42.5\% | 2.9\% | 554 |
| 2002 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 40.7\% | 7.4\% | 13.0\% | 35.5\% | 3.5\% | 129 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 26.8\% | 8.8\% | 19.0\% | 44.8\% | .5\% | 508 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 21.7\% | 7.0\% | 24.1\% | 44.3\% | 2.8\% | 262 |
| 2004 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 37.1\% | 8.9\% | 8.0\% | 40.0\% | 5.9\% | 105 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 27.2\% | 9.4\% | 20.0\% | 41.6\% | 1.7\% | 486 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 22.3\% | 9.7\% | 20.1\% | 46.9\% | 1.1\% | 306 |
| 2006 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 34.5\% | 13.5\% | 18.9\% | 31.6\% | 1.5\% | 258 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 24.9\% | 8.0\% | 18.1\% | 46.7\% | 2.4\% | 1001 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 21.8\% | 8.2\% | 21.5\% | 46.7\% | 1.9\% | 723 |
| 2008 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 22.0\% | 11.8\% | 14.2\% | 45.7\% | 6.3\% | 191 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 23.5\% | 5.7\% | 14.5\% | 53.6\% | 2.6\% | 675 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 19.9\% | 6.8\% | 16.0\% | 56.2\% | 1.0\% | 467 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 2010 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 30.7\% | 6.4\% | 19.3\% | 42.1\% | 1.4\% | 215 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 21.2\% | 8.5\% | 15.3\% | 53.7\% | 1.4\% | 715 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 16.5\% | 7.2\% | 19.9\% | 54.6\% | 1.8\% | 495 |
| 2012 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 32.7\% | 3.9\% | 14.7\% | 45.7\% | 3.0\% | 185 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 19.0\% | 5.6\% | 15.5\% | 57.6\% | 2.4\% | 668 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 20.1\% | 4.6\% | 14.6\% | 58.1\% | 2.7\% | 447 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | SEX WITH PERSON OTHER THAN SPOUSE |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 1973 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 77.2\% | 10.1\% | 8.1\% | 3.6\% | .9\% | 546 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 67.6\% | 16.6\% | 12.2\% | 3.1\% | .6\% | 729 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 55.6\% | 21.0\% | 17.3\% | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | 209 |
| 1974 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 81.3\% | 7.3\% | 8.1\% | 2.4\% | .9\% | 515 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 70.0\% | 13.9\% | 12.5\% | 2.3\% | 1.4\% | 732 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 59.0\% | 18.8\% | 16.8\% | 3.2\% | 2.2\% | 235 |
| 1976 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 75.9\% | 11.5\% | 8.5\% | 2.8\% | 1.3\% | 515 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 69.0\% | 15.5\% | 10.7\% | 4.1\% | .7\% | 750 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 46.7\% | 30.9\% | 14.7\% | 6.3\% | 1.5\% | 225 |
| 1977 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 80.5\% | 8.4\% | 7.1\% | 2.9\% | 1.1\% | 530 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 73.4\% | 14.3\% | 9.5\% | 2.4\% | .5\% | 750 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 55.9\% | 21.8\% | 16.6\% | 3.7\% | 1.9\% | 238 |
| 1980 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 79.2\% | 7.9\% | 8.8\% | 2.0\% | 2.1\% | 435 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 70.8\% | 17.3\% | 8.6\% | 2.9\% | .4\% | 765 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 51.7\% | 26.8\% | 13.2\% | 4.6\% | 3.7\% | 264 |
| 1982 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 81.8\% | 7.9\% | 7.0\% | 2.5\% | .8\% | 427 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 72.6\% | 13.9\% | 10.6\% | 1.7\% | 1.2\% | 803 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 62.5\% | 21.3\% | 10.4\% | 3.9\% | 2.0\% | 264 |
| 1984 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 78.6\% | 9.4\% | 7.9\% | 2.4\% | 1.7\% | 386 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 71.3\% | 19.2\% | 7.6\% | 1.2\% | .7\% | 789 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 58.5\% | 25.7\% | 12.2\% | 2.7\% | .9\% | 287 |
| 1985 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 84.4\% | 7.7\% | 4.0\% | 3.3\% | .6\% | 404 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 75.2\% | 12.4\% | 7.8\% | 3.1\% | 1.5\% | 809 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 60.3\% | 21.8\% | 15.0\% | 2.0\% | 1.0\% | 318 |
| 1987 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 81.0\% | 9.9\% | 6.6\% | 1.8\% | .7\% | 338 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 75.6\% | 15.3\% | 6.7\% | 1.7\% | .7\% | 782 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 61.2\% | 23.7\% | 9.7\% | 3.3\% | 2.1\% | 335 |
| 1988 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 87.2\% | 4.6\% | 4.1\% | 2.8\% | 1.3\% | 245 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 83.4\% | 11.3\% | 3.5\% | . $8 \%$ | 1.0\% | 522 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 62.1\% | 22.9\% | 9.8\% | 3.3\% | 2.0\% | 211 |
| 1989 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 85.5\% | 6.1\% | 6.1\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 219 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 79.3\% | 11.7\% | 6.9\% | 1.4\% | .6\% | 568 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 67.4\% | 18.7\% | 10.1\% | 2.5\% | 1.3\% | 243 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | SEX WITH PERSON OTHER THAN SPOUSE |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | DK | Total |
| 1990 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 80.2\% | 7.9\% | 7.6\% | 2.8\% | 1.4\% | 188 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 80.0\% | 11.7\% | 5.5\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 493 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 70.4\% | 17.2\% | 8.1\% | 1.7\% | 2.6\% | 223 |
| 1991 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 80.1\% | 9.0\% | 5.4\% | 3.5\% | 1.9\% | 195 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 77.1\% | 11.8\% | 6.3\% | 2.4\% | 2.4\% | 552 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 68.2\% | 20.3\% | 6.2\% | 2.9\% | 2.4\% | 238 |
| 1993 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 76.0\% | 14.8\% | 5.3\% | .9\% | 3.0\% | 179 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 80.5\% | 11.3\% | 4.6\% | 2.5\% | 1.0\% | 570 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 71.8\% | 17.3\% | 5.9\% | 3.1\% | 1.9\% | 311 |
| 1994 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 79.8\% | 8.6\% | 7.3\% | 3.2\% | 1.1\% | 335 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 81.0\% | 11.8\% | 4.7\% | 1.7\% | .8\% | 1117 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 74.0\% | 15.1\% | 7.5\% | 1.6\% | 1.7\% | 569 |
| 1996 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 82.6\% | 8.4\% | 4.6\% | 2.4\% | 2.0\% | 296 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 81.1\% | 12.5\% | 4.3\% | 1.2\% | .8\% | 1032 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 67.3\% | 21.6\% | 6.4\% | 1.8\% | 2.9\% | 580 |
| 1998 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 83.4\% | 9.8\% | 3.1\% | 2.1\% | 1.6\% | 282 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 80.7\% | 10.9\% | 5.5\% | 2.2\% | .8\% | 988 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 75.3\% | 13.7\% | 6.4\% | 2.3\% | 2.3\% | 611 |
| 2000 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 81.0\% | 8.7\% | 6.5\% | 3.1\% | .7\% | 297 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 80.2\% | 9.2\% | 6.7\% | 2.2\% | 1.7\% | 994 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 72.7\% | 14.5\% | 8.6\% | 2.4\% | 1.8\% | 551 |
| 2002 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 75.4\% | 10.2\% | 4.2\% | 5.3\% | 4.9\% | 147 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 84.3\% | 9.2\% | 3.8\% | 1.8\% | .9\% | 490 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 75.4\% | 18.8\% | 4.5\% | .6\% | .8\% | 297 |
| 2004 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 89.8\% | 3.5\% | 2.2\% | 3.5\% | .9\% | 104 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 84.4\% | 9.0\% | 4.4\% | 1.6\% | .6\% | 471 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 73.9\% | 18.1\% | 5.7\% | 1.2\% | 1.1\% | 299 |
| 2006 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 87.5\% | 4.4\% | 5.3\% | 2.6\% | .2\% | 299 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 82.0\% | 10.5\% | 4.6\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 1015 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 77.1\% | 14.1\% | 6.3\% | 1.5\% | .9\% | 674 |
| 2008 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 91.3\% | 3.4\% | 3.2\% | 1.2\% | .9\% | 190 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 86.5\% | 6.5\% | 5.3\% | .7\% | 1.0\% | 699 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 75.0\% | 15.2\% | 6.1\% | 2.3\% | 1.4\% | 462 |
| 2010 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 81.5\% | 9.2\% | 7.2\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 184 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 83.6\% | 7.7\% | 5.8\% | 1.8\% | 1.2\% | 633 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 70.5\% | 19.7\% | 6.6\% | 2.1\% | 1.0\% | 456 |
| 2012 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 85.2\% | 8.1\% | 5.8\% | 0.0\% | .9\% | 194 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 85.1\% | 8.1\% | 4.8\% | .9\% | 1.1\% | 638 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 73.1\% | 16.3\% | 6.5\% | 2.2\% | 1.9\% | 468 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | HOMOSEXUAL SEX RELATIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | OTHER | DK | Total |
| 1973 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 86.7\% | 3.5\% | 3.1\% | 2.8\% | .7\% | 3.2\% | 547 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 66.0\% | 6.7\% | 8.1\% | 13.2\% | 2.7\% | 3.2\% | 727 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 39.3\% | 13.8\% | 16.3\% | 23.1\% | 2.4\% | 5.1\% | 208 |
| 1974 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 78.3\% | 3.1\% | 5.1\% | 7.8\% | 1.4\% | 4.3\% | 515 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 64.4\% | 6.1\% | 8.9\% | 12.0\% | 3.6\% | 4.9\% | 732 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 44.6\% | 7.7\% | 12.4\% | 23.1\% | 6.7\% | 5.5\% | 236 |
| 1976 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 81.2\% | 2.7\% | 4.5\% | 7.2\% | 0.0\% | 4.4\% | 513 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 66.1\% | 8.2\% | 6.9\% | 15.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 746 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 41.9\% | 6.7\% | 16.7\% | 31.5\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% | 224 |
| 1977 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 80.8\% | 3.6\% | 4.5\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 529 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 69.1\% | 4.8\% | 7.6\% | 14.4\% | 0.0\% | 4.1\% | 750 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 48.0\% | 11.7\% | 12.2\% | 23.1\% | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 236 |
| 1980 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 80.0\% | 4.0\% | 4.1\% | 7.9\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 435 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 71.5\% | 7.0\% | 6.0\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 764 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 53.1\% | 4.9\% | 7.4\% | 28.3\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 262 |
| 1982 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 82.6\% | 3.0\% | 2.7\% | 8.4\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% | 428 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 72.2\% | 5.1\% | 6.2\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 803 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 50.0\% | 6.7\% | 12.4\% | 27.1\% | 0.0\% | 3.9\% | 263 |
| 1984 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 86.2\% | 1.9\% | 2.3\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% | 386 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 73.4\% | 4.8\% | 6.5\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 3.4\% | 790 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 51.4\% | 6.4\% | 13.6\% | 24.3\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 289 |
| 1985 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 84.4\% | 2.6\% | 1.5\% | 8.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% | 404 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 76.6\% | 3.3\% | 6.2\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 808 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 52.0\% | 7.8\% | 15.1\% | 20.8\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 318 |
| 1987 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 89.0\% | 1.2\% | 3.3\% | 5.2\% | 0.0\% | 1.3\% | 338 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 77.7\% | 4.5\% | 5.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 780 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 57.1\% | 5.7\% | 12.1\% | 22.4\% | 0.0\% | 2.8\% | 330 |
| 1988 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 84.2\% | 3.5\% | 4.6\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 4.1\% | 245 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 79.5\% | 4.0\% | 3.4\% | 10.1\% | 0.0\% | 3.1\% | 520 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 53.0\% | 5.8\% | 10.8\% | 27.4\% | 0.0\% | 3.0\% | 211 |
| 1989 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 83.6\% | 1.9\% | 2.8\% | 8.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.5\% | 219 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 73.2\% | 3.3\% | 5.8\% | 12.4\% | 0.0\% | 5.3\% | 566 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 53.5\% | 6.7\% | 9.7\% | 26.1\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 243 |
| 1990 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 85.9\% | 4.2\% | 1.1\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 188 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 75.7\% | 4.2\% | 4.9\% | 11.2\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 493 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 55.6\% | 6.4\% | 10.7\% | 21.1\% | 0.0\% | 6.2\% | 224 |
| 1991 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 88.3\% | 2.5\% | 1.4\% | 5.2\% | 0.0\% | 2.7\% | 195 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 74.3\% | 3.1\% | 2.8\% | 13.1\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 550 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 55.1\% | 5.6\% | 8.0\% | 23.4\% | 0.0\% | 7.8\% | 238 |
| 1993 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 75.9\% | 3.0\% | 3.6\% | 13.7\% | 0.0\% | 3.9\% | 178 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 68.5\% | 3.6\% | 6.9\% | 15.4\% | 0.0\% | 5.6\% | 569 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 43.8\% | 5.3\% | 10.4\% | 34.6\% | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 311 |
| 1994 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 76.3\% | 3.4\% | 3.1\% | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 6.5\% | 335 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 66.9\% | 3.6\% | 5.0\% | 19.6\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 1117 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 50.7\% | 3.3\% | 7.8\% | 31.5\% | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 568 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | HOMOSEXUAL SEX RELATIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ALWAYS WRONG | ALMST ALWAYS WRG | SOMETIMES WRONG | NOT WRONG AT ALL | OTHER | DK | Total |
| 1996 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 69.9\% | 5.2\% | 3.9\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 6.1\% | 294 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 60.4\% | 4.5\% | 4.4\% | 24.3\% | 0.0\% | 6.3\% | 1029 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 44.4\% | 4.9\% | 8.5\% | 34.9\% | 0.0\% | 7.2\% | 574 |
| 1998 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 73.8\% | 4.1\% | 2.5\% | 15.1\% | 0.0\% | 4.5\% | 281 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 55.2\% | 6.3\% | 6.2\% | 24.8\% | 0.0\% | 7.5\% | 988 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 44.6\% | 5.0\% | 9.9\% | 33.7\% | 0.0\% | 6.8\% | 610 |
| 2000 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 69.9\% | 3.7\% | 4.4\% | 15.9\% | 0.0\% | 6.1\% | 297 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 54.9\% | 4.2\% | 7.1\% | 26.5\% | 0.0\% | 7.3\% | 994 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 44.1\% | 4.2\% | 9.6\% | 32.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.0\% | 548 |
| 2002 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 68.4\% | 3.8\% | 3.4\% | 15.6\% | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 147 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 56.8\% | 5.1\% | 5.1\% | 30.2\% | 0.0\% | 2.7\% | 488 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 41.5\% | 5.3\% | 12.1\% | 38.7\% | 0.0\% | 2.5\% | 296 |
| 2004 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 72.3\% | 4.0\% | 4.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.0\% | 5.4\% | 104 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 62.2\% | 4.2\% | 5.2\% | 25.5\% | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 466 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 42.5\% | 5.7\% | 10.1\% | 40.6\% | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 299 |
| 2006 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 68.6\% | 5.7\% | 3.3\% | 18.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.4\% | 298 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 58.2\% | 3.2\% | 6.7\% | 27.8\% | 0.0\% | 4.1\% | 1007 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 41.1\% | 6.4\% | 7.4\% | 41.6\% | 0.0\% | 3.4\% | 670 |
| 2008 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 65.8\% | 4.6\% | 3.9\% | 18.8\% | 0.0\% | 6.8\% | 188 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 53.7\% | 2.2\% | 6.8\% | 32.5\% | 0.0\% | 4.7\% | 692 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 37.2\% | 3.3\% | 6.6\% | 48.1\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 460 |
| 2010 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 61.1\% | 4.5\% | 5.9\% | 27.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.5\% | 184 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 48.4\% | 3.3\% | 7.0\% | 37.6\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 625 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 31.2\% | 3.4\% | 9.2\% | 51.7\% | 0.0\% | 4.4\% | 452 |
| 2012 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 56.8\% | 5.6\% | 10.8\% | 20.2\% | 0.0\% | 6.5\% | 194 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 46.4\% | 2.5\% | 6.9\% | 40.3\% | 0.0\% | 3.9\% | 627 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 33.9\% | 1.8\% | 6.5\% | 52.2\% | 0.0\% | 5.7\% | 469 |


| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | HOMOSEXUALS SHOULD HAVE RIGHT TO MARRY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CANT } \\ & \text { CHOOSE } \end{aligned}$ | Total |
| 1988 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 1.8\% | 7.2\% | 8.6\% | 25.6\% | 47.9\% | 8.9\% | 333 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 1.8\% | 6.9\% | 15.4\% | 23.7\% | 46.3\% | 5.8\% | 757 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 5.4\% | 13.2\% | 17.0\% | 25.1\% | 35.5\% | 3.7\% | 302 |
| 2004 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 10.1\% | 9.8\% | 13.6\% | 18.8\% | 44.6\% | 3.0\% | 124 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 9.4\% | 18.6\% | 13.7\% | 19.5\% | 36.9\% | 2.0\% | 602 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 15.0\% | 20.9\% | 13.8\% | 20.9\% | 28.2\% | 1.2\% | 480 |
| 2006 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 10.2\% | 18.9\% | 12.3\% | 14.3\% | 42.8\% | 1.4\% | 299 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 13.6\% | 19.0\% | 14.3\% | 17.1\% | 35.5\% | .5\% | 1014 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 19.3\% | 22.3\% | 12.5\% | 14.2\% | 31.0\% | .7\% | 677 |
| 2008 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 9.6\% | 18.6\% | 9.7\% | 20.2\% | 39.6\% | 2.3\% | 191 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 11.8\% | 24.7\% | 13.5\% | 14.4\% | 34.5\% | 1.0\% | 701 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 22.7\% | 24.2\% | 13.3\% | 15.1\% | 24.5\% | .2\% | 463 |

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|  |  | HOMOSEXUALS SHOULD HAVE RIGHT TO MARRY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| SURVEY <br> YEAR |  | EDUCATION | STRONGLY <br> AGREE | AGREE | NEITHER AGREE |  | STRONGLY | CANT |
| NOR DISAGREE | DISAGREE | DISAGREE | CHOOSE | Total |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | LTHIGH SCHOOL | $8.1 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $29.2 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | 186 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | $20.5 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $.7 \%$ | 635 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | $26.6 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | 454 |
| 2012 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | $15.0 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | 189 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | $23.6 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | 638 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | $30.6 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ | $.6 \%$ | 470 |

BIRTH CONTROL TO TEENAGERS 14-16

| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DK | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1986 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 21.9\% | 27.2\% | 25.7\% | 21.5\% | 3.7\% | 382 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 20.7\% | 36.3\% | 25.3\% | 15.8\% | 1.9\% | 777 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 26.9\% | 35.5\% | 22.3\% | 13.5\% | 1.8\% | 307 |
| 1988 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 25.8\% | 22.5\% | 26.4\% | 19.4\% | 5.9\% | 243 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 27.3\% | 30.3\% | 22.2\% | 16.9\% | 3.3\% | 514 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 28.1\% | 36.2\% | 18.2\% | 13.2\% | 4.3\% | 225 |
| 1989 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 23.1\% | 23.5\% | 24.9\% | 24.9\% | 3.5\% | 219 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 25.2\% | 28.3\% | 25.3\% | 19.2\% | 1.9\% | 552 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 35.2\% | 29.2\% | 18.6\% | 15.4\% | 1.7\% | 240 |
| 1990 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 25.5\% | 24.3\% | 23.8\% | 18.3\% | 8.1\% | 183 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 27.6\% | 32.0\% | 24.7\% | 12.8\% | 3.0\% | 504 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 29.1\% | 33.4\% | 19.1\% | 15.8\% | 2.6\% | 248 |
| 1991 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 26.3\% | 27.9\% | 20.6\% | 23.1\% | 2.1\% | 198 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 24.2\% | 35.2\% | 21.3\% | 16.7\% | 2.6\% | 559 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 31.2\% | 34.6\% | 16.3\% | 16.1\% | 1.7\% | 250 |
| 1993 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 22.5\% | 26.9\% | 27.2\% | 16.5\% | 6.9\% | 183 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 29.8\% | 31.3\% | 18.8\% | 18.2\% | 1.8\% | 578 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 21.7\% | 31.0\% | 26.6\% | 17.8\% | 3.0\% | 312 |
| 1994 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 23.6\% | 32.8\% | 19.1\% | 21.1\% | 3.5\% | 312 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 26.1\% | 28.0\% | 22.9\% | 20.9\% | 2.2\% | 1044 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 26.9\% | 31.6\% | 19.8\% | 19.9\% | 1.9\% | 592 |
| 1996 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 36.4\% | 23.6\% | 16.7\% | 17.6\% | 5.7\% | 284 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 28.0\% | 28.1\% | 22.5\% | 18.9\% | 2.6\% | 1097 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 25.7\% | 34.8\% | 19.6\% | 17.5\% | 2.4\% | 589 |
| 1998 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 25.2\% | 27.9\% | 22.3\% | 19.3\% | 5.3\% | 262 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 23.9\% | 30.7\% | 21.3\% | 21.2\% | 2.8\% | 1009 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 29.0\% | 29.3\% | 17.7\% | 20.0\% | 3.9\% | 602 |
| 2000 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 32.4\% | 28.0\% | 19.3\% | 16.1\% | 4.3\% | 297 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 26.2\% | 28.4\% | 20.2\% | 23.2\% | 2.0\% | 1006 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 28.6\% | 34.4\% | 17.8\% | 17.6\% | 1.6\% | 555 |
| 2002 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 33.2\% | 19.0\% | 18.5\% | 25.9\% | 3.4\% | 129 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 30.5\% | 27.8\% | 17.8\% | 22.7\% | 1.2\% | 508 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 28.0\% | 24.8\% | 22.7\% | 22.7\% | 1.7\% | 263 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | BIRTH CONTROL TO TEENAGERS 14-16 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DK | Total |
| 2004 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 19.8\% | 25.2\% | 27.0\% | 25.4\% | 2.6\% | 106 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 21.1\% | 27.9\% | 28.3\% | 20.9\% | 1.9\% | 487 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 26.5\% | 32.7\% | 18.2\% | 20.3\% | 2.3\% | 307 |
| 2006 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 29.5\% | 26.0\% | 25.7\% | 16.6\% | 2.2\% | 262 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 25.6\% | 27.6\% | 22.0\% | 23.2\% | 1.6\% | 1000 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 22.2\% | 31.0\% | 26.3\% | 19.4\% | 1.2\% | 726 |
| 2008 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 27.8\% | 23.7\% | 24.6\% | 23.9\% | 0.0\% | 88 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 23.0\% | 32.3\% | 20.2\% | 21.8\% | 2.7\% | 312 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 20.5\% | 38.2\% | 21.1\% | 19.4\% | .7\% | 238 |
| 2010 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 25.2\% | 28.4\% | 24.8\% | 18.2\% | 3.4\% | 214 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 24.0\% | 32.6\% | 26.1\% | 16.4\% | .9\% | 720 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 22.8\% | 36.8\% | 23.8\% | 15.0\% | 1.6\% | 496 |
| 2012 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 19.9\% | 39.5\% | 23.3\% | 15.6\% | 1.8\% | 184 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 24.8\% | 30.5\% | 25.4\% | 17.0\% | 2.3\% | 670 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 23.4\% | 34.0\% | 24.1\% | 16.9\% | 1.7\% | 455 |


| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | SEX EDUCATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | FAVOR | OPPOSE | DK | Total |
| 1974 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 64.0\% | 29.9\% | 6.2\% | 482 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 85.4\% | 11.4\% | 3.2\% | 709 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 94.7\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 236 |
| 1975 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 63.5\% | 31.2\% | 5.4\% | 500 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 82.1\% | 15.2\% | 2.7\% | 724 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 92.0\% | 6.1\% | 1.9\% | 211 |
| 1977 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 61.4\% | 34.9\% | 3.7\% | 508 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 82.9\% | 15.2\% | 1.8\% | 739 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 90.3\% | 9.1\% | .6\% | 238 |
| 1982 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 67.1\% | 28.8\% | 4.1\% | 410 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 88.3\% | 9.2\% | 2.5\% | 784 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 90.7\% | 7.9\% | 1.4\% | 263 |
| 1983 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 70.5\% | 24.9\% | 4.5\% | 395 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 86.3\% | 11.4\% | 2.3\% | 835 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 93.9\% | 5.0\% | 1.1\% | 321 |
| 1985 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 68.3\% | 27.0\% | 4.8\% | 384 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 86.1\% | 12.1\% | 1.8\% | 792 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 92.5\% | 6.2\% | 1.3\% | 313 |
| 1986 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 68.1\% | 27.5\% | 4.3\% | 366 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 85.4\% | 12.3\% | 2.3\% | 759 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 92.8\% | 5.4\% | 1.8\% | 303 |
| 1988 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 71.8\% | 24.7\% | 3.5\% | 235 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 88.1\% | 8.8\% | 3.1\% | 497 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 93.3\% | 5.7\% | 1.0\% | 222 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | SEX EDUCATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | FAVOR | OPPOSE | DK | Total |
| 1989 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 69.2\% | 23.6\% | 7.2\% | 203 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 88.0\% | 10.2\% | 1.9\% | 542 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 92.9\% | 5.1\% | 1.9\% | 234 |
| 1990 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 75.9\% | 19.5\% | 4.7\% | 174 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 89.9\% | 8.6\% | 1.5\% | 495 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 93.6\% | 4.9\% | 1.5\% | 244 |
| 1991 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 77.1\% | 19.7\% | 3.2\% | 191 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 86.5\% | 10.2\% | 3.3\% | 541 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 88.5\% | 10.4\% | 1.1\% | 247 |
| 1993 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 76.7\% | 19.3\% | 4.0\% | 176 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 84.8\% | 12.9\% | 2.3\% | 567 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 88.0\% | 9.9\% | 2.0\% | 307 |
| 1994 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 74.1\% | 21.0\% | 4.9\% | 297 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 87.7\% | 10.5\% | 1.9\% | 1029 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 89.2\% | 8.4\% | 2.4\% | 574 |
| 1996 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 73.3\% | 23.1\% | 3.7\% | 272 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 86.6\% | 10.8\% | 2.5\% | 1071 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 88.4\% | 10.0\% | 1.6\% | 576 |
| 1998 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 75.2\% | 21.0\% | 3.8\% | 252 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 86.5\% | 11.4\% | 2.1\% | 986 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 87.4\% | 11.3\% | 1.3\% | 595 |
| 2000 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 76.2\% | 20.7\% | 3.1\% | 288 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 86.4\% | 11.3\% | 2.2\% | 982 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 88.1\% | 10.4\% | 1.5\% | 544 |
| 2002 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 71.1\% | 25.0\% | 3.9\% | 124 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 88.9\% | 9.9\% | 1.2\% | 503 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 88.5\% | 9.3\% | 2.1\% | 257 |
| 2004 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 80.3\% | 16.9\% | 2.7\% | 103 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 90.8\% | 8.1\% | 1.1\% | 480 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 87.2\% | 11.8\% | 1.0\% | 304 |
| 2006 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 83.8\% | 14.2\% | 2.0\% | 256 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 87.5\% | 10.5\% | 2.0\% | 982 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 89.6\% | 9.6\% | .7\% | 721 |
| 2008 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 84.7\% | 12.6\% | 2.7\% | 187 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 89.9\% | 8.8\% | 1.3\% | 670 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 94.0\% | 4.8\% | 1.2\% | 462 |
| 2010 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 82.2\% | 15.5\% | 2.3\% | 210 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 89.3\% | 10.4\% | .4\% | 716 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 91.6\% | 7.2\% | 1.2\% | 488 |
| 2012 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 79.2\% | 16.2\% | 4.6\% | 177 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 91.8\% | 6.4\% | 1.8\% | 658 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 89.8\% | 9.7\% | .5\% | 450 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| FEELINGS ABOUT PORNOGRAPHY LAWS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | ILLEGAL TO ALL | ILLEGAL UNDER 18 | LEGAL | DK | Total |
| 1973 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 45.6\% | 43.5\% | 8.0\% | 3.0\% | 545 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 39.8\% | 49.2\% | 10.0\% | 1.0\% | 728 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 33.0\% | 54.3\% | 11.2\% | 1.5\% | 209 |
| 1975 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 46.8\% | 40.3\% | 11.1\% | 1.9\% | 529 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 39.5\% | 50.7\% | 8.4\% | 1.4\% | 744 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 26.4\% | 54.1\% | 18.8\% | .6\% | 215 |
| 1976 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 48.4\% | 40.9\% | 7.8\% | 2.9\% | 517 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 36.9\% | 54.3\% | 7.1\% | 1.6\% | 751 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 27.5\% | 60.7\% | 11.3\% | .4\% | 224 |
| 1978 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 51.9\% | 38.8\% | 7.7\% | 1.6\% | 462 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 42.9\% | 50.5\% | 6.1\% | .5\% | 819 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 29.6\% | 59.0\% | 11.0\% | .4\% | 248 |
| 1980 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 51.1\% | 41.4\% | 4.6\% | 2.9\% | 435 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 36.5\% | 57.1\% | 5.3\% | 1.1\% | 765 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 30.0\% | 57.4\% | 10.7\% | 1.9\% | 264 |
| 1983 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 49.8\% | 42.9\% | 4.3\% | 3.1\% | 413 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 41.3\% | 53.3\% | 4.7\% | .7\% | 855 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 30.8\% | 63.6\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 325 |
| 1984 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 49.9\% | 43.6\% | 4.0\% | 2.5\% | 386 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 39.3\% | 56.5\% | 3.4\% | .9\% | 789 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 32.5\% | 63.0\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 288 |
| 1986 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 47.6\% | 46.4\% | 3.4\% | 2.6\% | 382 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 41.2\% | 55.5\% | 2.8\% | .5\% | 779 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 35.7\% | 60.2\% | 3.8\% | . $3 \%$ | 307 |
| 1987 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 47.1\% | 47.2\% | 4.5\% | 1.2\% | 338 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 38.2\% | 56.8\% | 3.9\% | 1.0\% | 783 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 33.5\% | 61.2\% | 4.1\% | 1.2\% | 336 |
| 1988 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 55.0\% | 34.5\% | 6.2\% | 4.3\% | 223 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 41.5\% | 53.0\% | 4.3\% | 1.2\% | 567 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 33.9\% | 59.7\% | 5.4\% | 1.0\% | 206 |
| 1989 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 49.5\% | 41.2\% | 7.1\% | 2.1\% | 222 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 38.4\% | 58.3\% | 2.8\% | .6\% | 544 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 36.3\% | 56.4\% | 5.9\% | 1.4\% | 252 |
| 1990 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 50.1\% | 42.4\% | 3.9\% | 3.6\% | 193 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 39.1\% | 55.2\% | 4.8\% | .9\% | 484 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 34.0\% | 57.5\% | 8.0\% | .5\% | 213 |
| 1991 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 46.7\% | 45.4\% | 6.6\% | 1.4\% | 194 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 40.7\% | 54.9\% | 3.3\% | 1.1\% | 560 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 33.4\% | 60.1\% | 4.7\% | 1.8\% | 261 |
| 1993 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 46.8\% | 47.1\% | 4.6\% | 1.4\% | 184 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 42.8\% | 52.4\% | 3.0\% | 1.9\% | 565 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 31.3\% | 65.1\% | 3.1\% | .5\% | 310 |
| 1994 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 44.3\% | 48.1\% | 6.4\% | 1.2\% | 327 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 36.1\% | 60.6\% | 2.5\% | .8\% | 1064 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 31.5\% | 66.3\% | 1.9\% | .3\% | 579 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| FEELINGS ABOUT PORNOGRAPHY LAWS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | ILLEGAL TO ALL | ILLEGAL UNDER 18 | LEGAL | DK | Total |
| 1996 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 47.9\% | 42.9\% | 5.6\% | 3.6\% | 272 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 36.9\% | 59.3\% | 3.0\% | .7\% | 1070 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 30.6\% | 65.2\% | 3.9\% | . $3 \%$ | 568 |
| 1998 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 43.5\% | 50.1\% | 4.5\% | 1.9\% | 293 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 38.0\% | 57.0\% | 3.9\% | 1.1\% | 1025 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 33.2\% | 64.1\% | 2.5\% | .2\% | 557 |
| 2000 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 43.2\% | 51.2\% | 3.7\% | 1.9\% | 283 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 36.4\% | 60.1\% | 2.8\% | .8\% | 1012 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 28.7\% | 67.4\% | 3.1\% | .8\% | 575 |
| 2002 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 49.3\% | 46.5\% | 3.2\% | .9\% | 121 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 37.6\% | 56.5\% | 5.5\% | .5\% | 479 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 36.4\% | 59.2\% | 3.5\% | 1.0\% | 289 |
| 2004 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 50.5\% | 42.7\% | 5.1\% | 1.7\% | 111 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 39.2\% | 57.0\% | 3.4\% | .4\% | 457 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 32.0\% | 63.4\% | 4.6\% | 0.0\% | 309 |
| 2006 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 54.8\% | 39.6\% | 3.7\% | 1.9\% | 308 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 37.5\% | 58.3\% | 3.5\% | .7\% | 979 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 32.3\% | 64.5\% | 2.6\% | . $5 \%$ | 712 |
| 2008 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 36.3\% | 58.4\% | 4.1\% | 1.3\% | 203 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 31.9\% | 65.2\% | 2.8\% | .2\% | 668 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 31.6\% | 64.0\% | 4.1\% | . $3 \%$ | 478 |
| 2010 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 38.0\% | 53.6\% | 7.0\% | 1.4\% | 216 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 30.7\% | 64.8\% | 3.9\% | .7\% | 695 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 27.2\% | 69.2\% | 3.0\% | .6\% | 464 |
| 2012 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 32.5\% | 58.5\% | 3.9\% | 5.1\% | 223 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 32.3\% | 64.6\% | 2.9\% | .1\% | 617 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 32.6\% | 64.0\% | 3.3\% | .1\% | 488 |

SEEN X-RATED MOVIE IN LAST YEAR

| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | YES | NO | DK | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1973 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 17.6\% | 81.4\% | 1.0\% | 546 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 29.9\% | 69.6\% | .4\% | 728 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 36.2\% | 63.1\% | .7\% | 211 |
| 1975 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 13.0\% | 86.6\% | .4\% | 529 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 21.2\% | 78.3\% | .4\% | 744 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 26.8\% | 72.1\% | 1.1\% | 215 |
| 1976 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 14.2\% | 85.4\% | .4\% | 518 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 20.4\% | 79.5\% | .1\% | 748 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 26.3\% | 73.7\% | 0.0\% | 225 |
| 1978 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 9.8\% | 89.7\% | .5\% | 462 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 15.9\% | 83.6\% | .5\% | 820 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 21.6\% | 77.8\% | .6\% | 248 |
| 1980 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 9.9\% | 90.0\% | .1\% | 434 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 17.8\% | 81.8\% | .4\% | 765 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 18.8\% | 80.6\% | .6\% | 264 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | SEEN X-RATED MOVIE IN LAST YEAR |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | YES | NO | DK | Total |
| 1983 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 16.3\% | 82.6\% | 1.1\% | 412 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 21.6\% | 78.3\% | .1\% | 856 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 18.4\% | 81.3\% | .3\% | 325 |
| 1984 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 18.8\% | 80.7\% | .5\% | 388 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 26.5\% | 73.5\% | 0.0\% | 789 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 22.9\% | 77.1\% | 0.0\% | 289 |
| 1986 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 19.9\% | 80.1\% | 0.0\% | 382 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 28.4\% | 71.3\% | .3\% | 776 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 23.4\% | 75.7\% | .8\% | 307 |
| 1987 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 23.7\% | 76.1\% | .1\% | 338 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 30.9\% | 68.9\% | .2\% | 783 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 25.9\% | 73.3\% | .8\% | 335 |
| 1988 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 28.1\% | 71.2\% | .7\% | 225 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 27.8\% | 71.8\% | .4\% | 567 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 25.8\% | 73.6\% | .5\% | 206 |
| 1989 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 16.9\% | 82.4\% | .7\% | 221 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 28.5\% | 70.5\% | .9\% | 544 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 20.1\% | 79.7\% | .2\% | 252 |
| 1990 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 20.9\% | 78.0\% | 1.1\% | 193 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 24.3\% | 75.7\% | 0.0\% | 481 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 23.8\% | 75.7\% | .5\% | 213 |
| 1991 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 19.3\% | 80.7\% | 0.0\% | 195 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 27.8\% | 72.0\% | .3\% | 559 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 23.7\% | 76.3\% | 0.0\% | 260 |
| 1993 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 18.1\% | 81.0\% | .9\% | 184 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 19.1\% | 80.8\% | .1\% | 565 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 23.2\% | 76.5\% | .3\% | 310 |
| 1994 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 20.9\% | 79.1\% | 0.0\% | 248 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 25.6\% | 74.3\% | .1\% | 793 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 18.5\% | 80.6\% | .9\% | 436 |
| 1996 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 28.9\% | 70.1\% | 1.0\% | 272 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 27.8\% | 71.8\% | .4\% | 1067 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 25.0\% | 74.8\% | . $3 \%$ | 568 |
| 1998 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 24.2\% | 74.9\% | .9\% | 293 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 27.4\% | 72.5\% | .1\% | 1026 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 20.1\% | 78.7\% | 1.3\% | 557 |
| 2000 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 22.9\% | 76.9\% | .2\% | 286 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 25.8\% | 73.9\% | .3\% | 1009 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 23.0\% | 76.7\% | .4\% | 581 |
| 2002 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 26.4\% | 73.6\% | 0.0\% | 123 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 24.8\% | 75.2\% | 0.0\% | 479 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 20.3\% | 79.5\% | .2\% | 291 |
| 2004 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 17.7\% | 82.3\% | 0.0\% | 112 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 29.4\% | 70.6\% | 0.0\% | 457 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 24.6\% | 75.4\% | 0.0\% | 309 |

NORC | Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality

| SURVEY YEAR | EDUCATION | SEEN X-RATED MOVIE IN LAST YEAR |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | YES | NO | DK | Total |
| 2006 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 19.5\% | 80.5\% | 0.0\% | 308 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 26.1\% | 73.7\% | .2\% | 978 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 18.4\% | 81.2\% | .4\% | 713 |
| 2008 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 23.3\% | 76.1\% | .6\% | 202 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 25.7\% | 73.9\% | .4\% | 665 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 22.2\% | 77.6\% | . $3 \%$ | 478 |
| 2010 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 24.4\% | 75.2\% | . $4 \%$ | 217 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 29.1\% | 70.5\% | .4\% | 694 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 20.6\% | 79.4\% | 0.0\% | 463 |
| 2012 | LT HIGH SCHOOL | 21.2\% | 77.7\% | 1.1\% | 223 |
|  | HIGH SCHOOL | 26.8\% | 72.8\% | . $3 \%$ | 619 |
|  | COLLEGE+ | 23.3\% | 76.7\% | 0.0\% | 488 |

Figure 1. Attitudes toward Sexual Behaviors \% always wrong



Figure 3. Same-Gender Sexual Attitudes



Figure 5. Seen X-Rated Movie in Last Year



Figure 7. Sex Education in Public Schools


